



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary November 2022



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by  
Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**  
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DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO  
Y TURISMO

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de España

Ministerio  
de Industria, Comercio  
y Turismo

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DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
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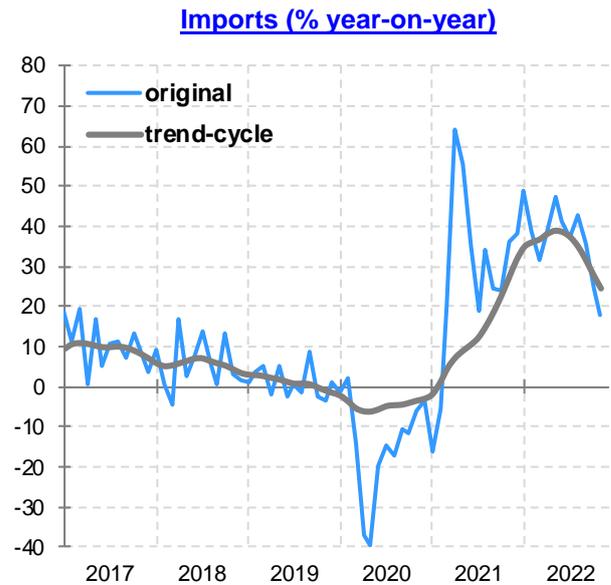
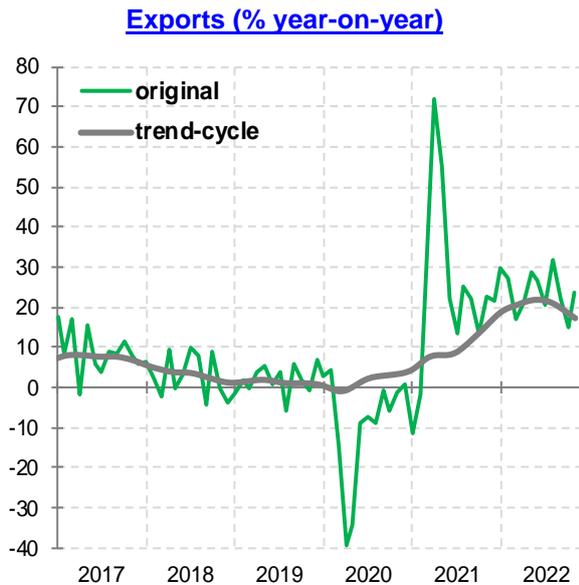
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

November 2022

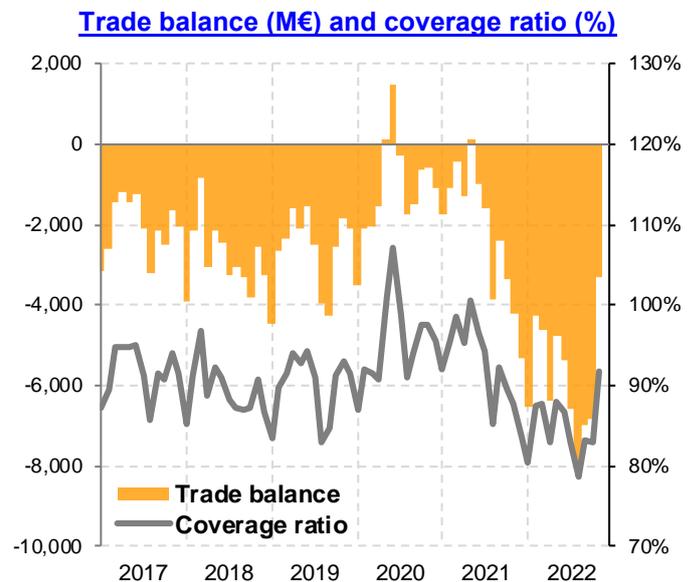
Publication date: 19 January 2023

## NOVEMBER 2022

In November 2022, **Spain's exports increased by 23.3%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 37,380.0 million euros, and **imports went up by 17.9%** to 40,693.4 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports grew by 23.2% year-on-year, and imports by 18.4%. In **real terms**, exports increased by 4.0% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 18.6%, and imports fell by 2.5%, as import prices grew by 20.9%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports advanced by 13.1%, and imports by 2.0%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports went up by 8.0% month-on-month, and imports by 0.5%.

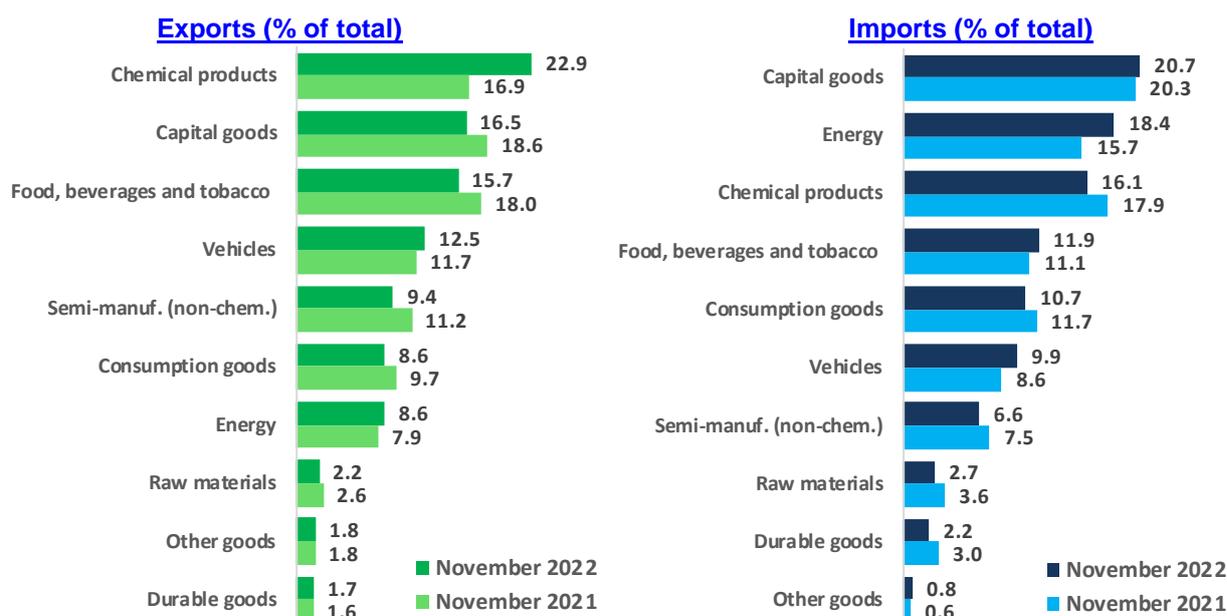


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 3,313.4 million euros, down from a deficit of 4,207.1 million euros in November 2021 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 91.9%, 4.0 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2021 (87.8% in November 2021 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 989.6 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 1,198.8 million in the same month of 2021. The **energy trade deficit** rose to 4,303.0 million euros (compared to a deficit of 3,008.3 million euros in November 2021).



### Sectoral data

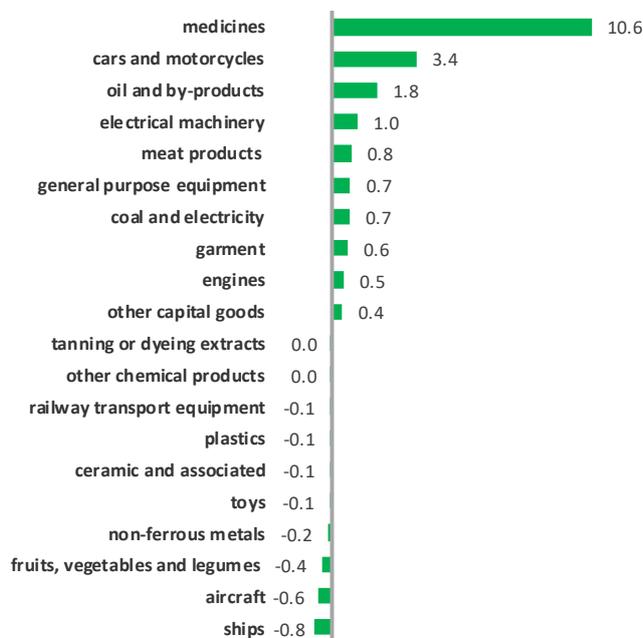
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in November 2022 were *chemical products* (representing 22.9% of total exports and surging by 67.5% year-on-year), *capital goods* (16.5% of total, advancing by 9.4%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.7% of total, rising by 7.9%) and *vehicles* (12.5% of total, growing by 32.1%).



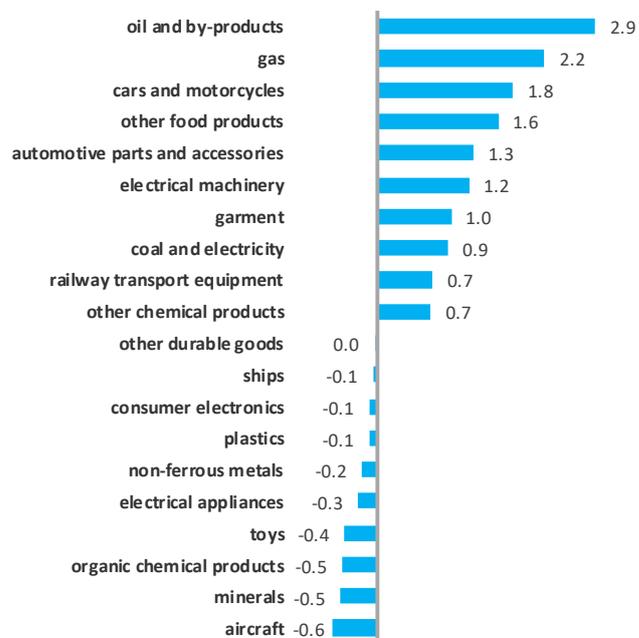
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 20.7% of total imports and increasing by 20.3% year-on-year), *energy* (18.4% of total, surging by 38.7%), *chemical products* (16.1% of total, rising by 5.6%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.9% of total, expanding by 26.2%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in November 2022 (up by 23.3%) came from *medicines* (10.6 points), *cars and motorcycles* (3.4 points) and *oil and by-products* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *ships* (-0.8 points), *aircraft* (-0.6 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.4 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



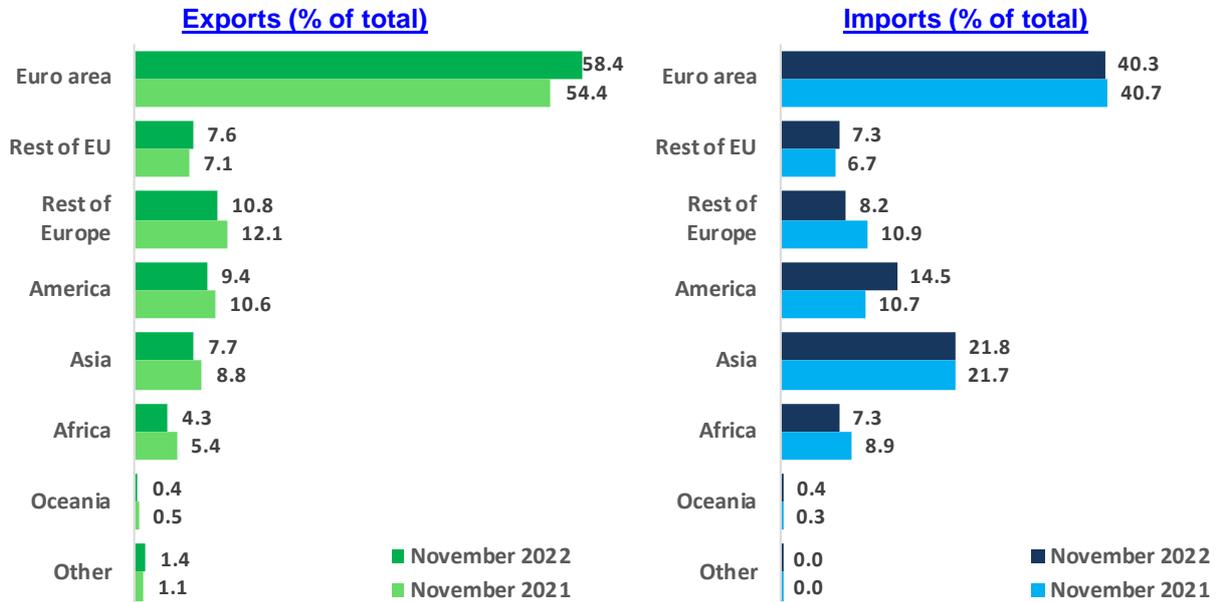
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in November 2022 (up by 17.9%) were *oil and by-products* (2.9 points), *gas* (2.2 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.6 points), *minerals* (-0.5 points) and *organic chemical products* (-0.5 points).

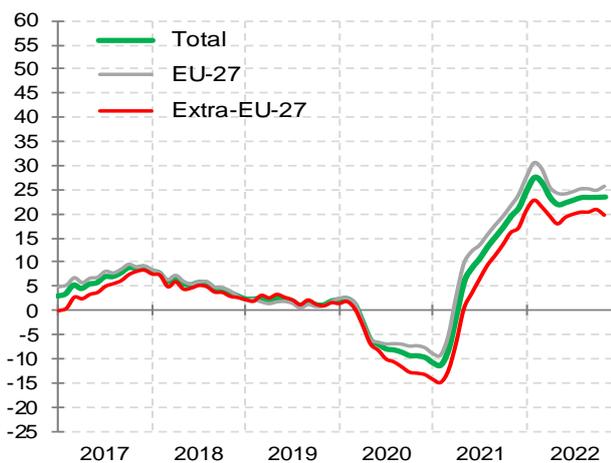
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 66.0% of total exports in November 2022 (up from 61.5% in November 2021) and expanded by 32.3% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 58.4% (up from 54.4% in November 2021) and augmented by 32.4%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 34.0% of total exports (down from 38.5% in November 2021) as they advanced by 9.1% year-on-year.

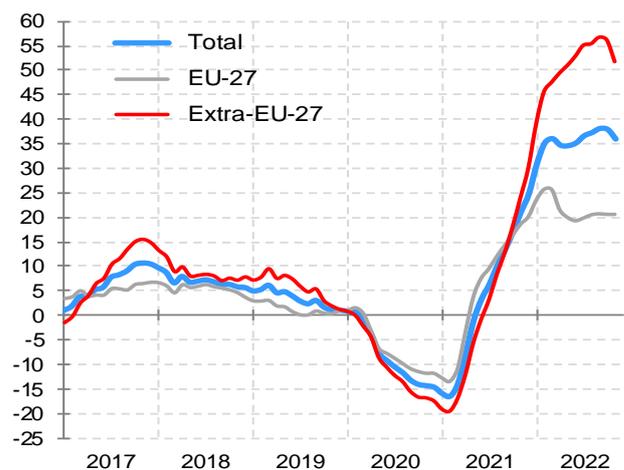


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 47.6% of total imports in November 2022 (up from 47.4% in November 2021) and grew by 18.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 40.3% (down from 40.7% in November 2021) and increased by 16.9%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 52.4% of total imports in November 2022 (down from 52.6% in November 2021) as they went up by 17.4% year-on-year.

### Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



### Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

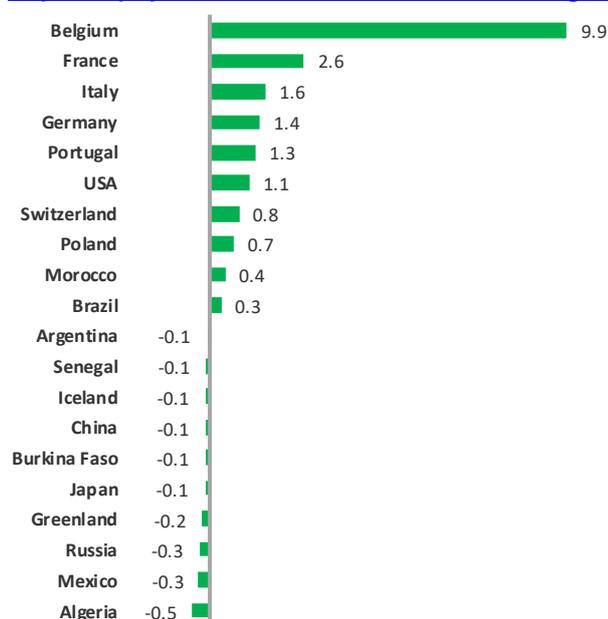


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

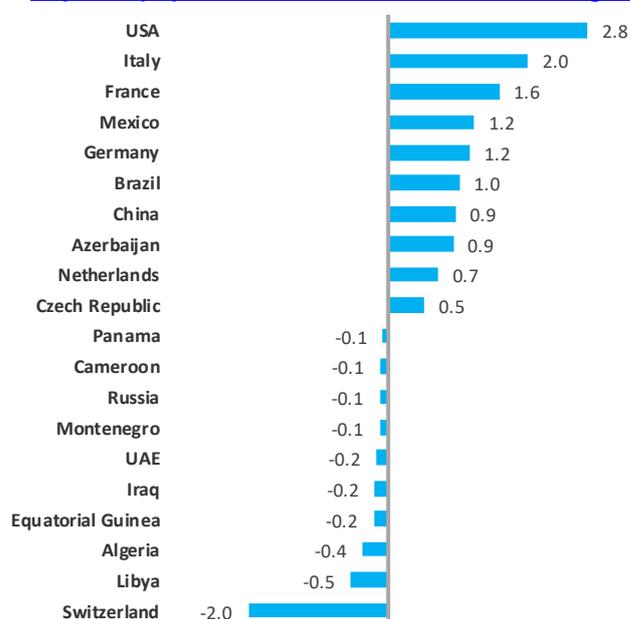
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in November 2022 a surplus of 5,263.9 million euros (up from a surplus of 2,271.3 million in November 2021) and a surplus of 5,410.8 million euros with the euro area (2,441.8 million surplus in November 2021). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 8,577.3 million euros (from a deficit of 6,478.4 million euros in November 2021).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in November 2022 (up by 23.3%) were Belgium (9.9 percentage points), France (2.6 points), Italy (1.6 points) and Germany (1.4 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Algeria (-0.5 points), Mexico (-0.3 points), Russia (-0.3 points) and Greenland (-0.2 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in November 2022 (up by 17.9%) were the United States (2.8 percentage points), Italy (2.0 points), France (1.6 points) and Mexico (1.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Switzerland (-2.0 points), Libya (-0.5 points), Algeria (-0.4 points) and Equatorial Guinea (-0.2 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods went up by 23.3% year-on-year in November, a higher increase than those of the euro area (17.0%) and the European Union (16.7%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (13.3%), France (15.9%) and Italy (18.0%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 39.0%, the United States' by 9.2%, China's by 0.9% and Japan's by 20.0%.

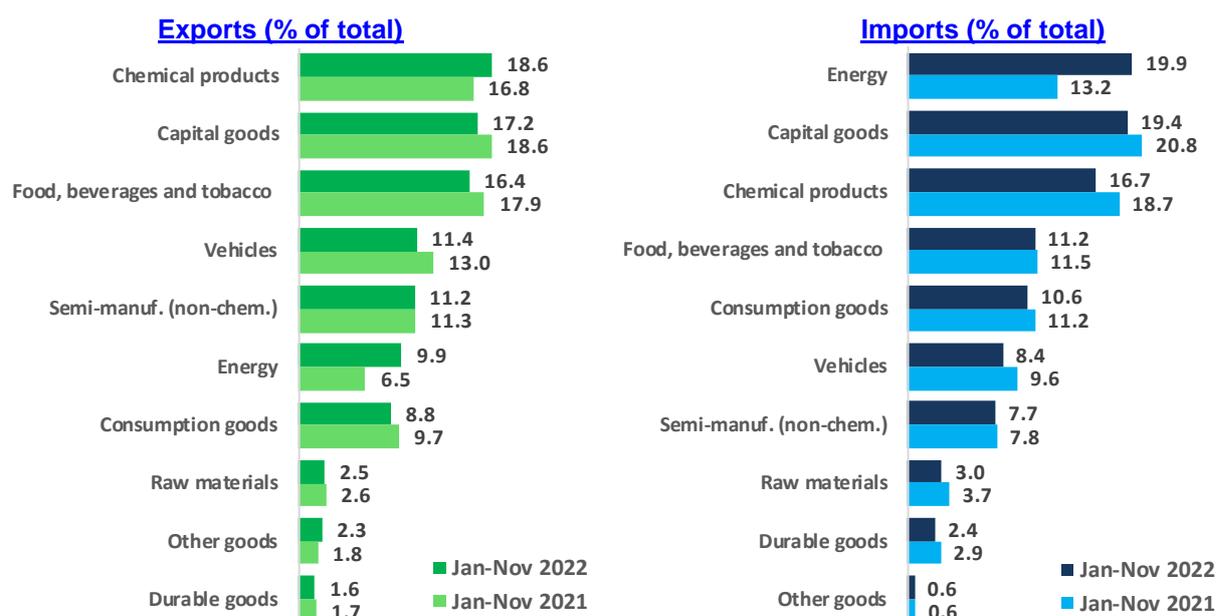
## JANUARY - NOVEMBER 2022

**Spain's exports advanced by 23.6%** in the period of January-November 2022 compared to the same period of 2021 to 357,111.2 million euros, and **imports increased by 35.8% year-on-year** to 420,714.1 million euros. In real terms, exports grew by 4.2% year-on-year, as export prices expanded by 18.6%, and imports increased by 8.4% year-on-year, as import prices rose by 25.2%.

**Spain's trade deficit** increased to 63,602.9 million euros (deficit of 20,836 million euros in the same period of 2021). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 84.9%, 8.4 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2021 (93.3%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 15,392.3 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 1,376.5 million euros in January-November 2021, and the **energy trade deficit** expanded to 48,210.6 million euros.

### Sectoral data

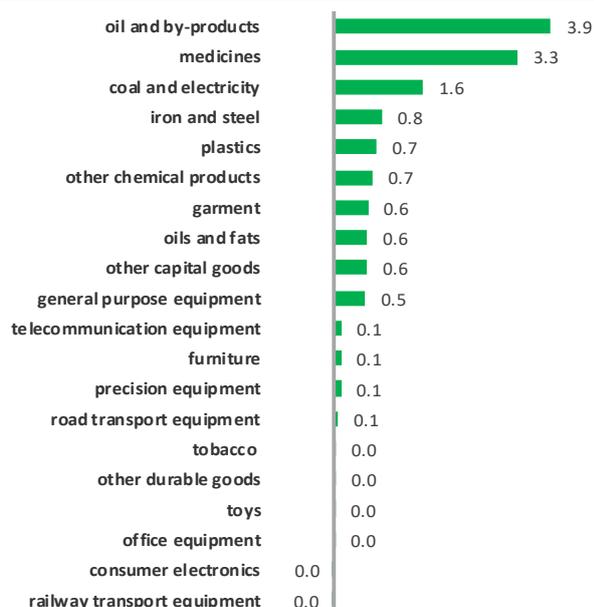
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-November were *chemical products* (representing 18.6% of total exports, surging by 36.9% year-on-year), *capital goods* (17.2% of total, growing by 14.6%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (16.4% of total, increasing by 13.2%) and *vehicles* (11.4% of total, advancing by 8.0%)



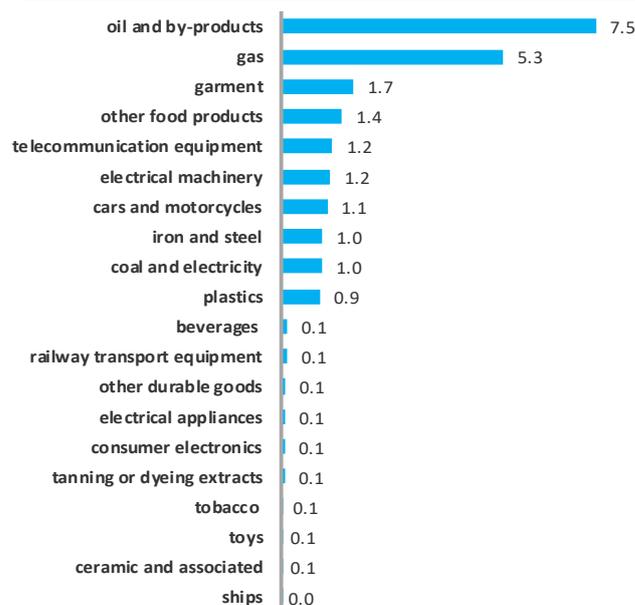
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *energy* (representing 19.9% of total and surging by 104.3% year-on-year), *capital goods* (19.4% of total imports, rising by 27.1%), *chemical products* (16.7% of total imports, expanding by 21.2%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.2% of total imports, growing by 33.3%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 23.6%) were *oil and by-products* (3.9 percentage points), *medicines* (3.3 points) and *coal and electricity* (1.6 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**

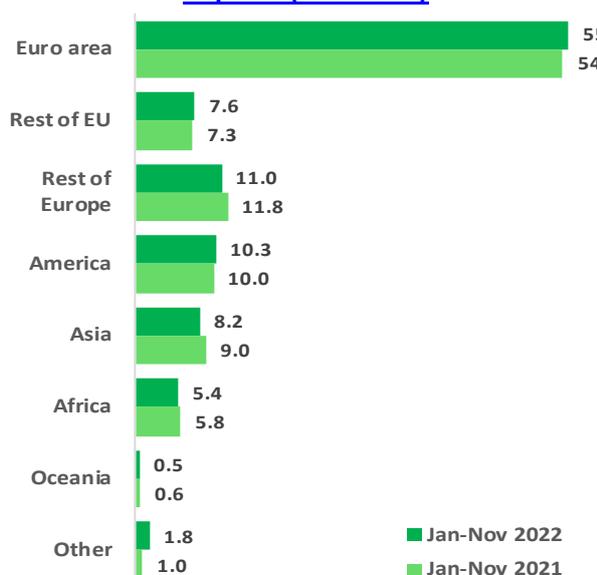


The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-November 2022 (up by 35.8%) were *oil and by-products* (7.5 points), *gas* (5.3 points) and *garment* (1.7 points).

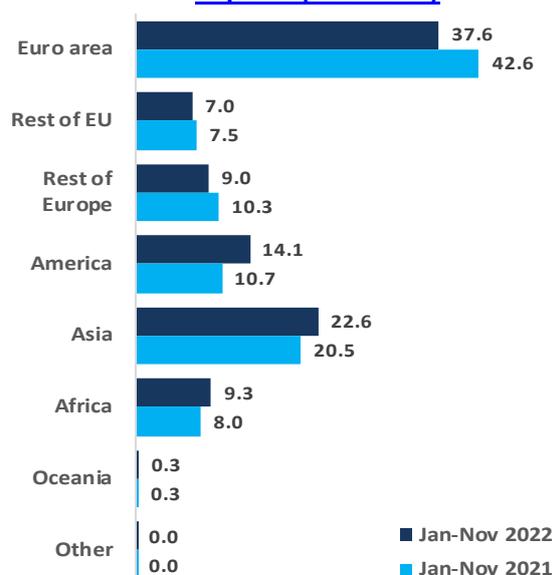
**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 62.8% of total exports in the period (up from 61.8% in the same period of 2021) and increased by 25.4% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.2% of total (54.5% in the same period of 2021) and advanced by 25.0%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 37.2% of total exports (38.2% in the same period of 2021) and increased by 20.6% y-o-y.

**Exports (% of total)**



**Imports (% of total)**

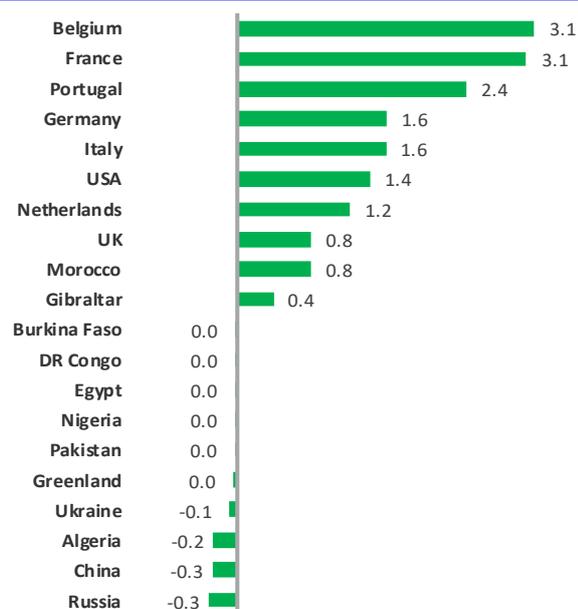


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 44.6% of total imports in January-November 2022 (down from 50.2% in the same period of 2021) and rose by 20.7% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 37.6% (42.6% in the same period of 2021) and advanced by 19.8%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 55.4% of total imports (49.8% in the same period of 2021) and went up by 51.0% year-on-year.

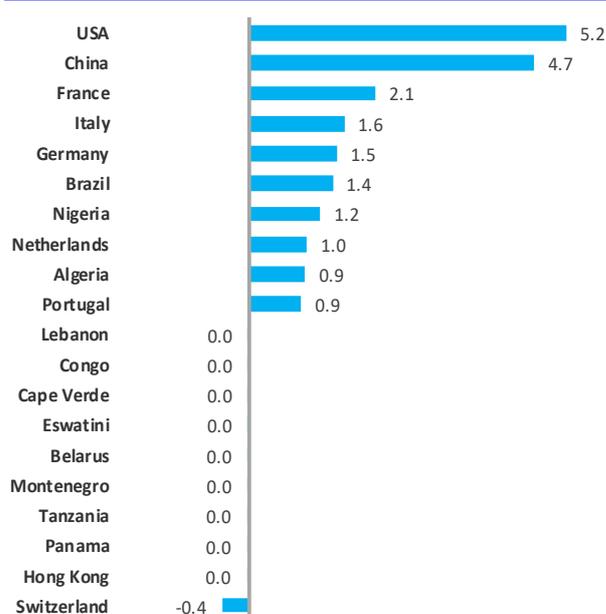
**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 36,628.7 million euros and to 38,832.0 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 23,275.5 million and 25,500.5 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** advanced to 100,231.7 million euros (from a deficit of 44,111.5 million in the same period of the previous year).

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 23.6%), the main positive contributions were those of Belgium (3.1 percentage points), France (3.1 points), Portugal (2.4 points) and Germany (1.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Russia (-0.3 points), China (-0.3 points), Algeria (-0.2 points) and Ukraine (-0.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



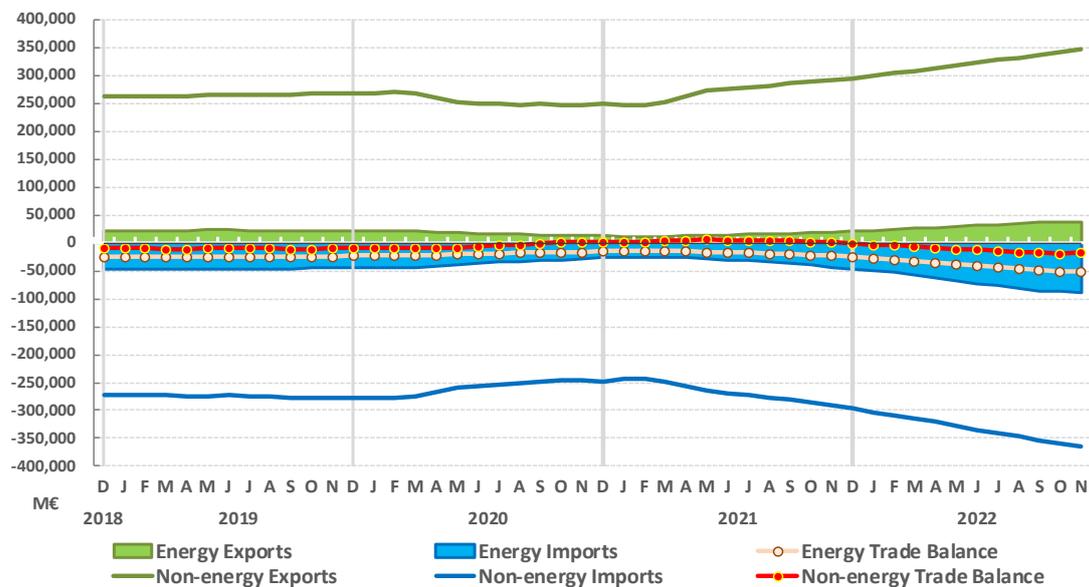
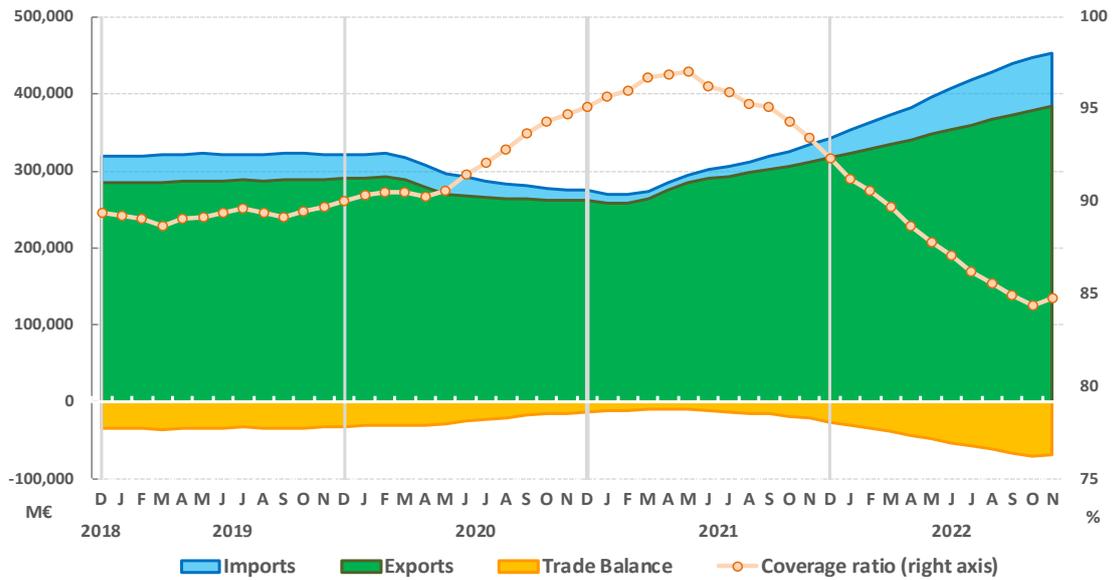
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 35.8%) were the United States (5.2 percentage points), China (4.7 points), France (2.1 points) and Italy (1.6 points). The destination with the largest negative contribution was Switzerland (-0.4 points).

In the period January-November, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 95,756, 1.2% less than in the same period of 2021, out of which 41,675 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 4.6% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 23.6%. With regard to **regular exporters over 1,000 euros** (those that have already exported at least 1,000 euros in the period of the current year as well as in each of the three preceding full years), they amounted to 42,913 in the period, 23.8% of total exporters and 2.8% more than in the same period of 2021. Their exports reached 321,334.0 million, 90.0% of total exports and 21.7% more than in the same period of the previous year.

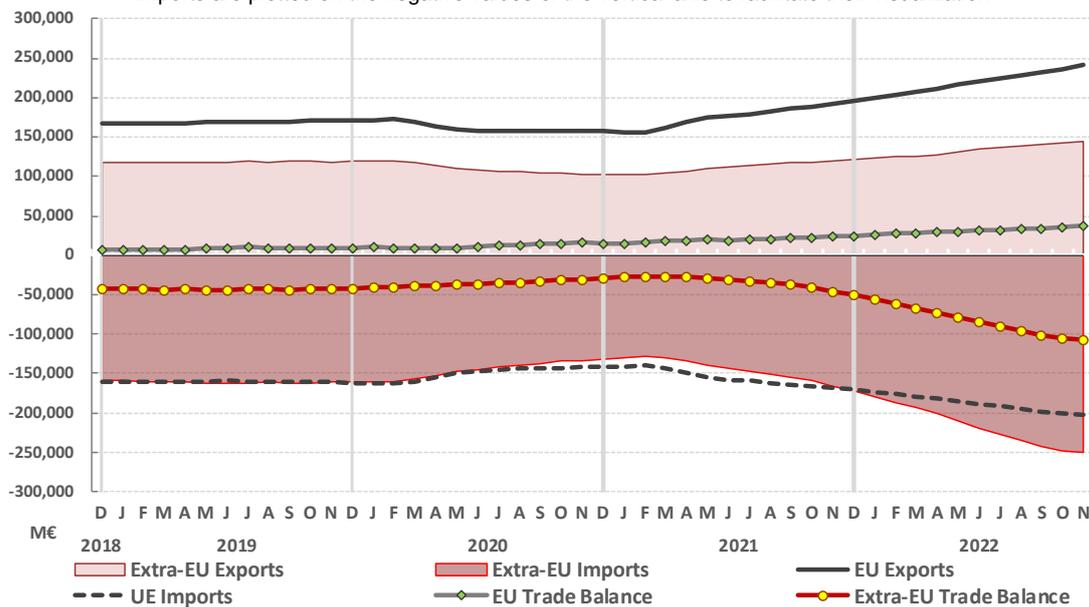
### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 23.6% year-on-year in the period of January-November 2022, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (22.0%) and the European Union (21.8%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (14.7%), France (20.3%) and Italy (20.5%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 27.1%, the United States' by 18.8%, China's by 11.9% and Japan's by 18.9%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE		COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	%	
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7	93.4	
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8	90.6	
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9	90.9	
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2	93.6	
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3	91.3	
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8	89.2	
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1	90.2	
2020	263,628.3		-9.4	276,925.1		-14.1	-13,296.9	95.2	
2021*	316,609.2		21.2	342,787.1		24.8	-26,177.9	92.4	
12 last months*	384,729.4		23.4	453,674.3		36.0	-68,944.9	84.8	
2013 (Jan-Nov)	217,455.7		4.4	232,014.0		-2.8	-14,558.2	93.7	
2014 (Jan-Nov)	221,359.1		1.8	244,374.1		5.3	-23,015.0	90.6	
2015 (Jan-Nov)	229,798.3		3.8	252,938.5		3.5	-23,140.2	90.9	
2016 (Jan-Nov)	235,518.4		2.5	250,733.9		-0.9	-15,215.5	93.9	
2017 (Jan-Nov)	254,959.2		8.3	279,202.8		11.4	-24,243.6	91.3	
2018 (Jan-Nov)	264,186.4		3.6	295,335.0		5.8	-31,148.6	89.5	
2019 (Jan-Nov)	268,542.8		1.6	297,808.3		0.8	-29,265.5	90.2	
2020 (Jan-Nov)*	240,467.2		-10.5	252,755.0		-15.1	-12,287.8	95.1	
2021 (Jan-Nov)*	288,990.9		21.2	309,826.9		23.6	-20,836.0	93.3	
2022 (Jan-Nov)*	357,111.2		23.6	420,714.1		35.8	-63,602.9	84.9	
2013 (Nov)	19,176.5	-9.9	-3.1	21,219.2	-6.3	-0.7	-2,042.7	90.4	
2014 (Nov)	20,224.6	-8.6	5.5	21,613.0	-12.6	1.9	-1,388.4	93.6	
2015 (Nov)	21,600.0	-2.1	6.8	23,537.2	-1.1	8.9	-1,937.2	91.8	
2016 (Nov)	23,526.3	8.1	8.9	24,755.2	4.7	5.2	-1,228.9	95.0	
2017 (Nov)	25,119.8	2.4	6.8	27,107.1	-0.5	9.5	-1,987.3	92.7	
2018 (Nov)	25,005.5	-4.7	-0.5	27,596.9	-8.3	1.8	-2,591.4	90.6	
2019 (Nov)	24,757.9	-7.9	-1.0	26,706.3	-9.6	-3.2	-1,948.4	92.7	
2020 (Nov)	25,019.0	-1.0	1.1	25,244.0	-2.9	-5.5	-225.0	99.1	
2021 (Nov)*	30,308.8	5.5	22.6	34,515.9	7.6	36.3	-4,207.1	87.8	
2022 (Nov)*	37,380.0	13.1	23.3	40,693.4	2.0	17.9	-3,313.4	91.9	
<b>2022*</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Million €</b>	<b>% MoM</b>	<b>% YoY</b>	<b>Year 2022*</b>	<b>Year 2021*</b>	<b>%</b>
January	26,600.8	-3.7	29.8	33,123.6	0.5	48.8	-6,522.8	-1,769.1	80.3
February	29,920.3	12.5	27.1	34,172.2	3.2	38.8	-4,251.9	-1,081.8	87.6
March	33,090.2	10.6	17.1	37,732.0	10.4	31.6	-4,641.8	-411.9	87.7
<b>Q1</b>	<b>89,611.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>105,027.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>-15,416.5</b>	<b>-3,262.8</b>	<b>85.3</b>
April	31,313.2	-5.4	21.2	37,707.6	-0.1	38.9	-6,394.4	-1,296.9	83.0
May	35,045.1	11.9	28.8	39,803.8	5.6	47.1	-4,758.7	140.1	88.0
June	34,949.4	-0.3	26.6	40,342.9	1.4	41.1	-5,393.6	-977.7	86.6
<b>Q2</b>	<b>101,307.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>117,854.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>-16,546.7</b>	<b>-2,134.5</b>	<b>86.0</b>
July	32,042.1	-8.3	20.6	38,602.7	-4.3	37.1	-6,560.6	-1,597.4	83.0
August	29,090.9	-9.2	31.7	37,028.1	-4.1	42.6	-7,937.2	-3,876.5	78.6
September	34,621.4	19.0	22.2	41,597.4	12.3	35.4	-6,976.0	-2,396.2	83.2
<b>Q3</b>	<b>95,754.4</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>117,228.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>-21,473.8</b>	<b>-7,870.1</b>	<b>81.7</b>
October	33,057.8	-4.5	15.1	39,910.2	-4.1	24.4	-6,852.4	-3,361.4	82.8
November	37,380.0	13.1	23.3	40,693.4	2.0	17.9	-3,313.4	-4,207.1	91.9

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - November 2022

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	nov-22	nov-21
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>5,884.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4,826.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>1,058.0</b>	<b>1,629.1</b>
Meat products	1,105.7	3.0	26.6	296.6	0.7	27.9	809.2	641.3
Fishery products	485.7	1.3	8.8	799.3	2.0	1.0	-313.6	-345.2
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	2,049.3	5.5	-5.7	681.3	1.7	17.8	1,367.9	1,594.1
Oils and fats	542.0	1.4	12.3	499.9	1.2	18.1	42.0	59.1
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	218.1	0.6	14.5	434.4	1.1	26.6	-216.2	-152.7
Dairy products and eggs	219.4	0.6	54.2	269.5	0.7	45.3	-50.1	-43.2
Other food products	744.2	2.0	13.1	1,507.5	3.7	58.1	-763.3	-295.8
Beverages	489.4	1.3	4.3	190.2	0.5	4.2	299.2	286.6
Tobacco	30.4	0.1	58.0	147.6	0.4	9.7	-117.1	-115.3
<b>Energy</b>	<b>3,204.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>7,507.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>-4,303.0</b>	<b>-3,008.3</b>
Oil and by-products	2,283.4	6.1	31.9	4,545.4	11.2	28.3	-2,261.9	-1,812.6
Gas	222.4	0.6	18.7	2,234.5	5.5	52.6	-2,012.0	-1,277.0
Coal and electricity	699.0	1.9	43.9	728.0	1.8	80.0	-29.0	81.3
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>819.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,104.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>-285.8</b>	<b>-462.9</b>
Animals and vegetables	316.2	0.8	7.8	385.9	0.9	8.4	-69.7	-62.7
Minerals	502.8	1.3	2.7	718.9	1.8	-19.2	-216.1	-400.2
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>3,520.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2,691.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>828.5</b>	<b>800.3</b>
Non-ferrous metals	748.5	2.0	-6.2	606.2	1.5	-10.6	142.3	120.1
Iron and steel	1,045.6	2.8	8.7	1,021.0	2.5	6.4	24.7	2.2
Paper	461.7	1.2	3.6	439.2	1.1	13.8	22.5	59.6
Ceramic flags and paving	523.1	1.4	-3.6	96.0	0.2	6.3	427.1	452.0
Other semi-manufactures	741.2	2.0	13.7	529.4	1.3	9.1	211.8	166.5
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>8,564.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>6,540.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2,023.7</b>	<b>-1,079.5</b>
Organic chemicals	479.6	1.3	13.0	966.3	2.4	-14.4	-486.6	-704.9
Inorganic chemicals	152.8	0.4	29.2	344.0	0.8	47.3	-191.2	-115.2
Medicines	4,958.4	13.3	184.7	2,268.0	5.6	4.8	2,690.4	-422.3
Plastics	1,192.7	3.2	-1.4	1,229.1	3.0	-3.1	-36.4	-59.1
Fertilisers	139.8	0.4	68.4	232.3	0.6	9.7	-92.5	-128.7
Tanning or dyeing extracts	269.4	0.7	-1.6	153.0	0.4	-2.6	116.4	116.9
Essential oils and perfumes	711.1	1.9	20.1	487.9	1.2	18.0	223.2	178.6
Other chemical products n.e.s.	660.5	1.8	-1.4	860.2	2.1	39.9	-199.6	55.2
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>6,172.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8,408.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>-2,235.9</b>	<b>-1,347.4</b>
Equipment for industry	1,702.2	4.6	20.4	1,889.8	4.6	17.4	-187.6	-195.5
Specific purpose machinery	551.3	1.5	14.1	638.1	1.6	22.7	-86.8	-36.6
General purpose machinery	1,150.9	3.1	23.7	1,251.7	3.1	14.9	-100.8	-158.9
Office and telecom. equipment	422.1	1.1	6.7	2,041.6	5.0	22.0	-1,619.5	-1,278.6
Automatic data-processing machines	139.0	0.4	0.0	730.3	1.8	29.2	-591.3	-426.0
Telecommunications equipment	283.1	0.8	10.4	1,311.3	3.2	18.2	-1,028.2	-852.5
Transport equipment	1,247.8	3.3	-23.7	964.9	2.4	4.9	282.9	716.4
Railway	124.0	0.3	-11.8	292.6	0.7	649.4	-168.6	101.5
Road	733.5	2.0	6.5	441.3	1.1	5.5	292.3	270.6
Ships	43.3	0.1	-84.5	14.6	0.0	-60.1	28.7	243.0
Aircraft	347.0	0.9	-34.2	216.5	0.5	-49.2	130.5	101.3
Other capital goods	2,800.3	7.5	27.3	3,512.1	8.6	25.9	-711.8	-589.7
Engines	289.2	0.8	91.1	258.5	0.6	22.3	30.6	-60.0
Electrical machinery	1,349.8	3.6	29.7	1,821.7	4.5	30.0	-472.0	-360.6
Precision equipment	243.4	0.7	15.6	716.6	1.8	38.1	-473.2	-308.3
Other	918.0	2.5	15.2	715.2	1.8	8.8	202.8	139.2
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>4,687.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>4,027.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>660.5</b>	<b>585.0</b>
Cars and motorcycles	3,644.3	9.7	39.9	2,027.8	5.0	44.3	1,616.5	1,200.9
Parts and accessories	1,043.5	2.8	10.7	1,999.6	4.9	28.3	-956.0	-615.9
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>625.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>908.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>-283.1</b>	<b>-562.3</b>
Household appliances	244.1	0.7	68.2	302.3	0.7	-22.7	-58.2	-245.9
Consumer electronics	43.1	0.1	20.4	181.1	0.4	-17.6	-138.0	-184.0
Furniture	271.8	0.7	10.8	330.1	0.8	-0.4	-58.3	-86.2
Other durable goods	66.6	0.2	8.6	95.3	0.2	-11.3	-28.7	-46.1
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>3,212.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>4,363.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-1,150.8</b>	<b>-1,088.0</b>
Textiles	1,841.6	4.9	10.0	2,475.4	6.1	12.6	-633.8	-523.7
Garment	1,448.4	3.9	15.0	2,069.5	5.1	19.5	-621.1	-472.5
Footwear	269.2	0.7	19.1	427.8	1.1	49.2	-158.6	-60.7
Toys	280.0	0.7	-8.7	346.5	0.9	-30.5	-66.5	-191.8
Other consumption goods	821.7	2.2	13.1	1,113.5	2.7	7.2	-291.8	-311.8
<b>Other</b>	<b>688.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>314.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>374.5</b>	<b>326.8</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>37,380.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>40,693.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>-3,313.4</b>	<b>-4,207.1</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to November 2022

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 22	Accum. 21
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>58,687.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>47,297.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>11,390.2</b>	<b>16,379.1</b>
Meat products	10,477.4	2.9	11.4	2,692.6	0.6	30.7	7,784.8	7,346.1
Fishery products	4,930.1	1.4	17.5	8,213.7	2.0	23.4	-3,283.6	-2,458.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	19,627.6	5.5	4.1	6,674.2	1.6	20.7	12,953.4	13,317.3
Oils and fats	6,552.3	1.8	34.5	5,351.8	1.3	46.2	1,200.5	1,210.3
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	2,296.5	0.6	20.5	3,836.2	0.9	31.6	-1,539.8	-1,010.8
Dairy products and eggs	2,049.6	0.6	26.5	2,686.5	0.6	41.2	-636.9	-282.1
Other food products	7,774.7	2.2	19.9	14,278.3	3.4	45.9	-6,503.6	-3,305.5
Beverages	4,705.5	1.3	9.1	1,966.3	0.5	27.5	2,739.2	2,771.5
Tobacco	273.6	0.1	24.7	1,597.3	0.4	11.8	-1,323.7	-1,209.3
<b>Energy</b>	<b>35,455.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>83,666.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>-48,210.6</b>	<b>-22,212.4</b>
Oil and by-products	26,830.9	7.5	71.5	53,620.8	12.7	76.9	-26,789.9	-14,667.8
Gas	1,938.8	0.5	93.0	24,134.7	5.7	211.8	-22,195.8	-6,735.2
Coal and electricity	6,685.9	1.9	218.2	5,910.8	1.4	103.1	775.1	-809.5
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>8,963.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12,794.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>-3,831.0</b>	<b>-3,697.4</b>
Animals and vegetables	3,739.6	1.0	17.8	4,391.2	1.0	29.7	-651.6	-210.1
Minerals	5,224.3	1.5	17.3	8,403.6	2.0	5.8	-3,179.4	-3,487.3
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>39,955.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>32,492.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>7,462.9</b>	<b>8,282.0</b>
Non-ferrous metals	8,646.0	2.4	17.2	8,162.5	1.9	46.9	483.4	1,820.5
Iron and steel	11,916.3	3.3	25.8	12,756.7	3.0	31.1	-840.4	-258.6
Paper	5,134.8	1.4	28.1	4,824.7	1.1	36.7	310.1	478.9
Ceramic flags and paving	6,459.4	1.8	23.8	1,058.9	0.3	18.4	5,400.5	4,324.0
Other semi-manufactures	7,799.2	2.2	19.5	5,690.0	1.4	23.4	2,109.2	1,917.1
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>66,506.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>70,136.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>-3,630.6</b>	<b>-9,289.7</b>
Organic chemicals	5,873.9	1.6	36.1	13,000.9	3.1	19.7	-7,127.0	-6,547.9
Inorganic chemicals	1,594.0	0.4	39.9	3,408.6	0.8	56.8	-1,814.6	-1,034.0
Medicines	24,975.7	7.0	60.9	21,984.6	5.2	11.3	2,991.0	-4,237.8
Plastics	14,453.1	4.0	17.6	14,849.6	3.5	23.5	-396.5	269.1
Fertilisers	1,762.1	0.5	87.8	1,702.1	0.4	55.7	60.0	-154.9
Tanning or dyeing extracts	3,122.6	0.9	15.8	1,935.0	0.5	13.0	1,187.6	983.4
Essential oils and perfumes	6,944.2	1.9	18.3	4,826.2	1.1	23.0	2,118.0	1,948.8
Other chemical products n.e.s.	7,780.5	2.2	33.5	8,429.6	2.0	32.9	-649.1	-516.2
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>61,582.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>81,798.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>-20,215.6</b>	<b>-10,614.3</b>
Equipment for industry	16,228.7	4.5	15.2	19,373.9	4.6	16.5	-3,145.2	-2,534.6
Specific purpose machinery	5,104.4	1.4	12.2	5,951.1	1.4	16.8	-846.7	-546.6
General purpose machinery	11,124.3	3.1	16.6	13,422.8	3.2	16.4	-2,298.5	-1,988.0
Office and telecom. equipment	4,110.3	1.2	9.0	19,102.7	4.5	32.3	-14,992.4	-10,671.2
Automatic data-processing machines	1,378.2	0.4	1.0	6,190.0	1.5	16.6	-4,811.7	-3,942.1
Telecommunications equipment	2,732.1	0.8	13.5	12,912.7	3.1	41.3	-10,180.6	-6,729.1
Transport equipment	13,709.9	3.8	11.4	9,310.4	2.2	50.9	4,399.5	6,132.9
Railway	1,169.0	0.3	-4.1	822.7	0.2	98.8	346.3	805.1
Road	6,585.5	1.8	2.8	3,981.0	0.9	29.1	2,604.5	3,324.8
Ships	1,624.1	0.5	37.1	545.8	0.1	19.6	1,078.3	728.2
Aircraft	4,331.4	1.2	24.1	3,961.0	0.9	78.7	370.5	1,274.8
Other capital goods	27,533.7	7.7	16.8	34,011.4	8.1	25.4	-6,477.6	-3,541.4
Engines	2,452.4	0.7	29.0	2,665.0	0.6	49.2	-212.6	114.7
Electrical machinery	12,643.7	3.5	12.7	17,552.1	4.2	25.8	-4,908.5	-2,731.0
Precision equipment	2,425.5	0.7	14.6	5,943.0	1.4	17.4	-3,517.5	-2,945.7
Other	10,012.1	2.8	20.1	7,851.2	1.9	24.2	2,160.9	2,020.5
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>40,665.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>35,237.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>5,428.2</b>	<b>7,809.0</b>
Cars and motorcycles	29,212.0	8.2	5.7	16,889.3	4.0	24.9	12,322.7	14,124.2
Parts and accessories	11,453.2	3.2	14.2	18,347.7	4.4	12.3	-6,894.5	-6,315.2
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>5,658.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>10,143.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>-4,485.0</b>	<b>-3,967.6</b>
Household appliances	1,907.2	0.5	24.3	3,237.4	0.8	8.0	-1,330.1	-1,463.4
Consumer electronics	366.6	0.1	-1.9	2,033.5	0.5	12.9	-1,666.9	-1,428.1
Furniture	2,715.3	0.8	13.2	3,742.9	0.9	16.1	-1,027.6	-824.8
Other durable goods	669.1	0.2	8.4	1,129.5	0.3	30.0	-460.4	-251.3
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>31,564.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>44,738.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>-13,173.1</b>	<b>-6,873.5</b>
Textiles	18,804.6	5.3	13.2	25,994.7	6.2	30.7	-7,190.2	-3,277.8
Garment	14,155.1	4.0	13.8	20,529.2	4.9	35.1	-6,374.0	-2,763.8
Footwear	3,034.2	0.8	22.4	4,218.6	1.0	45.8	-1,184.5	-415.0
Toys	1,914.6	0.5	0.8	3,354.4	0.8	5.2	-1,439.9	-1,290.0
Other consumption goods	7,811.5	2.2	13.0	11,170.2	2.7	26.9	-3,358.6	-1,890.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>8,071.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>2,409.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>5,661.7</b>	<b>3,349.0</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>357,111.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>420,714.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>-63,602.9</b>	<b>-20,836.0</b>

## Geographic breakdown - November 2022

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	nov-22	nov-21
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>28,702.2</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>22,725.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>5,976.8</b>	<b>2,159.6</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>24,652.5</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>19,388.6</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>5,263.9</b>	<b>2,271.3</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>21,829.1</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>16,418.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>5,410.8</b>	<b>2,441.8</b>
Austria	269.4	0.7	26.0	248.0	0.6	17.3	21.4	2.3
Belgium	4,460.6	11.9	205.2	975.2	2.4	13.6	3,485.5	603.2
Cyprus	32.9	0.1	12.3	1.8	0.0	-8.7	31.1	27.3
Estonia	25.3	0.1	-1.2	14.7	0.0	41.4	10.6	15.2
Finland	120.3	0.3	3.6	131.9	0.3	7.7	-11.5	-6.3
France	5,361.2	14.3	17.5	3,877.4	9.5	16.3	1,483.8	1,230.1
Germany	3,725.1	10.0	12.9	4,062.7	10.0	10.9	-337.7	-365.0
Greece	278.2	0.7	7.0	119.3	0.3	33.4	158.9	170.5
Ireland	250.7	0.7	24.1	315.1	0.8	16.2	-64.4	-69.2
Italy	2,905.6	7.8	19.4	2,862.7	7.0	31.4	42.9	255.5
Latvia	26.8	0.1	-4.1	40.3	0.1	116.3	-13.4	9.4
Lithuania	51.8	0.1	15.4	33.5	0.1	-6.2	18.3	9.2
Luxembourg	34.4	0.1	11.8	45.9	0.1	8.0	-11.6	-11.8
Malta	57.8	0.2	48.8	31.3	0.1	561.8	26.5	34.1
Netherlands	1,151.7	3.1	8.0	1,875.0	4.6	14.8	-723.3	-566.9
Portugal	2,866.0	7.7	15.6	1,523.5	3.7	12.1	1,342.5	1,120.0
Slovakia	151.0	0.4	7.0	206.1	0.5	22.6	-55.1	-27.0
Slovenia	60.2	0.2	6.5	53.9	0.1	19.3	6.4	11.4
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>2,823.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>2,970.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-146.9</b>	<b>-170.5</b>
Bulgaria	73.0	0.2	12.2	94.8	0.2	49.5	-21.8	1.7
Croatia	52.5	0.1	20.1	17.7	0.0	37.4	34.9	30.9
Czech Republic	315.2	0.8	11.5	547.0	1.3	46.9	-231.8	-89.7
Denmark	262.6	0.7	27.4	282.6	0.7	43.3	-20.0	9.0
Hungary	158.0	0.4	-11.2	275.6	0.7	7.4	-117.6	-78.7
Poland	840.1	2.2	32.6	741.5	1.8	19.6	98.7	13.6
Romania	245.9	0.7	34.9	260.2	0.6	19.8	-14.3	-34.9
Sweden	291.9	0.8	12.4	369.8	0.9	30.3	-77.9	-24.1
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>4,049.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3,336.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>712.9</b>	<b>-111.7</b>
Norway	128.7	0.3	-0.6	140.3	0.3	-0.7	-11.6	-11.9
Russia	95.2	0.3	-45.3	548.6	1.3	-8.0	-453.4	-422.2
Switzerland	807.6	2.2	44.0	424.2	1.0	-62.0	383.4	-555.6
Turkey	673.0	1.8	9.5	772.6	1.9	-0.2	-99.6	-159.4
United Kingdom	1,878.5	5.0	4.6	960.1	2.4	14.0	918.5	954.6
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>3,500.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5,918.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>-2,417.7</b>	<b>-471.1</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,873.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>3,176.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>-1,303.6</b>	<b>-621.6</b>
Canada	206.6	0.6	20.7	232.2	0.6	10.0	-25.6	-39.8
USA	1,665.3	4.5	25.3	2,943.8	7.2	49.7	-1,278.4	-637.5
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,611.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2,444.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>-833.6</b>	<b>198.6</b>
Argentina	89.2	0.2	-18.9	292.9	0.7	69.8	-203.7	-62.5
Brazil	326.5	0.9	43.6	620.3	1.5	126.9	-293.8	-46.1
Chile	171.9	0.5	-8.5	135.3	0.3	10.6	36.6	65.6
Mexico	467.0	1.2	-16.7	855.7	2.1	96.6	-388.7	125.8
Peru	66.4	0.2	12.4	138.3	0.3	40.9	-71.9	-39.1
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-53.8</b>	<b>297.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>-280.5</b>	<b>-48.0</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,874.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8,891.3</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>-6,016.5</b>	<b>-4,842.5</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>2,031.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7,829.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>-5,798.6</b>	<b>-4,567.9</b>
China	777.8	2.1	-3.8	4,113.5	10.1	8.6	-3,335.7	-2,977.8
Hong-Kong. China	64.0	0.2	-12.5	19.7	0.0	-27.7	44.3	45.9
India	177.5	0.5	39.5	432.0	1.1	4.0	-254.5	-288.1
Indonesia	34.7	0.1	-11.3	386.5	0.9	17.5	-351.7	-289.7
Japan	297.5	0.8	-11.3	374.4	0.9	43.7	-76.8	74.8
Singapore	67.1	0.2	9.8	36.6	0.1	-3.3	30.5	23.3
South Korea	211.3	0.6	24.9	291.3	0.7	31.4	-80.0	-52.6
Taiwan	70.7	0.2	0.8	188.4	0.5	26.5	-117.7	-78.7
Vietnam	44.7	0.1	27.5	324.7	0.8	7.6	-280.0	-266.8
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>843.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1,061.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>-217.9</b>	<b>-274.6</b>
Saudi Arabia	203.1	0.5	23.5	398.5	1.0	25.7	-195.3	-152.6
United Arab Emirates	225.0	0.6	42.5	62.9	0.2	-49.6	162.0	33.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,608.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>2,984.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-1,375.9</b>	<b>-1,429.7</b>
Algeria	10.3	0.0	-93.3	513.3	1.3	-20.1	-502.9	-489.2
Egypt	153.9	0.4	9.1	189.3	0.5	68.1	-35.4	28.5
Morocco	969.9	2.6	15.8	725.4	1.8	13.0	244.5	196.1
Nigeria	21.4	0.1	-7.8	549.4	1.4	7.1	-528.0	-489.8
South Africa	98.3	0.3	-6.5	186.8	0.5	50.3	-88.4	-19.0
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>157.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Australia	128.6	0.3	2.5	140.4	0.3	58.0	-11.7	36.7
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>536.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-85.0</b>	<b>535.9</b>	<b>342.8</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>37,380.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>40,693.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>-3,313.4</b>	<b>-4,207.1</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	12,727.5	34.0	9.1	21,304.8	52.4	17.4	-8,577.3	-6,478.4
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	15,550.9	41.6	12.5	24,275.1	59.7	18.6	-8,724.2	-6,648.9
OECD	30,592.8	81.8	25.7	26,103.8	64.1	18.0	4,489.0	2,204.3
ASEAN	320.6	0.9	14.7	1,319.4	3.2	21.3	-998.8	-808.1
MERCOSUR	456.2	1.2	22.8	928.8	2.3	101.8	-472.7	-88.7
OPEC	621.2	1.7	-3.8	2,344.1	5.8	-11.8	-1,723.0	-2,011.8

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.

## Geographic breakdown - January to November 2022

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE (M€)	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Accum. 22	Accum. 21
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>263,405.3</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>225,526.3</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>37,879.0</b>	<b>25,374.9</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>224,133.6</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>187,504.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>36,628.7</b>	<b>23,275.5</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>196,977.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>158,145.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>38,832.0</b>	<b>25,500.5</b>
Austria	2,516.8	0.7	10.6	2,504.4	0.6	18.5	12.4	163.0
Belgium	21,722.7	6.1	71.8	9,929.7	2.4	17.0	11,792.9	4,162.9
Cyprus	372.1	0.1	27.1	22.7	0.0	-13.6	349.4	266.4
Estonia	300.1	0.1	23.8	157.7	0.0	23.9	142.4	115.1
Finland	1,341.4	0.4	13.7	1,330.2	0.3	26.8	11.2	130.5
France	54,911.9	15.4	19.2	37,525.6	8.9	20.8	17,386.3	15,009.1
Germany	34,370.2	9.6	15.4	39,604.5	9.4	12.8	-5,234.3	-5,307.0
Greece	2,780.0	0.8	13.2	1,184.1	0.3	63.4	1,595.9	1,731.9
Ireland	2,619.3	0.7	39.0	3,541.0	0.8	38.5	-921.7	-672.4
Italy	28,990.7	8.1	18.6	25,451.5	6.0	23.7	3,539.2	3,874.1
Latvia	280.3	0.1	9.4	308.0	0.1	150.8	-27.7	133.4
Lithuania	496.3	0.1	16.7	612.8	0.1	79.3	-116.5	83.6
Luxembourg	326.3	0.1	-4.8	532.4	0.1	33.9	-206.1	-55.0
Malta	439.1	0.1	22.8	126.2	0.0	174.2	312.9	311.5
Netherlands	13,942.3	3.9	33.2	17,929.2	4.3	19.9	-3,986.9	-4,481.0
Portugal	29,592.5	8.3	31.0	14,932.6	3.5	22.0	14,659.9	10,348.5
Slovakia	1,370.5	0.4	10.1	1,918.9	0.5	14.7	-548.3	-428.4
Slovenia	604.5	0.2	8.0	533.7	0.1	19.8	70.9	114.3
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>27,156.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29,359.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>-2,203.3</b>	<b>-2,225.0</b>
Bulgaria	990.8	0.3	45.9	1,121.2	0.3	51.3	-130.5	-62.1
Croatia	644.7	0.2	28.5	202.3	0.0	65.9	442.3	379.9
Czech Republic	3,173.4	0.9	15.7	5,008.0	1.2	28.9	-1,834.5	-1,143.6
Denmark	2,270.7	0.6	14.6	2,551.1	0.6	35.2	-280.4	94.3
Hungary	1,877.4	0.5	14.9	3,066.5	0.7	25.6	-1,189.1	-808.2
Poland	7,711.6	2.2	10.0	7,320.2	1.7	24.3	391.4	1,122.5
Romania	2,404.3	0.7	26.4	2,433.2	0.6	23.3	-29.0	-71.0
Sweden	3,191.0	0.9	18.3	3,674.8	0.9	29.9	-483.8	-132.2
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>39,271.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>38,021.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>1,250.3</b>	<b>2,099.4</b>
Norway	1,428.5	0.4	4.4	1,603.9	0.4	37.1	-175.4	198.3
Russia	1,217.1	0.3	-40.8	6,953.4	1.7	32.3	-5,736.3	-3,198.5
Switzerland	6,309.3	1.8	21.4	6,429.9	1.5	-17.6	-120.7	-2,611.1
Turkey	6,088.2	1.7	22.4	9,357.0	2.2	21.7	-3,268.8	-2,712.9
United Kingdom	19,612.6	5.5	13.2	10,314.8	2.5	32.4	9,297.8	9,538.0
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>36,806.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>59,331.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>-22,525.3</b>	<b>-4,217.8</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>19,680.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>33,941.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>-14,261.5</b>	<b>-1,588.4</b>
Canada	2,208.4	0.6	19.3	2,614.2	0.6	44.4	-405.8	40.3
USA	17,468.5	4.9	30.3	31,319.7	7.4	107.2	-13,851.3	-1,717.0
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>16,731.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>23,726.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>-6,994.4</b>	<b>-2,311.7</b>
Argentina	1,123.6	0.3	35.7	2,051.6	0.5	2.3	-928.0	-1,177.5
Brazil	3,236.1	0.9	37.1	8,542.4	2.0	100.4	-5,306.3	-1,903.2
Chile	1,662.5	0.5	4.2	1,462.2	0.3	25.8	200.3	433.8
Mexico	4,725.5	1.3	26.5	5,419.4	1.3	28.8	-693.9	-471.8
Peru	720.2	0.2	16.0	1,639.6	0.4	32.1	-919.4	-620.3
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>393.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1,663.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>163.3</b>	<b>-1,269.5</b>	<b>-317.7</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>29,160.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>95,070.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>-65,909.3</b>	<b>-37,591.8</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>20,467.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>82,598.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>-62,131.3</b>	<b>-37,725.9</b>
China	7,321.8	2.1	-9.2	45,606.1	10.8	47.0	-38,284.4	-22,973.0
Hong-Kong. China	779.1	0.2	5.6	231.2	0.1	-30.0	547.9	407.1
India	1,682.9	0.5	24.8	5,371.0	1.3	38.5	-3,688.1	-2,530.5
Indonesia	409.1	0.1	15.1	2,825.8	0.7	32.5	-2,416.7	-1,777.8
Japan	3,010.3	0.8	11.9	3,556.4	0.8	32.5	-546.1	5.0
Singapore	966.7	0.3	66.2	484.4	0.1	3.4	482.3	113.5
South Korea	1,997.5	0.6	15.3	3,557.8	0.8	44.5	-1,560.4	-730.2
Taiwan	710.8	0.2	11.3	2,300.1	0.5	50.5	-1,589.3	-889.5
Vietnam	477.0	0.1	14.2	3,731.1	0.9	48.4	-3,254.1	-2,097.3
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>8,693.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>12,471.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>-3,778.0</b>	<b>134.2</b>
Saudi Arabia	2,518.7	0.7	44.9	4,836.4	1.1	76.5	-2,317.8	-1,001.3
United Arab Emirates	1,865.3	0.5	18.6	1,414.8	0.3	96.1	450.5	851.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>19,433.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>39,312.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>-19,878.5</b>	<b>-8,045.5</b>
Algeria	1,010.4	0.3	-41.2	7,105.3	1.7	68.3	-6,094.9	-2,502.4
Egypt	1,393.9	0.4	-3.0	2,595.7	0.6	133.1	-1,201.8	324.4
Morocco	10,839.4	3.0	26.6	8,096.8	1.9	20.4	2,742.6	1,840.3
Nigeria	341.8	0.1	-12.1	8,567.4	2.0	74.6	-8,225.6	-4,518.2
South Africa	1,412.3	0.4	17.9	1,506.5	0.4	41.7	-94.2	135.4
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,826.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1,393.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>433.5</b>	<b>938.2</b>
Australia	1,505.1	0.4	0.5	1,030.2	0.2	88.9	474.9	951.9
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>6,478.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6,397.7</b>	<b>2,705.9</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>357,111.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>420,714.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>-63,602.9</b>	<b>-20,836.0</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	132,977.6	37.2	20.6	233,209.2	55.4	51.0	-100,231.7	-44,111.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	160,134.0	44.8	21.8	262,569.0	62.4	47.7	-102,435.0	-46,336.5
OECD	284,336.0	79.6	22.8	259,385.0	61.7	27.6	24,951.1	28,274.2
ASEAN	3,867.4	1.1	34.6	12,464.9	3.0	38.1	-8,597.5	-6,153.6
MERCOSUR	4,768.1	1.3	36.1	10,769.2	2.6	67.9	-6,001.1	-2,908.8
OPEC	7,362.6	2.1	7.4	32,630.9	7.8	81.4	-25,268.3	-11,131.2

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States.

## Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	November 2022	Last 12 months	Jan-Nov 2022	November 2022	Last 12 months	Jan-Nov 2022
<b>Spain</b>	23.3	23.4	23.6	17.9	36.0	35.8
<b>Germany</b>	13.3	14.8	14.7	14.8	26.3	26.1
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	15.9	20.0	20.3	19.0	31.2	30.9
<b>Italy</b>	18.0	20.2	20.5	20.4	40.0	39.5
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	17.0	21.9	22.0	16.4	32.2	32.0
<b>European Union (27)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	16.7	21.7	21.8	16.8	31.4	31.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>	39.0	26.7	27.1	21.8	30.5	33.0
<b>USA</b>	9.2	19.0	18.8	-1.3	16.6	16.3
<b>China</b>	0.9	n.a	11.9	-1.1	n.a	4.6
<b>Japan</b>	20.0	18.8	18.9	30.3	41.3	41.3

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions  
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices (revised series in October 2022).
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:  
  
Notas metodológicas  
[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE