



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary October 2021



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**

Bernardo Hernández San Juan



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GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO  
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO  
Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

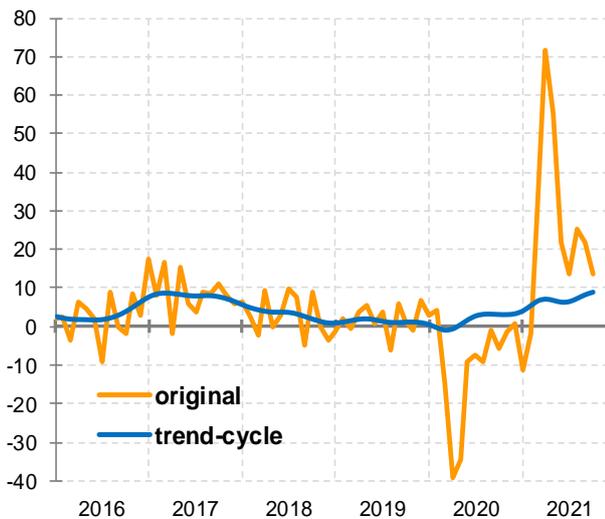
October 2021

Publication date: 17 December 2021

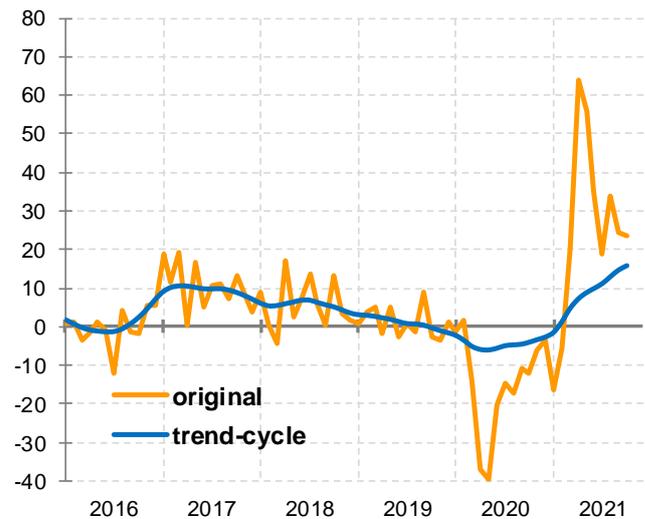
## OCTOBER 2021

In October 2021, **Spain's exports grew by 13.6%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 28,719.6 million euros, and **imports increased by 23.7%** to 32,081.0 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports went up by 16.2% year-on-year, and imports by 27.3%. In **real terms**, exports increased by 2.8% year-on-year, as export prices grew by 10.5%, whereas imports rose by 7.3%, as import prices went up by 15.3%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports increased by 1.4%, and imports by 4.4%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports fell by 0.5% month-on-month, whereas imports grew by 4.7%.

**Exports (% year-on-year)**

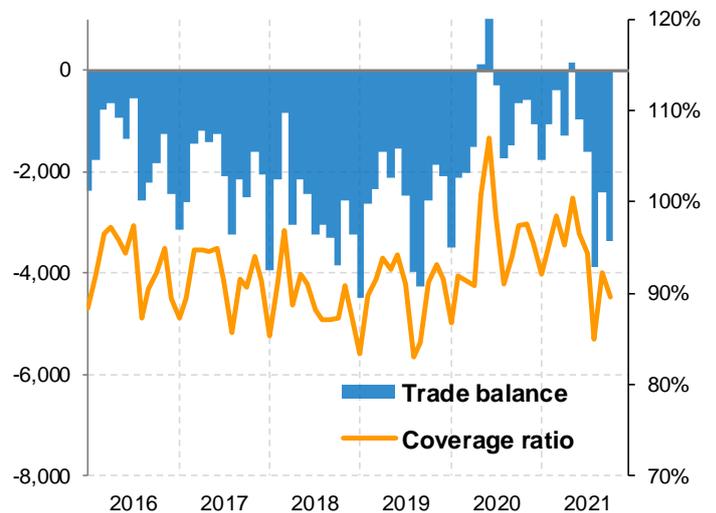


**Imports (% year-on-year)**



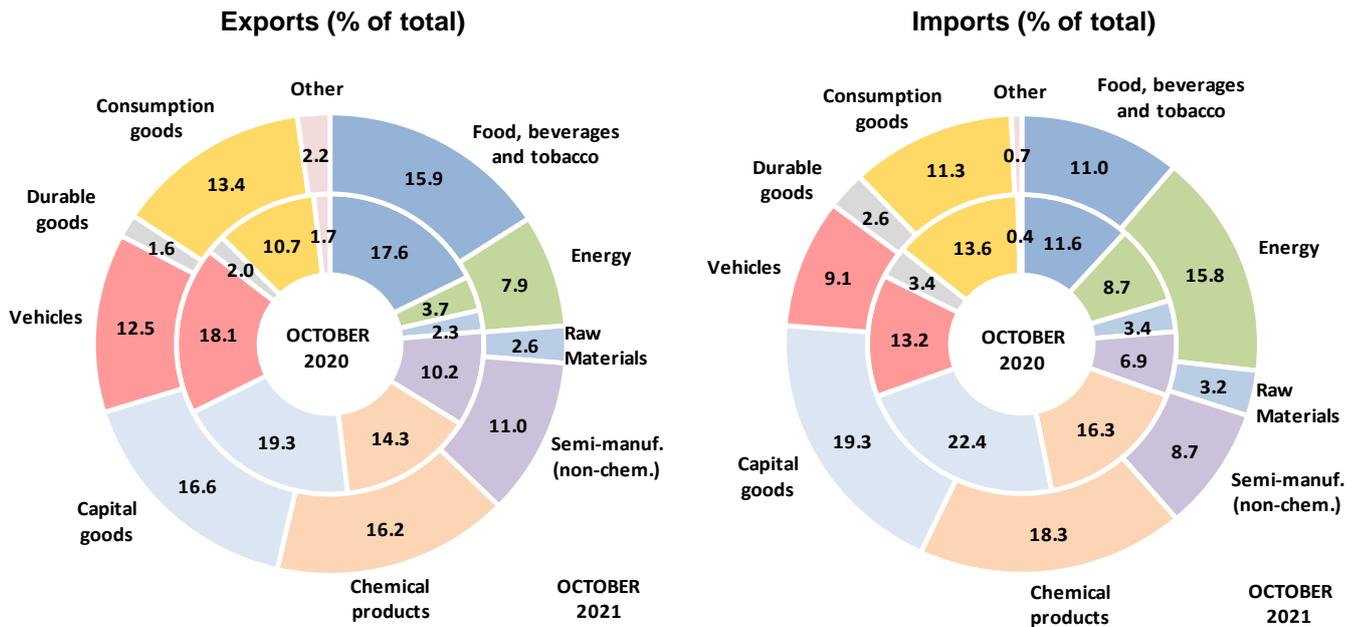
Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 3,361.4 million euros, up from a deficit of 650.7 million euros in October 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 89.5%, 8.0 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (97.5% in October 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 550.1 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 649.1 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 116.3% year-on-year to 2,811.3 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,299.8 million euros in October 2020).

**Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)**



### Sectoral data

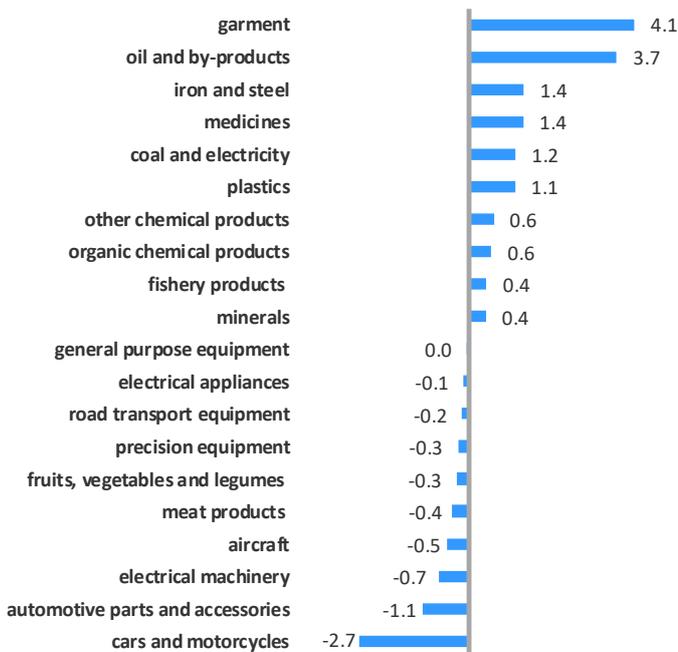
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in October 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 16.6% of total exports and decreasing by 2.3% year-on-year), *chemical products* (16.2% of total, surging by 29.3%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.9% of total, increasing by 2.3%) and *consumption goods* (13.4% of total, growing by 42.2%).



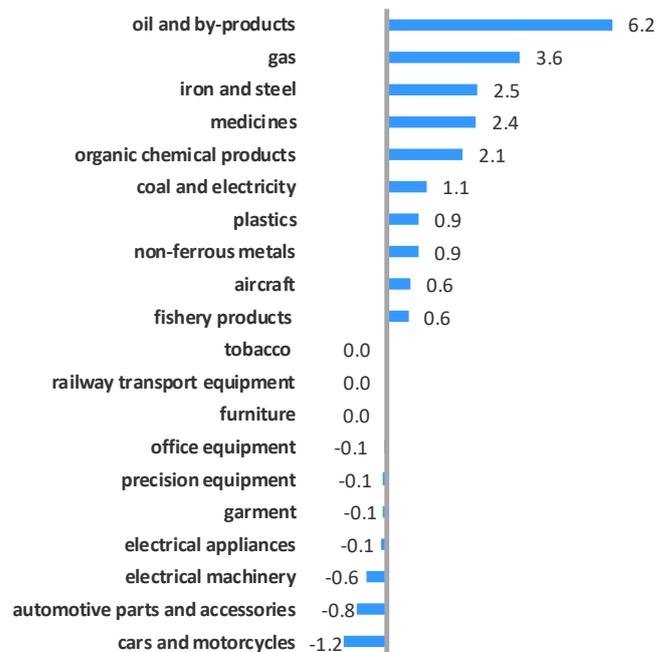
The **most significant sectors of Spain's imports** were *capital goods* (representing 19.3% of total imports and growing by 6.4% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.3% of total, surging by 38.8%), *energy* (15.8% of total, expanding by 125.7%) and *consumption goods* (11.3% of total, advancing by 2.3%).

Among **subsectors, the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's exports in October 2021 (up by 13.6%) came from *garment* (4.1 points), *oil and by-products* (3.7 points) and *iron and steel* (1.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-2.7 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (-1.1 points) and *electrical machinery* (-0.7 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



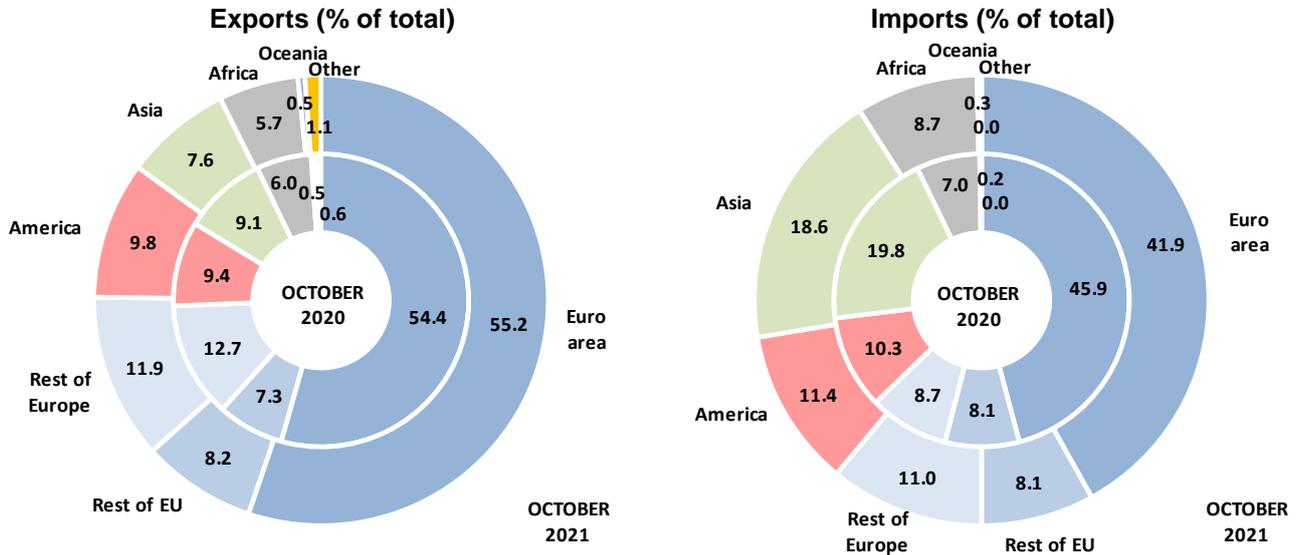
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with the most positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's imports in October 2021 (up by 23.7%) were *oil and by-products* (6.2 points), *gas* (3.6 points) and *iron and steel* (2.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-1.2 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (-0.8 points) and *electrical machinery* (-0.6 points).

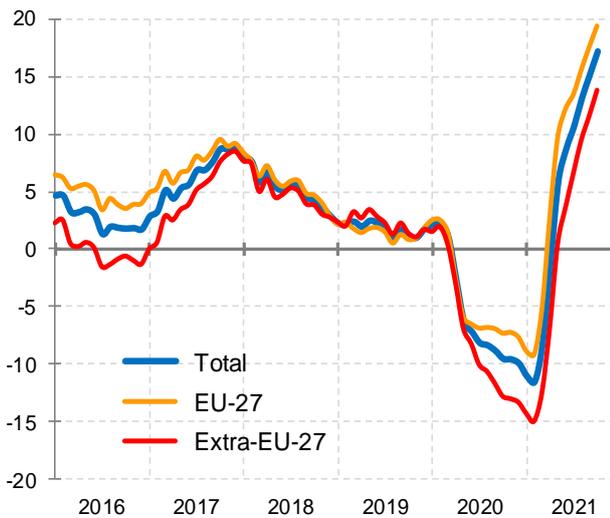
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 63.3% of total exports in October 2021 (up from 61.7% in October 2020) and increased by 16.7% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.2% (up from 54.4% in October 2020) and grew by 15.3%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 36.7% of total exports (down from 38.3% in October 2020) as they went up by 8.6% year-on-year.

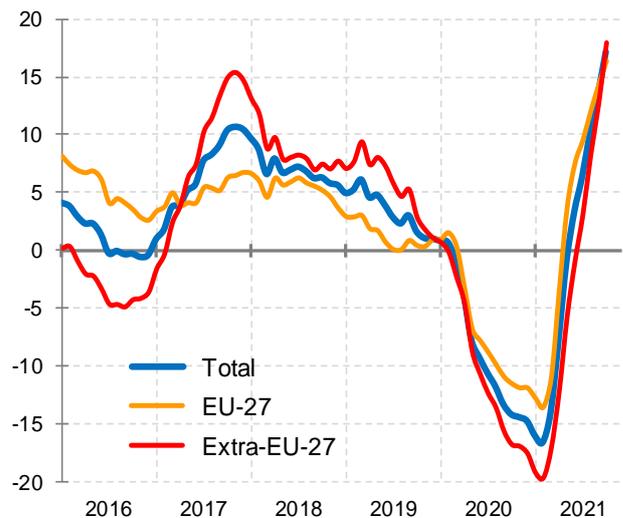


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 50.0% of total imports in October 2021 (down from 54.0% in October 2020) and increased by 14.6% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 41.9% (down from 45.9% in October 2020) and went up by 13.1%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 50.0% of total imports in October 2021 (up from 46.0% in October 2020) as they increased by 34.4% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

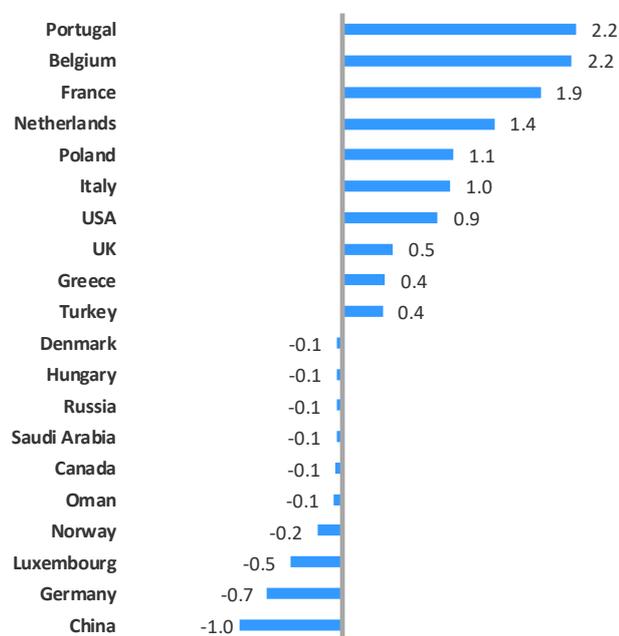


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

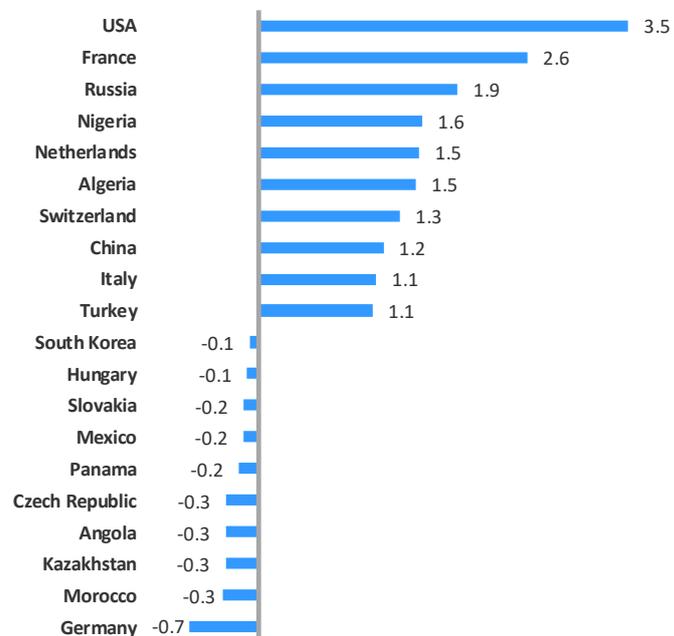
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in October 2021 a surplus of 2,148.4 million euros (up from a surplus of 1,587.1 million in October 2020) and a surplus of 2,390.3 million euros with the euro area (1,842.3 million surplus in October 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 5,509.8 million euros (from a deficit of 2,237.8 million euros in October 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in October 2021 (up by 13.6%) were Portugal (2.2 percentage points), Belgium (2.2 points), France (1.9 points) and the Netherlands (1.4 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were China (-1.0 points), Germany (-0.7 points), Luxembourg (-0.5 points) and Norway (-0.2 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in October 2021 (up by 23.7%) were the United States (3.5 percentage points), France (2.6 points), Russia (1.9 points) and Nigeria (1.6 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Germany (-0.7 points), Morocco (-0.3 points), Kazakhstan (-0.3 points) and Angola (-0.3 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods increased by 13.6% year-on-year in October, a higher increase than those of the euro area (11.9%) and the European Union (10.9%). Within the European Union, exports also grew in Germany (8.1%), France (5.8%) and Italy (7.4%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 19.3%, the United States' by 24.2%, China's by 20.3% and Japan's by 9.4%.

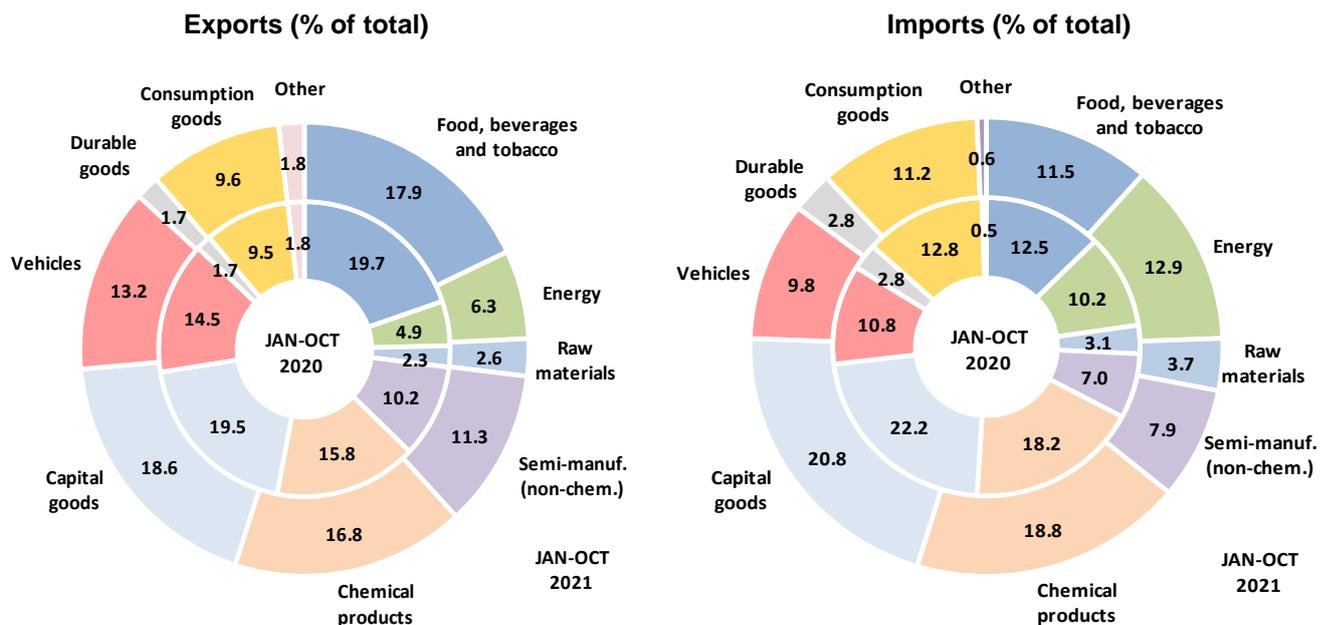
## JANUARY - OCTOBER 2021

**Spain's exports expanded by 21.1%** in the period of January-October 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 258,682.1 million euros, and imports went up by 22.1% year-on-year to 275,310.9 million euros. In real terms, exports grew by 13.3% year-on-year, as export prices augmented by 6.9%, and imports advanced by 12.7% year-on-year, as import prices rose by 8.4%.

**Spain's trade deficit** increased to 16,628.9 million euros (deficit of 11,756.0 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 94.0%, 0.8 percentage points lower than in the same period of 2020 (94.8%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 2,575.3 million euros, compared to a surplus of 765.1 million euros in January-October 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 53.4% year-on-year to 19,204.2 million euros.

### Sectoral data

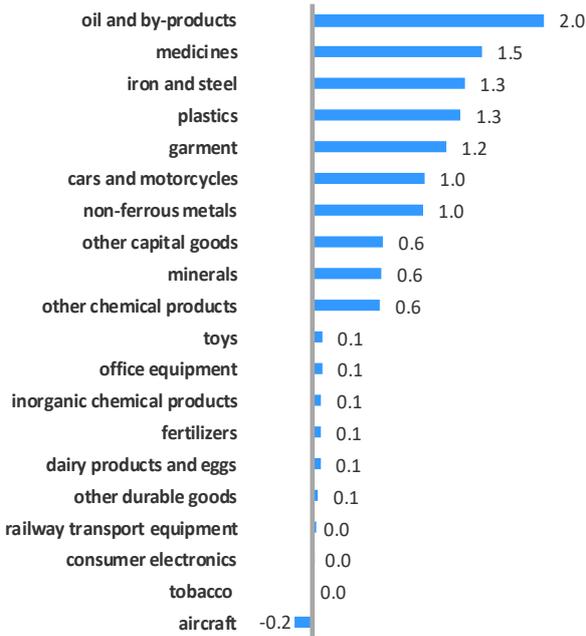
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-October were *capital goods* (representing 18.6% of total exports, surging by 15.5% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.9% of total, advancing by 10.0%), *chemical products* (16.8% of total, expanding by 28.6%) and *vehicles* (13.2% of total, growing by 10.0%).



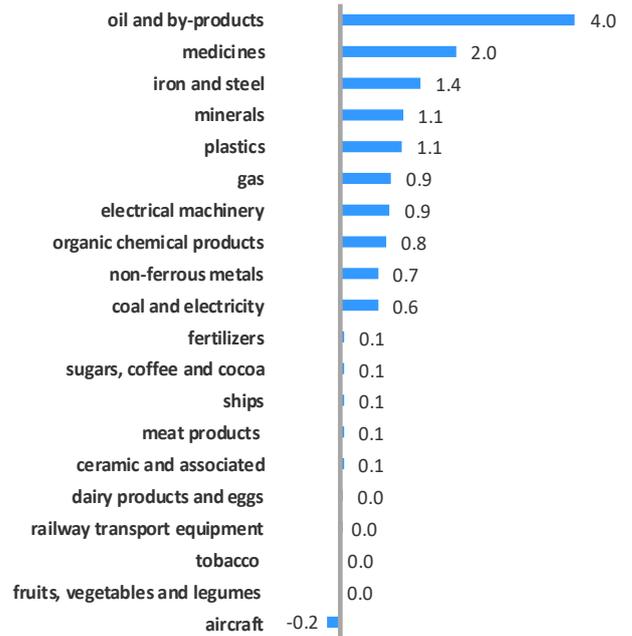
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 20.8% of total and growing by 14.8% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.8% of total imports, surging by 26.0%), *energy* (12.9% of total imports, expanding by 54.8%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.5% of total imports, advancing by 12.5%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 21.1%) were *oil and by-products* (2.0 percentage points), *medicines* (1.5 points) and *iron and steel* (1.3 points). On the other hand, the major negative contribution by subsectors corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.2 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



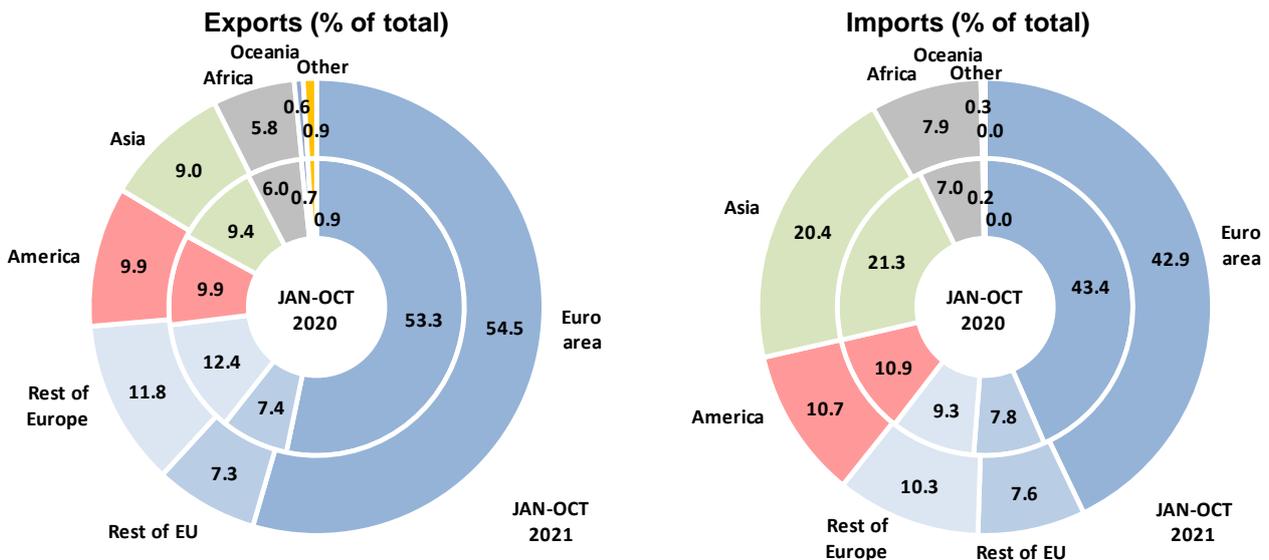
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-October 2021 (up by 22.1%) were *oil and by-products* (4.0 points), *medicines* (2.0 points) and *iron and steel* (1.4 points). The major negative contribution corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.2 points).

**Geographic data**

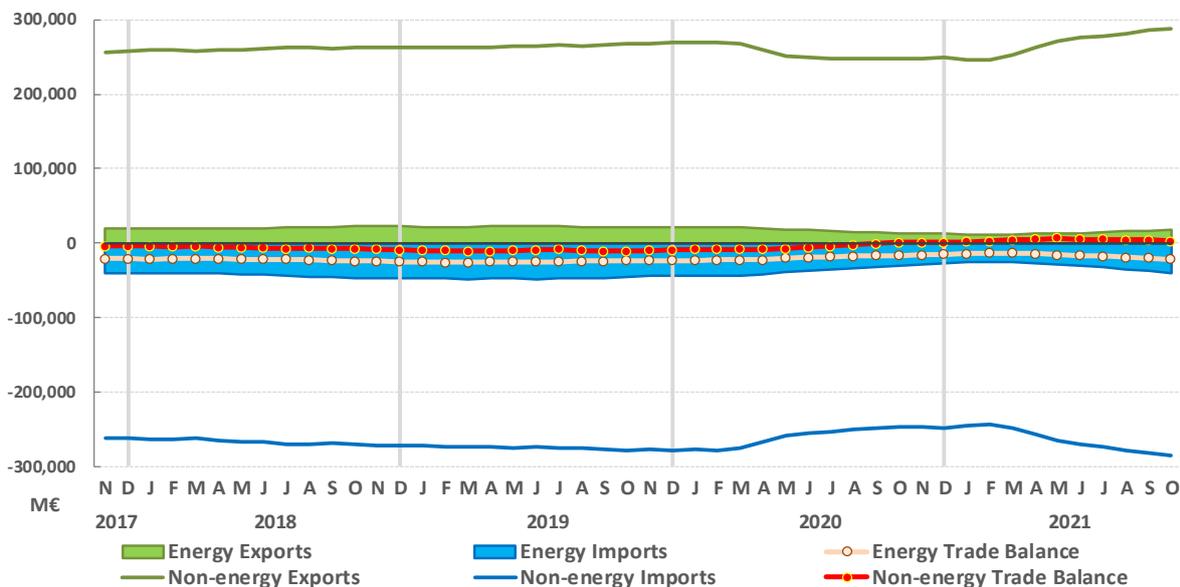
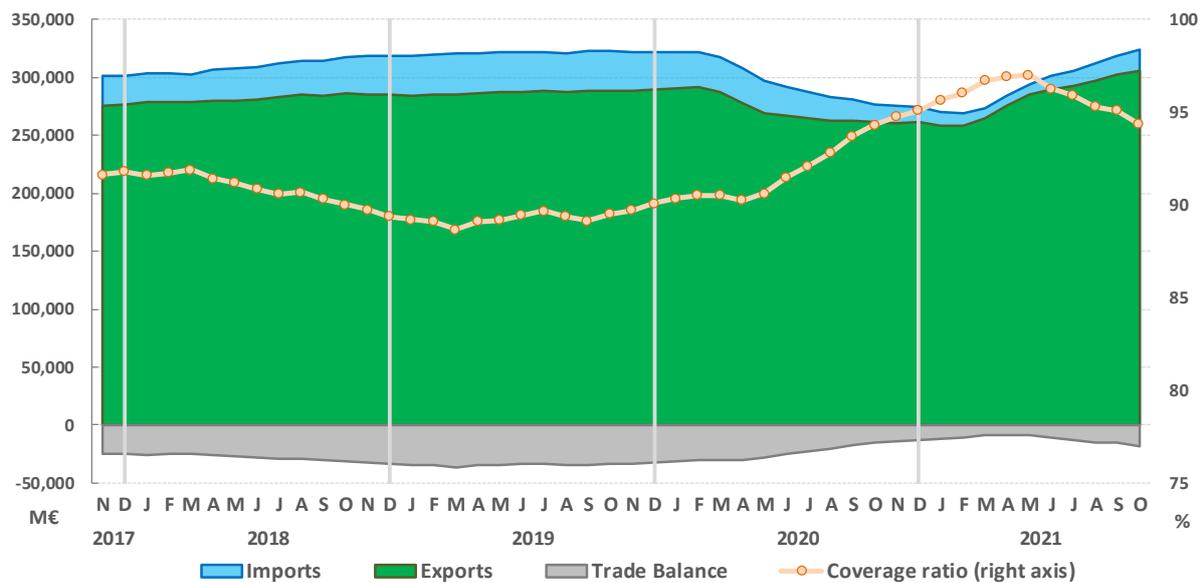
Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.9% of total exports in the period (up from 60.7% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 23.5% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.5% of total (53.3% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 23.9%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.1% of total exports (39.3% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 17.4% year-on-year.



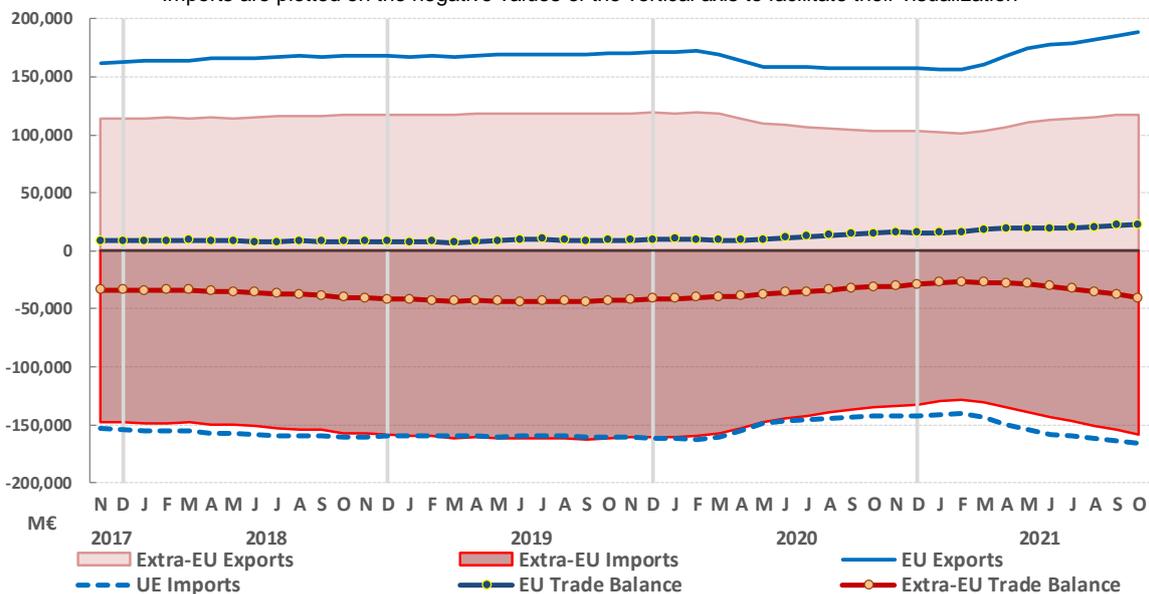
Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 50.5% of total imports in January-October 2021 (down from 51.2% in the same period of 2020) and advanced by 20.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 42.9% (43.4% in the same period of 2020) and augmented by 20.5%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 49.5% of total imports (48.8% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 24.0% year-on-year.



# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	306,174.5		17.2	324,469.5		17.1	-18,295.0		-16.4	94.4
2012 (Jan-Oct)	188,515.3		5.1	217,447.4		-0.7	-28,932.1		27.0	86.7
2013 (Jan-Oct)	198,279.2		5.2	210,794.7		-3.1	-12,515.5		56.7	94.1
2014 (Jan-Oct)	201,134.5		1.4	222,761.1		5.7	-21,626.6		-72.8	90.3
2015 (Jan-Oct)	208,198.3		3.5	229,401.3		3.0	-21,202.9		2.0	90.8
2016 (Jan-Oct)	211,992.1		1.8	225,978.7		-1.5	-13,986.6		34.0	93.8
2017 (Jan-Oct)	229,839.4		8.4	252,095.7		11.6	-22,256.3		-59.1	91.2
2018 (Jan-Oct)	239,180.9		4.1	267,738.1		6.2	-28,557.2		-28.3	89.3
2019 (Jan-Oct)	243,784.9		1.9	271,102.0		1.3	-27,317.1		4.3	89.9
2020 (Jan-Oct)*	213,683.1		-11.9	225,439.0		-16.7	-11,756.0		58.0	94.8
2021 (Jan-Oct)*	258,682.1		21.1	275,310.9		22.1	-16,628.9		-41.5	94.0
2012 (Oct)	20,911.6	14.8	15.6	22,586.0	8.1	5.2	-1,674.4	37.2	50.4	92.6
2013 (Oct)	21,286.2	12.5	1.8	22,646.9	5.4	0.3	-1,360.7	47.1	18.7	94.0
2014 (Oct)	22,138.6	6.5	4.0	24,723.4	5.9	9.2	-2,584.8	-1.7	-90.0	89.5
2015 (Oct)	22,074.0	4.8	-0.3	23,795.4	-0.8	-3.8	-1,721.3	41.2	33.4	92.8
2016 (Oct)	21,758.7	0.7	-1.4	23,634.4	0.5	-0.7	-1,875.7	1.2	-9.0	92.1
2017 (Oct)	24,543.1	6.9	12.8	27,246.8	6.5	15.3	-2,703.8	-3.0	-44.1	90.1
2018 (Oct)	26,234.5	17.6	6.9	30,110.0	18.5	10.5	-3,875.5	-24.6	-43.3	87.1
2019 (Oct)	26,895.5	14.9	2.5	29,546.4	7.5	-1.9	-2,650.8	34.7	31.6	91.0
2020 (Oct)*	25,281.7	8.7	-5.9	25,932.5	4.8	-11.9	-650.7	56.3	74.7	97.5
2021 (Oct)*	28,719.6	1.4	13.6	32,081.0	4.4	23.7	-3,361.4	-40.3	-416.6	89.5
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>72,307.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>75,570.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-3,262.8</b>	<b>-40.8</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>95.7</b>
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
June	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
<b>Q2</b>	<b>80,653.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>82,787.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-2,134.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>-2,537.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>
July	26,567.8	-3.8	13.6	28,165.1	-1.5	18.9	-1,597.4	-63.4	-421.5	94.3
August	22,097.0	-16.8	25.1	25,973.5	-7.8	33.9	-3,876.5	-142.7	-123.3	85.1
September	28,336.7	28.2	21.9	30,732.9	18.3	24.2	-2,396.2	38.2	-60.8	92.2
<b>Q3</b>	<b>77,001.5</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>84,871.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>-7,870.1</b>	<b>-268.7</b>	<b>-122.8</b>	<b>90.7</b>
October	28,719.6	1.4	13.6	32,081.0	4.4	23.7	-3,361.4	-40.3	-416.6	89.5

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - October 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4,554.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3,542.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>1,012.7</b>	<b>-29.7</b>
Meat products	813.6	2.8	-11.5	202.4	0.6	17.9	611.3	-18.2
Fishery products	451.8	1.6	33.2	699.8	2.2	26.9	-248.1	-16.8
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,467.1	5.1	-4.8	517.9	1.6	5.5	949.2	-9.6
Oils and fats	423.1	1.5	16.1	404.8	1.3	55.2	18.4	-82.3
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	200.6	0.7	12.8	298.7	0.9	9.6	-98.1	-3.7
Dairy products and eggs	149.1	0.5	11.5	165.9	0.5	8.3	-16.8	13.6
Other food products	598.8	2.1	11.1	979.4	3.1	14.2	-380.7	-19.4
Beverages	431.2	1.5	1.7	152.9	0.5	18.9	278.3	-5.8
Tobacco	19.4	0.1	33.5	120.2	0.4	-4.0	-100.8	8.9
<b>Energy</b>	<b>2,260.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>5,071.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>-2,811.3</b>	<b>-116.3</b>
Oil and by-products	1,780.2	6.2	109.9	3,331.6	10.4	92.2	-1,551.4	-75.2
Gas	106.2	0.4	474.3	1,323.2	4.1	248.7	-1,217.0	-237.1
Coal and electricity	373.6	1.3	364.5	416.6	1.3	212.0	-43.0	19.0
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>743.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>1,022.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-279.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Animals and vegetables	311.5	1.1	22.3	330.3	1.0	28.9	-18.8	-1,097.1
Minerals	431.9	1.5	32.7	692.5	2.2	11.7	-260.6	11.4
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>3,168.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>2,785.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>382.7</b>	<b>-51.5</b>
Non-ferrous metals	681.5	2.4	14.0	604.9	1.9	58.9	76.6	-64.7
Iron and steel	982.3	3.4	54.5	1,293.9	4.0	98.6	-311.5	-1,899.6
Paper	393.9	1.4	18.8	346.3	1.1	20.6	47.7	7.1
Ceramic flags and paving	488.3	1.7	15.4	86.5	0.3	12.1	401.7	16.1
Other semi-manufactures	622.3	2.2	3.5	454.0	1.4	12.7	168.2	-15.1
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>4,664.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>5,864.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>-1,200.1</b>	<b>-94.6</b>
Organic chemicals	453.5	1.6	45.7	1,306.5	4.1	70.1	-853.1	-86.7
Inorganic chemicals	111.1	0.4	40.8	247.6	0.8	88.8	-136.5	-161.4
Medicines	1,374.5	4.8	33.2	1,905.7	5.9	49.7	-531.1	-120.0
Plastics	1,229.7	4.3	30.9	1,123.9	3.5	25.2	105.8	154.9
Fertilisers	91.8	0.3	53.7	133.6	0.4	51.9	-41.8	-48.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	244.7	0.9	0.2	152.6	0.5	5.0	92.1	-6.9
Essential oils and perfumes	590.5	2.1	11.1	380.7	1.2	9.1	209.8	15.0
Other chemical products n.e.s.	568.7	2.0	37.8	614.0	1.9	7.0	-45.2	71.9
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4,779.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>6,188.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-1,409.4</b>	<b>-52.2</b>
Equipment for industry	1,279.9	4.5	4.5	1,533.4	4.8	3.0	-253.5	3.8
Specific purpose machinery	426.3	1.5	18.0	522.8	1.6	7.6	-96.5	22.7
General purpose machinery	853.6	3.0	-1.2	1,010.6	3.2	0.8	-157.0	-13.2
Office and telecom. equipment	399.7	1.4	19.0	1,347.6	4.2	4.2	-947.9	0.9
Automatic data-processing machines	129.9	0.5	1.0	455.4	1.4	-5.2	-325.5	7.4
Telecommunications equipment	269.8	0.9	30.1	892.2	2.8	9.8	-622.4	-2.9
Transport equipment	986.8	3.4	-12.2	821.2	2.6	50.8	165.6	-71.4
Railway	123.2	0.4	16.2	34.7	0.1	-13.7	88.5	34.3
Road	609.7	2.1	-6.1	329.7	1.0	4.3	279.9	-16.0
Ships	99.7	0.3	20.9	114.7	0.4	746.9	-15.0	-121.7
Aircraft	154.2	0.5	-46.1	342.1	1.1	95.7	-187.9	-268.5
Other capital goods	2,113.1	7.4	-4.2	2,486.7	7.8	-0.1	-373.7	-30.8
Engines	182.8	0.6	61.2	198.5	0.6	135.4	-15.6	-153.6
Electrical machinery	947.8	3.3	-16.5	1,250.2	3.9	-10.6	-302.4	-14.5
Precision equipment	195.2	0.7	-25.9	461.3	1.4	-6.8	-266.1	-15.0
Other	787.3	2.7	13.6	576.8	1.8	12.6	210.5	16.5
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3,600.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-21.3</b>	<b>2,908.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-15.3</b>	<b>691.9</b>	<b>-39.5</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2,730.1	9.5	-20.2	1,187.0	3.7	-20.8	1,543.1	-19.7
Parts and accessories	870.4	3.0	-24.7	1,721.6	5.4	-11.0	-851.2	-9.5
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>460.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>844.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-384.5</b>	<b>-3.2</b>
Household appliances	138.3	0.5	-18.2	273.4	0.9	-12.3	-135.1	5.3
Consumer electronics	35.6	0.1	-7.9	194.4	0.6	3.1	-158.8	-6.0
Furniture	230.3	0.8	2.0	292.7	0.9	-2.9	-62.4	17.6
Other durable goods	56.1	0.2	-14.2	84.3	0.3	20.5	-28.2	-521.2
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>3,847.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>3,618.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>229.0</b>	<b>127.5</b>
Textiles	2,688.7	9.4	68.1	2,108.3	6.6	-0.9	580.3	209.6
Garment	2,269.5	7.9	84.7	1,652.4	5.2	-2.1	617.1	234.2
Footwear	224.9	0.8	1.5	281.6	0.9	10.0	-56.7	-65.6
Toys	237.3	0.8	-1.8	341.9	1.1	-1.3	-104.6	0.1
Other consumption goods	696.3	2.4	8.4	886.2	2.8	10.0	-189.9	-16.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>641.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>234.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>406.9</b>	<b>27.6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,719.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>32,081.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>-3,361.4</b>	<b>-416.6</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to October 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>46,406.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>31,656.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14,750.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Meat products	8,532.5	3.3	6.5	1,827.7	0.7	8.9	6,704.8	5.8
Fishery products	3,748.8	1.4	18.8	5,862.0	2.1	14.7	-2,113.2	-8.1
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	16,675.5	6.4	4.1	4,952.4	1.8	0.2	11,723.1	5.9
Oils and fats	4,389.1	1.7	25.0	3,237.9	1.2	27.5	1,151.2	18.4
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,714.7	0.7	13.1	2,572.8	0.9	6.8	-858.1	4.0
Dairy products and eggs	1,477.8	0.6	11.7	1,716.7	0.6	6.7	-238.9	16.2
Other food products	5,824.0	2.3	14.3	8,833.7	3.2	18.8	-3,009.7	-28.6
Beverages	3,844.4	1.5	14.5	1,359.5	0.5	17.2	2,484.8	13.0
Tobacco	200.0	0.1	7.0	1,294.0	0.5	2.3	-1,094.0	-1.5
<b>Energy</b>	<b>16,342.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>35,546.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>-19,204.2</b>	<b>-53.4</b>
Oil and by-products	13,909.4	5.4	44.9	26,764.6	9.7	51.7	-12,855.2	-59.8
Gas	817.4	0.3	262.2	6,275.7	2.3	46.6	-5,458.2	-34.6
Coal and electricity	1,615.7	0.6	160.8	2,506.4	0.9	140.5	-890.8	-110.7
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>6,848.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>10,083.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>-3,234.5</b>	<b>-65.2</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,882.6	1.1	24.3	3,030.0	1.1	29.8	-147.4	-900.2
Minerals	3,965.8	1.5	48.4	7,052.9	2.6	52.8	-3,087.1	-58.8
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>29,203.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>21,722.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>7,481.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>
Non-ferrous metals	6,577.1	2.5	45.6	4,876.6	1.8	43.3	1,700.4	52.7
Iron and steel	8,511.5	3.3	50.0	8,772.3	3.2	55.4	-260.8	-1,013.5
Paper	3,563.1	1.4	16.2	3,143.8	1.1	12.1	419.3	60.6
Ceramic flags and paving	4,676.1	1.8	27.4	804.1	0.3	20.7	3,872.0	28.8
Other semi-manufactures	5,876.1	2.3	19.2	4,125.4	1.5	24.3	1,750.7	8.8
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>43,484.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>51,694.7</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>-8,210.2</b>	<b>-13.7</b>
Organic chemicals	3,891.2	1.5	28.7	9,734.3	3.5	22.5	-5,843.1	-18.8
Inorganic chemicals	1,021.2	0.4	21.0	1,940.0	0.7	27.6	-918.9	-35.9
Medicines	13,779.1	5.3	29.8	17,594.6	6.4	34.3	-3,815.5	-53.6
Plastics	11,078.7	4.3	33.3	10,750.5	3.9	28.7	328.2	927.3
Fertilisers	855.5	0.3	23.8	881.7	0.3	24.4	-26.2	-47.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,421.6	0.9	17.9	1,555.1	0.6	13.8	866.5	26.1
Essential oils and perfumes	5,279.3	2.0	20.9	3,509.1	1.3	9.8	1,770.2	51.4
Other chemical products n.e.s.	5,157.7	2.0	32.4	5,729.2	2.1	18.5	-571.5	39.2
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>48,095.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>57,362.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>-9,266.9</b>	<b>-11.5</b>
Equipment for industry	12,675.4	4.9	14.0	15,014.4	5.5	16.9	-2,339.1	-35.6
Specific purpose machinery	4,065.4	1.6	14.6	4,575.4	1.7	19.8	-510.0	-87.4
General purpose machinery	8,609.9	3.3	13.8	10,439.0	3.8	15.7	-1,829.0	-25.9
Office and telecom. equipment	3,377.1	1.3	18.5	12,769.8	4.6	15.1	-9,392.6	-13.9
Automatic data-processing machines	1,225.4	0.5	18.0	4,741.5	1.7	11.4	-3,516.1	-9.3
Telecommunications equipment	2,151.7	0.8	18.8	8,028.3	2.9	17.4	-5,876.5	-16.9
Transport equipment	10,667.8	4.1	14.2	5,251.4	1.9	0.4	5,416.5	31.7
Railway	1,078.5	0.4	7.8	374.8	0.1	27.1	703.6	-0.2
Road	5,719.7	2.2	27.9	2,665.5	1.0	10.9	3,054.1	47.7
Ships	905.3	0.3	56.1	420.1	0.2	61.2	485.2	51.9
Aircraft	2,964.4	1.1	-9.9	1,790.9	0.7	-21.1	1,173.5	15.1
Other capital goods	21,374.8	8.3	16.5	24,326.5	8.8	17.0	-2,951.7	-20.4
Engines	1,749.2	0.7	16.2	1,574.5	0.6	31.8	174.7	-43.8
Electrical machinery	10,177.5	3.9	13.1	12,547.9	4.6	18.3	-2,370.4	-47.2
Precision equipment	1,905.4	0.7	17.3	4,542.7	1.7	9.0	-2,637.3	-3.6
Other	7,542.8	2.9	21.3	5,661.5	2.1	17.3	1,881.3	35.2
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>34,120.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>26,896.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7,224.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Cars and motorcycles	25,038.0	9.7	9.1	12,114.6	4.4	13.7	12,923.4	5.1
Parts and accessories	9,082.9	3.5	12.4	14,782.3	5.4	8.1	-5,699.4	-1.8
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>4,436.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>7,842.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>-3,405.3</b>	<b>-20.0</b>
Household appliances	1,388.9	0.5	19.8	2,606.4	0.9	23.1	-1,217.5	-27.2
Consumer electronics	338.0	0.1	20.4	1,582.1	0.6	13.4	-1,244.1	-11.7
Furniture	2,153.8	0.8	29.2	2,892.4	1.1	25.0	-738.6	-14.0
Other durable goods	555.9	0.2	25.8	761.2	0.3	35.8	-205.2	-73.5
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>24,961.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>30,747.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-5,785.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>
Textiles	14,930.4	5.8	27.0	17,684.6	6.4	-1.6	-2,754.2	55.8
Garment	11,174.4	4.3	28.7	13,465.6	4.9	4.4	-2,291.2	45.6
Footwear	2,252.9	0.9	10.7	2,607.2	0.9	11.6	-354.3	-18.0
Toys	1,591.9	0.6	13.7	2,690.1	1.0	32.8	-1,098.3	-75.4
Other consumption goods	6,186.5	2.4	20.9	7,765.3	2.8	20.1	-1,578.8	-17.1
<b>Other</b>	<b>4,781.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>1,759.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>3,022.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>258,682.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>275,310.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>-16,628.9</b>	<b>-41.5</b>

## Geographic breakdown - October 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>21,603.6</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19,572.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>2,030.9</b>	<b>-20.2</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>18,188.8</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16,040.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>2,148.4</b>	<b>35.4</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>15,845.4</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13,455.1</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>2,390.3</b>	<b>29.7</b>
Austria	210.8	0.7	-4.6	201.1	0.6	9.1	9.8	-73.3
Belgium	1,222.2	4.3	83.2	878.0	2.7	30.0	344.2	4,079.5
Cyprus	35.5	0.1	54.9	3.2	0.0	-73.1	32.3	192.6
Estonia	24.5	0.1	8.8	29.1	0.1	208.4	-4.6	-135.2
Finland	93.1	0.3	10.9	101.3	0.3	-1.1	-8.2	55.5
France	4,613.4	16.1	11.6	3,581.6	11.2	22.9	1,031.8	-15.4
Germany	2,736.6	9.5	-6.3	3,269.7	10.2	-5.1	-533.1	-1.9
Greece	283.6	1.0	57.0	64.1	0.2	19.0	219.6	73.1
Ireland	182.3	0.6	15.9	234.6	0.7	-2.3	-52.3	36.8
Italy	2,515.9	8.8	11.5	2,078.6	6.5	16.3	437.3	-6.7
Latvia	28.9	0.1	21.2	10.4	0.0	27.7	18.5	17.8
Lithuania	47.3	0.2	16.4	27.2	0.1	-46.8	20.2	294.2
Luxembourg	33.9	0.1	-78.7	40.6	0.1	21.3	-6.7	-105.3
Malta	53.5	0.2	44.4	5.0	0.0	24.8	48.6	46.7
Netherlands	1,086.0	3.8	50.9	1,525.1	4.8	35.4	-439.1	-7.9
Portugal	2,470.5	8.6	29.6	1,208.9	3.8	18.8	1,261.5	41.9
Slovakia	127.3	0.4	-5.2	147.8	0.5	-20.9	-20.5	60.9
Slovenia	80.0	0.3	53.0	48.9	0.2	3.5	31.1	518.7
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>2,343.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>2,585.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>-241.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Bulgaria	71.4	0.2	3.4	91.0	0.3	33.9	-19.7	-1,966.4
Croatia	61.0	0.2	80.8	10.7	0.0	2.0	50.3	116.3
Czech Republic	254.8	0.9	2.3	341.9	1.1	-19.4	-87.1	50.3
Denmark	173.2	0.6	-7.7	187.7	0.6	25.1	-14.4	-138.3
Hungary	154.6	0.5	-8.6	222.4	0.7	-11.9	-67.8	18.5
Poland	862.2	3.0	45.0	589.7	1.8	1.2	272.5	2,260.3
Romania	207.7	0.7	11.6	180.2	0.6	-2.0	27.4	1,121.0
Sweden	275.1	1.0	19.6	280.2	0.9	21.1	-5.1	-254.0
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>3,414.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3,532.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>-117.5</b>	<b>-112.3</b>
Norway	124.4	0.4	-33.0	145.0	0.5	42.0	-20.7	-124.8
Russia	164.5	0.6	-9.0	702.3	2.2	237.0	-537.8	-1,839.2
Switzerland	491.8	1.7	0.9	700.4	2.2	99.7	-208.6	-252.5
Turkey	556.0	1.9	20.8	955.6	3.0	41.9	-399.6	-87.5
United Kingdom	1,748.7	6.1	7.5	841.7	2.6	7.1	907.0	7.8
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2,827.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>3,645.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>-817.3</b>	<b>-160.3</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,503.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>2,188.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>-684.5</b>	<b>-6,837.2</b>
Canada	181.1	0.6	-8.7	186.9	0.6	4.3	-5.8	-129.9
USA	1,284.8	4.5	21.9	2,000.4	6.2	84.6	-715.7	-2,361.0
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,312.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>1,421.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-109.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>
Argentina	107.2	0.4	30.0	285.5	0.9	66.8	-178.2	-101.0
Brazil	199.0	0.7	-4.8	333.0	1.0	-5.0	-134.0	5.3
Chile	172.1	0.6	35.8	89.0	0.3	21.6	83.1	55.3
Mexico	325.1	1.1	5.7	342.5	1.1	-10.3	-17.4	76.6
Peru	55.8	0.2	0.6	103.3	0.3	-12.9	-47.5	24.8
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>-23.3</b>	<b>-10.1</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,185.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>5,966.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>-3,780.6</b>	<b>-33.9</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,602.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>5,343.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-3,741.4</b>	<b>-25.1</b>
China	609.2	2.1	-29.1	2,801.5	8.7	12.4	-2,192.2	-34.3
Hong-Kong. China	72.0	0.3	0.0	29.9	0.1	29.6	42.1	-14.0
India	123.4	0.4	19.3	454.8	1.4	50.1	-331.5	-66.1
Indonesia	35.4	0.1	11.7	203.3	0.6	39.0	-167.9	-46.6
Japan	233.4	0.8	7.2	255.3	0.8	17.4	-22.0	-9,544.6
Singapore	56.0	0.2	51.4	60.8	0.2	113.3	-4.8	-156.4
South Korea	143.9	0.5	8.5	226.2	0.7	-9.7	-82.3	30.1
Taiwan	68.0	0.2	33.0	149.5	0.5	59.6	-81.5	-91.6
Vietnam	31.3	0.1	-9.1	214.8	0.7	2.0	-183.5	-4.2
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>622.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>-39.1</b>	<b>-123.2</b>
Saudi Arabia	143.6	0.5	-10.5	240.2	0.7	7.9	-96.6	-55.1
United Arab Emirates	133.1	0.5	6.2	90.9	0.3	208.6	42.2	-56.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,633.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2,799.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>-1,165.3</b>	<b>-311.1</b>
Algeria	159.7	0.6	0.9	583.6	1.8	200.5	-423.8	-1,081.9
Egypt	135.1	0.5	-6.0	201.1	0.6	306.0	-66.0	-170.1
Morocco	855.5	3.0	5.2	621.3	1.9	-12.7	234.2	130.0
Nigeria	35.8	0.1	76.6	701.9	2.2	136.6	-666.1	-141.0
South Africa	110.3	0.4	4.9	99.0	0.3	22.4	11.3	-53.3
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>-40.9</b>
Australia	117.6	0.4	14.6	55.6	0.2	206.0	62.0	-26.6
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>327.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>612.7</b>	<b>323.1</b>	<b>126.3</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>28,719.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>32,081.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>-3,361.4</b>	<b>-416.6</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	10,530.8	36.7	8.6	16,040.6	50.0	34.4	-5,509.8	-146.2
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,874.2	44.8	11.6	18,625.9	58.1	32.7	-5,751.7	-130.7
OECD	23,151.2	80.6	14.5	21,070.0	65.7	18.4	2,081.2	-14.4
ASEAN	257.9	0.9	18.5	922.3	2.9	20.6	-664.4	-21.4
MERCOSUR	340.4	1.2	8.0	631.1	2.0	18.3	-290.7	-33.2
OPEC	622.8	2.2	4.9	1,945.2	6.1	95.3	-1,322.5	-228.6

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

## Geographic breakdown - January to October 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>190,512.5</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>167,297.2</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23,215.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>160,045.1</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>139,040.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21,004.2</b>	<b>48.5</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>141,048.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>117,989.9</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>23,058.7</b>	<b>44.6</b>
Austria	2,062.2	0.8	13.1	1,901.5	0.7	27.4	160.7	-51.4
Belgium	11,185.3	4.3	88.9	7,625.5	2.8	35.3	3,559.7	1,145.6
Cyprus	263.4	0.1	22.5	24.3	0.0	-81.2	239.1	179.2
Estonia	216.7	0.1	17.7	116.9	0.0	30.7	99.9	5.4
Finland	1,063.4	0.4	21.3	926.6	0.3	0.0	136.8	373.0
France	41,509.1	16.0	20.4	27,730.1	10.1	18.5	13,779.0	24.5
Germany	26,496.7	10.2	8.8	31,438.7	11.4	13.4	-4,942.0	-46.5
Greece	2,196.8	0.8	37.9	635.5	0.2	1.8	1,561.3	61.2
Ireland	1,682.6	0.7	19.6	2,285.7	0.8	1.4	-603.2	28.8
Italy	22,011.5	8.5	30.7	18,392.9	6.7	28.5	3,618.7	43.1
Latvia	228.2	0.1	0.2	104.2	0.0	30.6	124.1	-16.2
Lithuania	380.4	0.1	22.2	305.9	0.1	-4.1	74.5	1,047.7
Luxembourg	311.9	0.1	-11.1	355.1	0.1	30.0	-43.2	-155.7
Malta	318.7	0.1	5.4	41.3	0.0	-42.8	277.4	20.5
Netherlands	9,404.3	3.6	26.4	13,318.4	4.8	30.0	-3,914.1	-39.6
Portugal	20,110.4	7.8	23.9	10,881.9	4.0	24.9	9,228.5	22.8
Slovakia	1,103.9	0.4	19.2	1,505.3	0.5	18.0	-401.4	-14.8
Slovenia	503.1	0.2	25.1	400.2	0.1	9.8	102.9	172.9
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>18,996.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21,051.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>-2,054.5</b>	<b>-14.2</b>
Bulgaria	613.8	0.2	18.1	677.6	0.2	26.5	-63.8	-294.9
Croatia	458.1	0.2	33.5	109.1	0.0	-3.7	349.0	51.7
Czech Republic	2,459.1	1.0	23.2	3,513.0	1.3	22.0	-1,054.0	-19.3
Denmark	1,775.4	0.7	10.8	1,690.0	0.6	17.9	85.4	-49.3
Hungary	1,455.5	0.6	5.2	2,185.0	0.8	5.3	-729.5	-5.4
Poland	6,378.2	2.5	32.0	5,269.3	1.9	17.1	1,108.9	234.0
Romania	1,719.8	0.7	13.9	1,755.8	0.6	30.3	-36.0	-122.2
Sweden	2,437.4	0.9	18.2	2,545.4	0.9	20.7	-108.0	-137.5
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>30,467.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>28,256.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>2,211.1</b>	<b>-60.4</b>
Norway	1,238.5	0.5	17.3	1,028.2	0.4	-10.0	210.2	342.6
Russia	1,882.1	0.7	19.7	4,658.5	1.7	110.8	-2,776.3	-335.3
Switzerland	4,636.0	1.8	9.4	6,691.4	2.4	113.9	-2,055.5	-285.5
Turkey	4,359.6	1.7	30.7	6,913.1	2.5	32.1	-2,553.4	-34.6
United Kingdom	15,532.1	6.0	13.6	6,948.7	2.5	-7.4	8,583.4	39.3
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>25,670.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>29,416.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>-3,746.7</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>13,792.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>14,758.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>-966.8</b>	<b>29.3</b>
Canada	1,679.7	0.6	7.8	1,599.6	0.6	58.8	80.1	-85.5
USA	12,072.2	4.7	20.8	13,151.7	4.8	10.0	-1,079.5	45.1
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>11,599.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>14,110.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-2,510.3</b>	<b>-45.4</b>
Argentina	718.2	0.3	35.1	1,833.2	0.7	61.3	-1,115.0	-84.4
Brazil	2,132.8	0.8	16.0	3,989.9	1.4	24.4	-1,857.1	-35.7
Chile	1,407.7	0.5	36.7	1,039.5	0.4	22.0	368.2	107.4
Mexico	3,173.6	1.2	22.0	3,771.2	1.4	36.4	-597.6	-263.6
Peru	562.0	0.2	31.2	1,143.2	0.4	26.6	-581.2	-22.5
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>278.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>548.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>-269.6</b>	<b>38.6</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>23,285.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>56,034.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-32,749.3</b>	<b>-17.4</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>17,075.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>50,233.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-33,158.1</b>	<b>-13.5</b>
China	7,251.6	2.8	10.5	27,246.8	9.9	13.0	-19,995.2	-14.0
Hong-Kong. China	664.4	0.3	14.1	303.2	0.1	6.8	361.2	21.0
India	1,220.7	0.5	42.4	3,463.1	1.3	24.6	-2,242.4	-16.7
Indonesia	316.4	0.1	11.9	1,804.5	0.7	21.0	-1,488.1	-23.2
Japan	2,353.9	0.9	14.3	2,423.7	0.9	-0.5	-69.8	81.5
Singapore	520.7	0.2	-15.4	430.5	0.2	61.0	90.2	-74.1
South Korea	1,563.3	0.6	23.8	2,240.9	0.8	16.7	-677.6	-3.1
Taiwan	568.2	0.2	6.3	1,379.0	0.5	39.4	-810.8	-78.2
Vietnam	382.5	0.1	11.5	2,213.0	0.8	6.4	-1,830.5	-5.4
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>6,209.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>5,800.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>408.8</b>	<b>-69.0</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,573.7	0.6	13.7	2,422.4	0.9	31.8	-848.6	-87.3
United Arab Emirates	1,414.8	0.5	13.0	596.6	0.2	136.4	818.3	-18.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>15,120.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>21,736.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>-6,615.8</b>	<b>-119.5</b>
Algeria	1,565.7	0.6	-0.7	3,578.9	1.3	76.4	-2,013.2	-345.1
Egypt	1,296.7	0.5	8.3	1,000.7	0.4	72.7	295.9	-52.1
Morocco	7,725.9	3.0	27.6	6,081.7	2.2	16.6	1,644.2	95.6
Nigeria	365.6	0.1	43.7	4,394.0	1.6	29.4	-4,028.3	-28.3
South Africa	1,093.0	0.4	13.9	938.6	0.3	54.3	154.4	-56.0
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,657.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>752.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>904.5</b>	<b>-8.0</b>
Australia	1,371.8	0.5	10.4	456.6	0.2	76.2	915.2	-6.9
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>2,436.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>2,363.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>258,682.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>275,310.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>-16,628.9</b>	<b>-41.5</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	98,637.0	38.1	17.4	136,270.0	49.5	24.0	-37,633.1	-45.3
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	117,633.5	45.5	17.8	157,321.1	57.1	23.4	-39,687.6	-43.3
OECD	206,951.0	80.0	22.2	180,850.6	65.7	20.5	26,100.4	35.8
ASEAN	2,594.6	1.0	13.0	7,940.2	2.9	14.3	-5,345.5	-15.0
MERCOSUR	3,132.4	1.2	21.7	5,952.5	2.2	33.4	-2,820.0	-49.4
OPEC	6,206.2	2.4	8.6	15,325.7	5.6	52.7	-9,119.5	-111.0

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

## Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	October 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2021	October 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Oct 2021
<b>Spain</b>	13.6	17.2	21.1	23.7	17.1	22.1
<b>Germany</b>	8.1	11.6	13.9	17.3	13.3	15.6
<b>France <sup>(1)</sup></b>	5.8	11.2	15.0	12.5	12.3	16.2
<b>Italy</b>	7.4	15.8	18.6	19.4	18.6	23.1
<b>Euro Area <sup>(2)</sup></b>	11.9	13.7	16.5	20.7	15.5	19.0
<b>European Union (27) <sup>(3)</sup></b>	10.9	13.9	16.5	19.7	16.0	19.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>	19.3	6.1	8.6	-7.8	3.9	1.9
<b>USA</b>	24.2	18.0	23.4	14.4	18.8	21.4
<b>China</b>	20.3	n.a	22.5	14.5	n.a	21.8
<b>Japan</b>	9.4	17.7	22.1	26.7	14.6	20.5

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions  
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE