



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary September 2021



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**

Bernardo Hernández San Juan



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Y TURISMO

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GOBIERNO  
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO  
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO  
Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

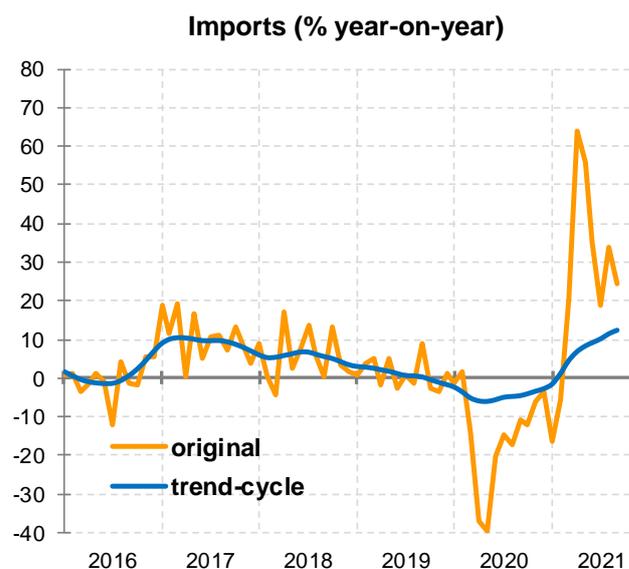
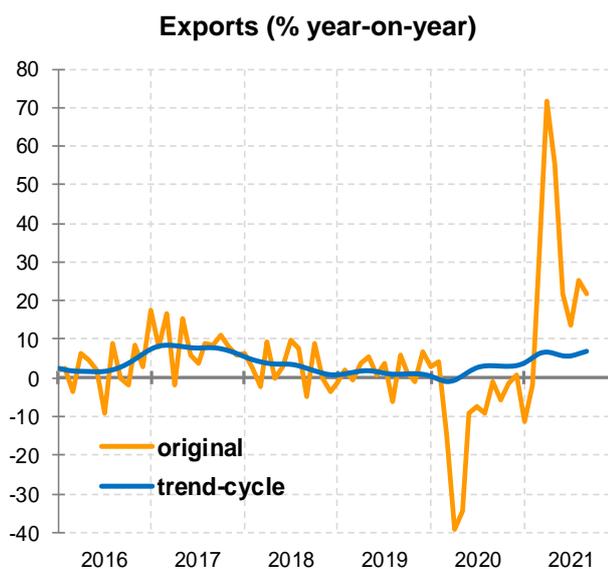
# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT**

**September 2021**

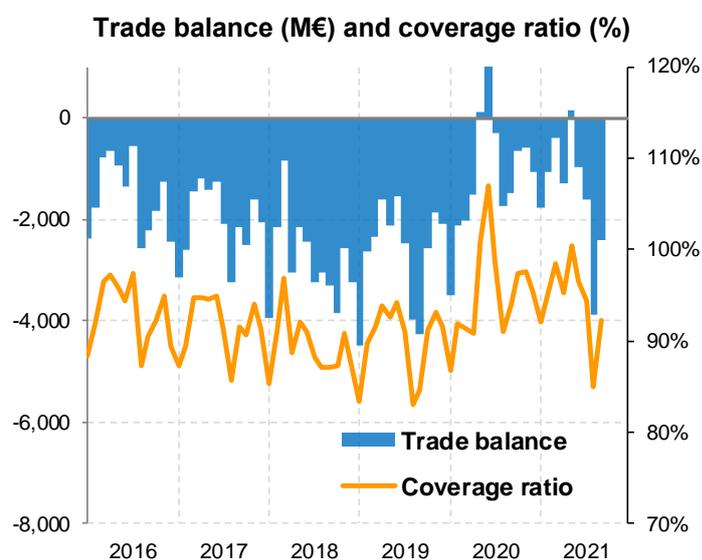
Publication date: 22 November 2021

## SEPTEMBER 2021

In September 2021, **Spain's exports increased by 21.9%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 28,336.7 million euros, and **imports grew by 24.2%** to 30,732.9 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports expanded by 20.6% year-on-year, and imports by 23.7%. In **real terms**, exports went up by 8.9% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 11.9%, whereas/and imports rose by 9.3%, as import prices grew by 13.7%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports grew by 28.2%, and imports by 18.3%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports increased by 3.4% month-on-month, whereas imports fell by 0.3%.

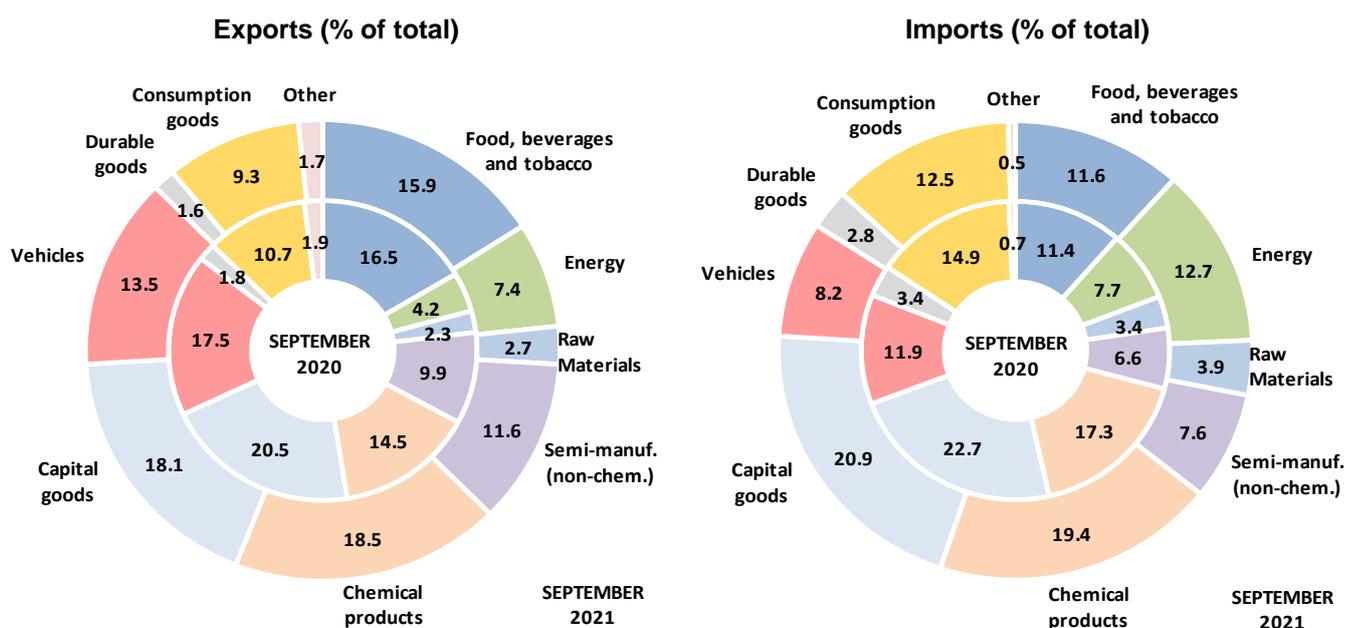


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 2,396.2 million euros, up from a deficit of 1,489.8 million euros in September 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 92.2%, 1.8 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (94.0% in September 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 598.0 million euros, up from a deficit of 576.1 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 96.8% year-on-year to 1,798.2 million euros (compared to a deficit of 913.7 million euros in September 2020).



### Sectoral data

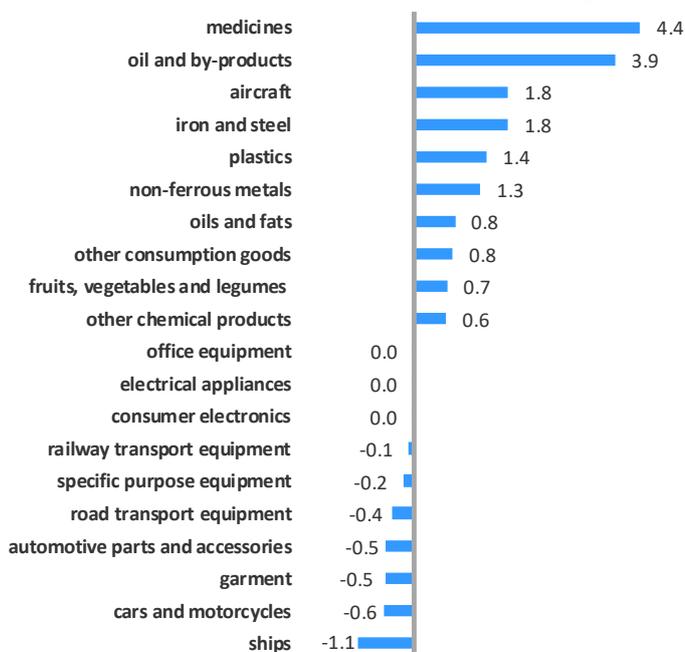
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in September 2021 were *chemical products* (representing 18.5% of total exports and growing by 54.9% year-on-year), *capital goods* (18.1% of total, expanding by 7.2%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (15.9% of total, surging by 17.7%) and *vehicles* (13.5% of total, falling by 6.2%).



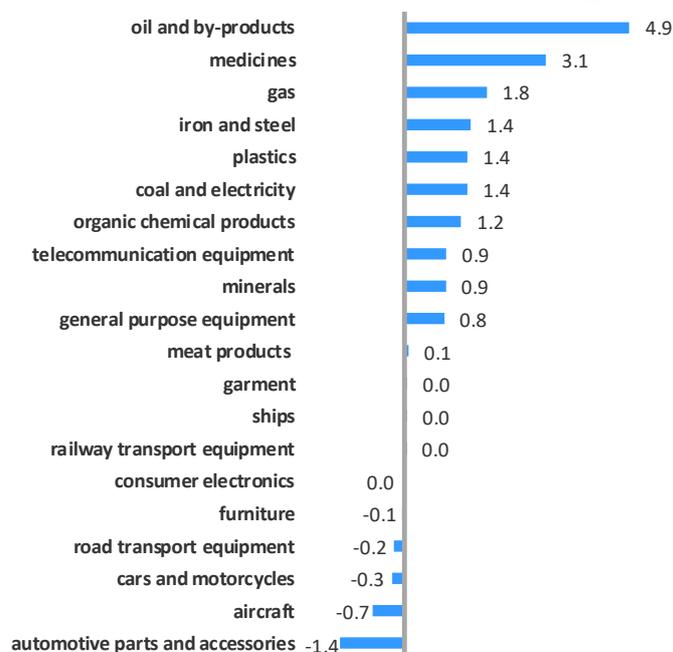
The **most significant sectors of Spain's imports** were *capital goods* (representing 20.9% of total imports and rising by 14.2% year-on-year), *chemical products* (19.4% of total, increasing by 38.9%), *energy* (12.7% of total, surging by 104.6%) and *consumption goods* (12.5% of total, expanding by 4.5%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in September 2021 (up by 21.9%) came from *medicines* (4.4 points), *oil and by-products* (3.9 points) and *aircraft* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *ships* (-1.1 points), *cars and motorcycles* (-0.6 points) and *garment* (-0.5 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



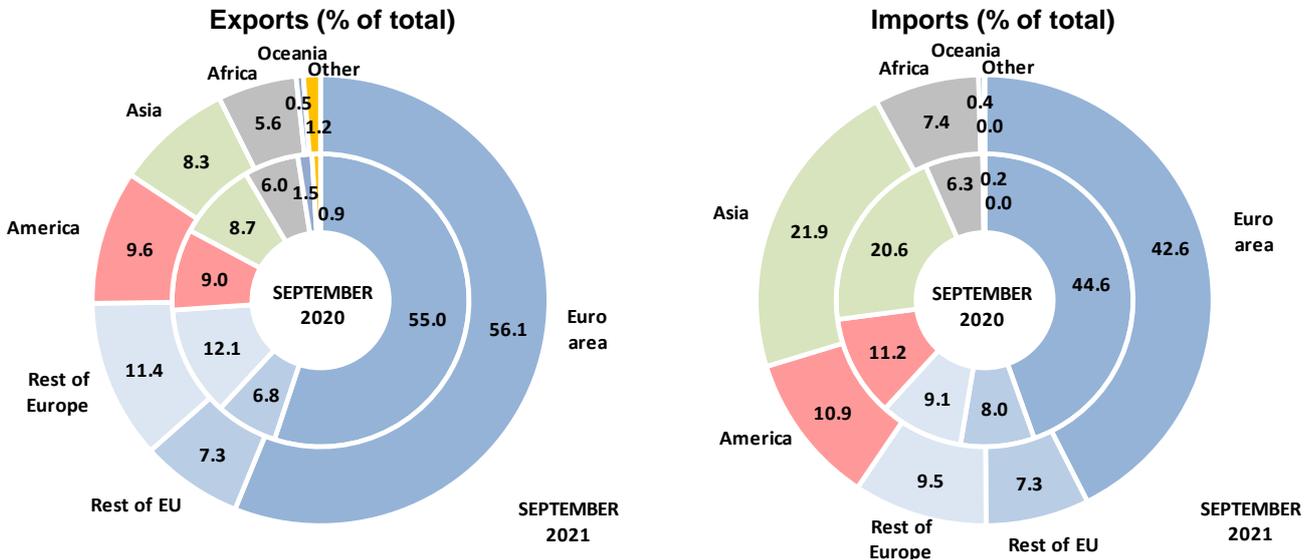
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with the most positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in September 2021 (up by 24.2%) were *oil and by-products* (4.9 points), *medicines* (3.1 points) and *gas* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *automotive parts and accessories* (-1.4 points), *aircraft* (-0.7 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (-0.3 points).

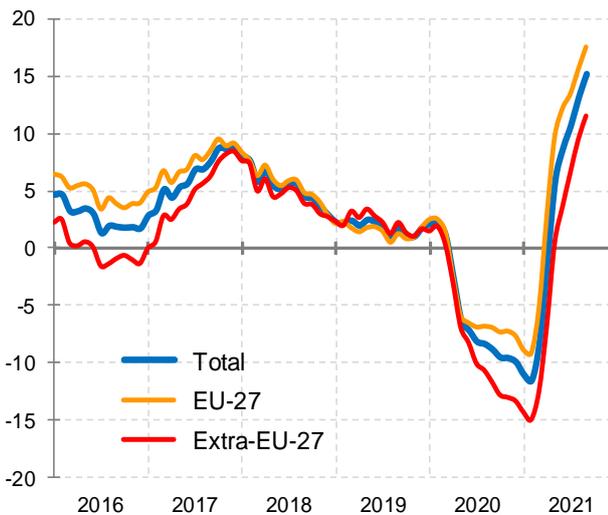
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 63.4% of total exports in September 2021 (up from 61.8% in September 2020) and advanced by 25.0% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 56.1% (up from 55.0% in September 2020) and expanded by 24.3%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 36.6% of total exports (down from 38.2% in September 2020) as they increased by 16.9% year-on-year.

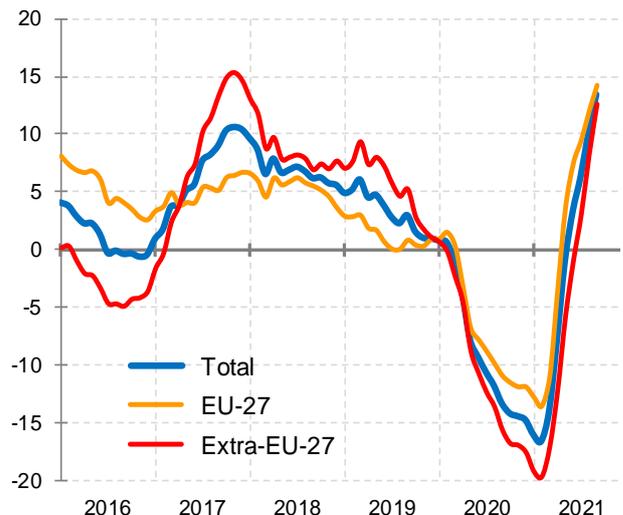


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 49.9% of total imports in September 2021 (down from 52.6% in September 2020) and grew by 17.8% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 42.6% (down from 44.6% in September 2020) and augmented by 18.6%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 50.1% of total imports in September 2021 (up from 47.4% in September 2020) as they increased by 31.3% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

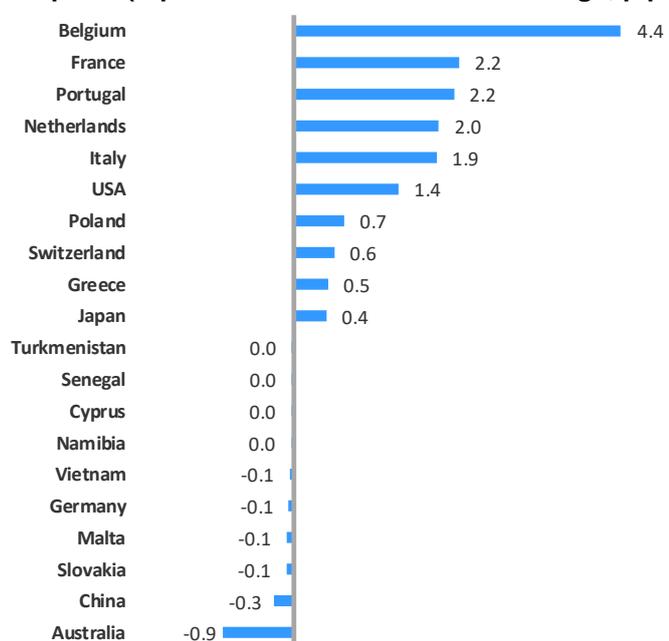


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

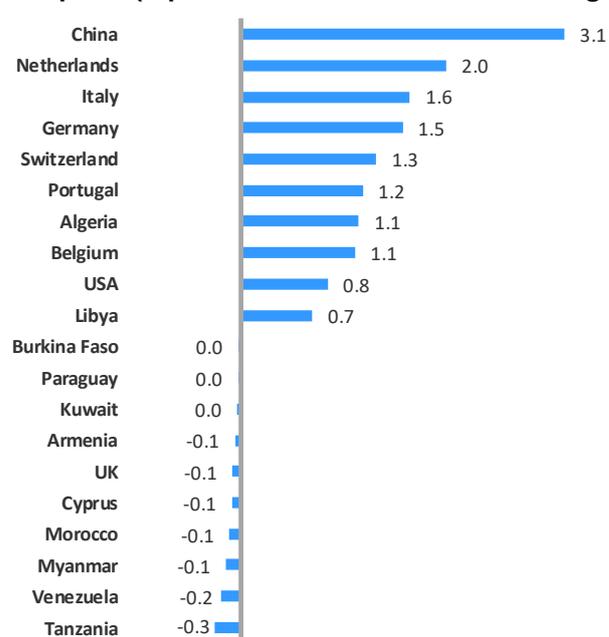
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in September 2021 a surplus of 2,621.3 million euros (up from a surplus of 1,352.0 million in September 2020) and a surplus of 2,817.1 million euros with the euro area (1,765.7 million surplus in September 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 5,017.6 million euros (from a deficit of 2,841.8 million euros in September 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in September 2021 (up by 21.9%) were Belgium (4.4 percentage points), France (2.2 points), Portugal (2.2 points) and the Netherlands (2.0 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Australia (-0.9 points), China (-0.3 points), Slovakia (-0.1 points) and Malta (-0.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in September 2021 (up by 24.2%) were China (3.1 percentage points), the Netherlands (2.0 points), Italy (1.6 points) and Germany (1.5 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Tanzania (-0.3 points), Venezuela (-0.2 points), Myanmar (-0.1 points) and Morocco (-0.1 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 21.9% year-on-year in September, a higher increase than those of the euro area (13.0%) and the European Union (12.2%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (7.1%), France (10.5%) and Italy (10.3%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 11.2%, the United States' by 17.1%, China's by 19.9% and Japan's by 13.0%.

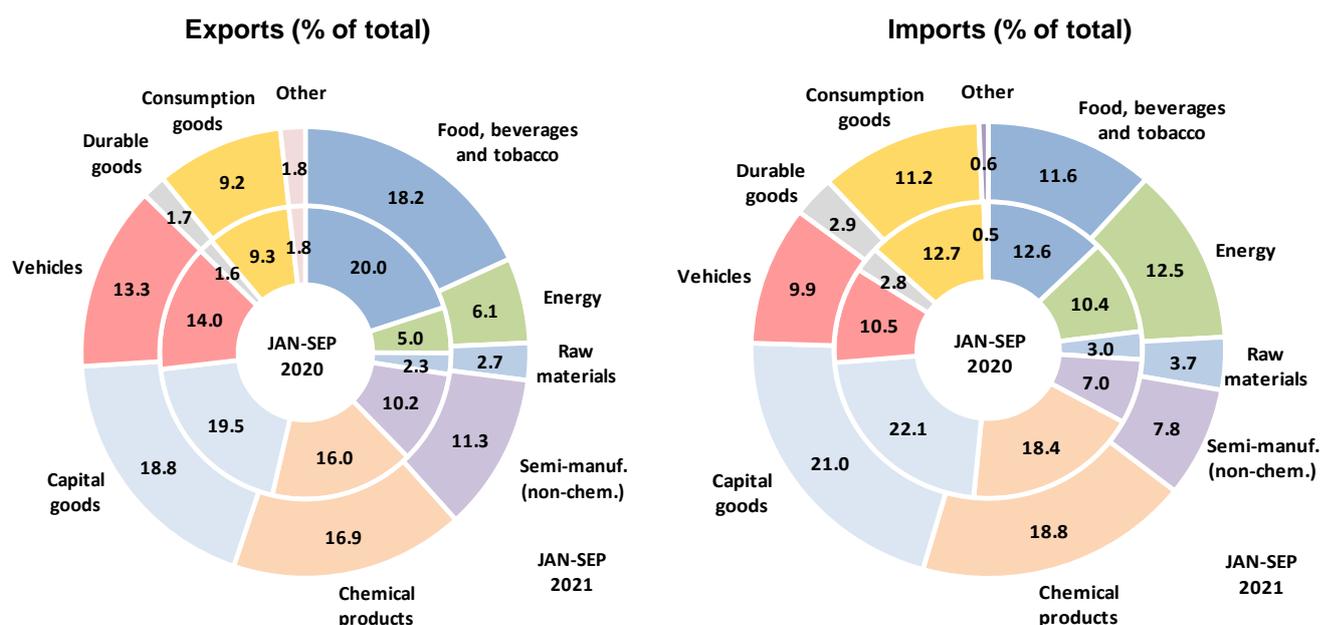
## JANUARY - SEPTEMBER 2021

**Spain's exports increased by 22.1%** in the period of January-September 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 229,962.5 million euros, and imports expanded by 21.9% year-on-year to 243,229.9 million euros. In real terms, exports rose by 14.7% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 6.4%, and imports grew by 13.4% year-on-year, as import prices advanced by 7.5%.

**Spain's trade deficit** increased to 13,267.4 million euros (deficit of 11,105.2 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 94.5%, 0.1 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (94.4%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 3,125.4 million euros, compared to a surplus of 116.0 million euros in January-September 2020, and the **energy trade deficit** grew by 46.1% year-on-year to 16,392.8 million euros.

### Sectoral data

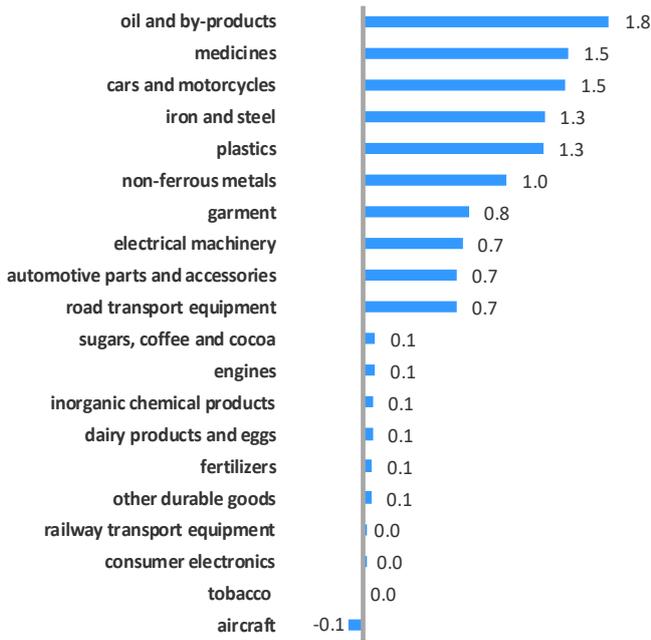
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-September were *capital goods* (representing 18.8% of total exports, increasing by 17.8% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.2% of total, rising by 10.9%), *chemical products* (16.9% of total, surging by 28.6%) and *vehicles* (13.3% of total, increasing by 15.4%).



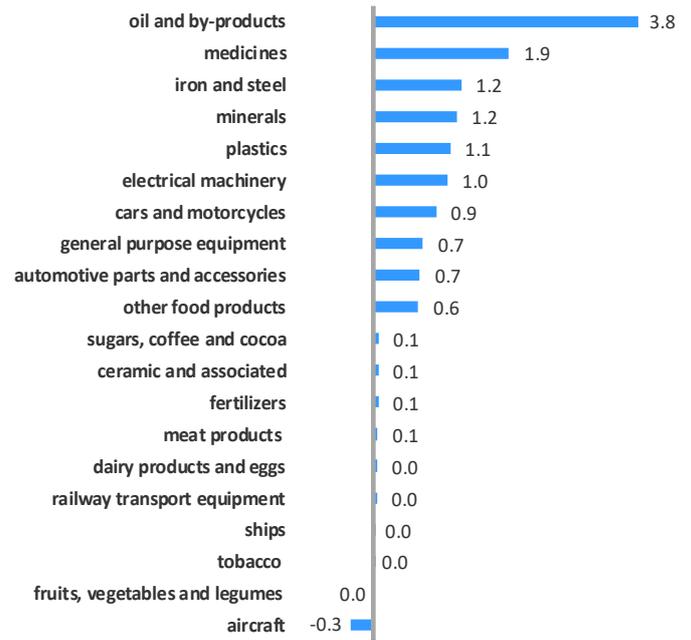
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.0% of total and growing by 15.9% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.8% of total imports, rising by 24.5%), *energy* (12.5% of total imports, advancing by 47.1%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.6% of total imports, increasing by 11.8%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 22.1%) were *oil and by-products* (1.8 percentage points), *medicines* (1.5 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (1.5 points). On the other hand, the major negative contribution by subsectors corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.1 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



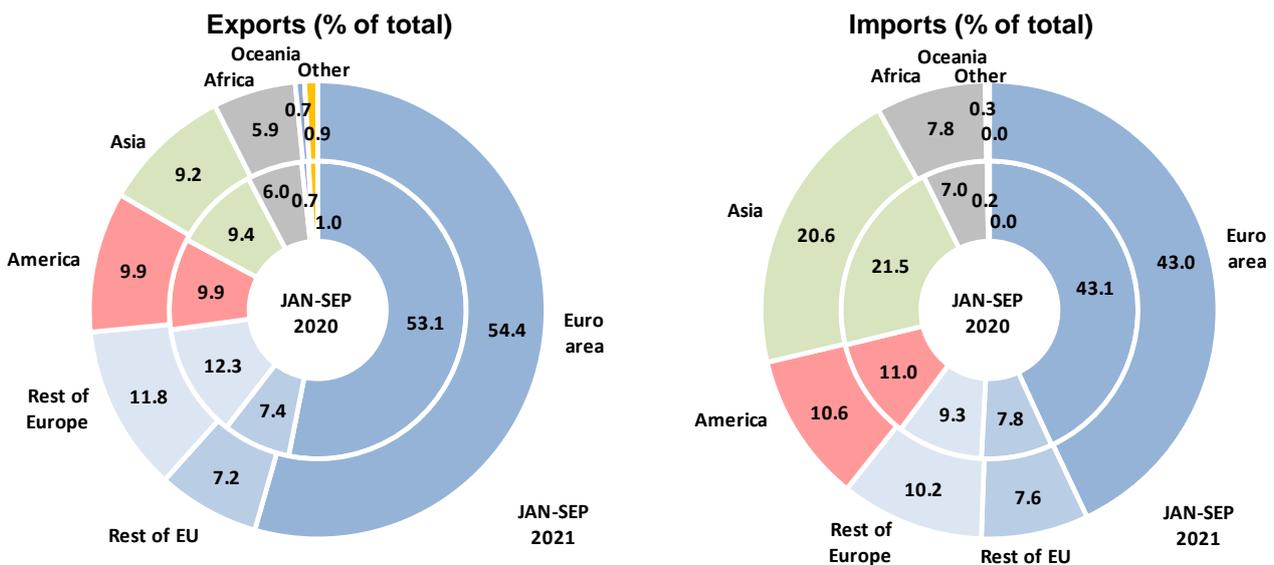
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-September 2021 (up by 21.9%) were *oil and by-products* (3.8 points), *medicines* (1.9 points) and *iron and steel* (1.2 points). The major negative contribution corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.3 points).

**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.7% of total exports in the period (up from 60.5% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 24.4% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.4% of total (53.1% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 25.1%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.3% of total exports (39.5% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 18.5% year-on-year.

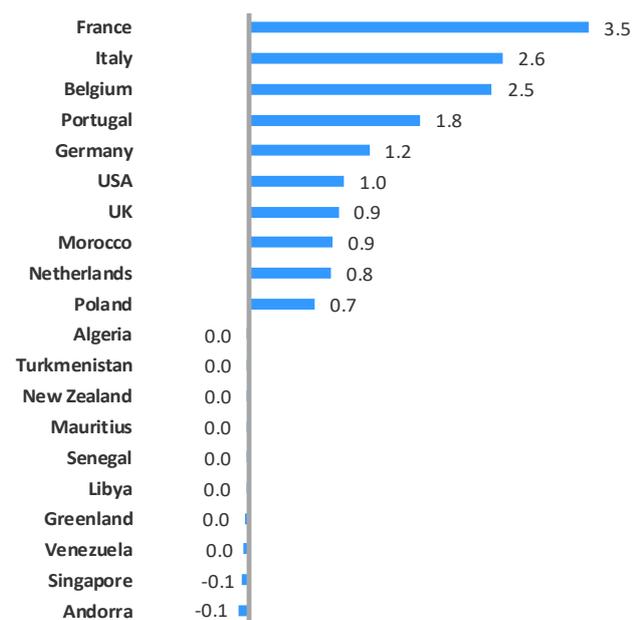


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 50.6% of total imports in January-September 2021 (down from 50.9% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 21.2% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 43.0% (43.1% in the same period of 2020) and augmented by 21.5%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 49.4% of total imports (49.1% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 22.7% year-on-year.

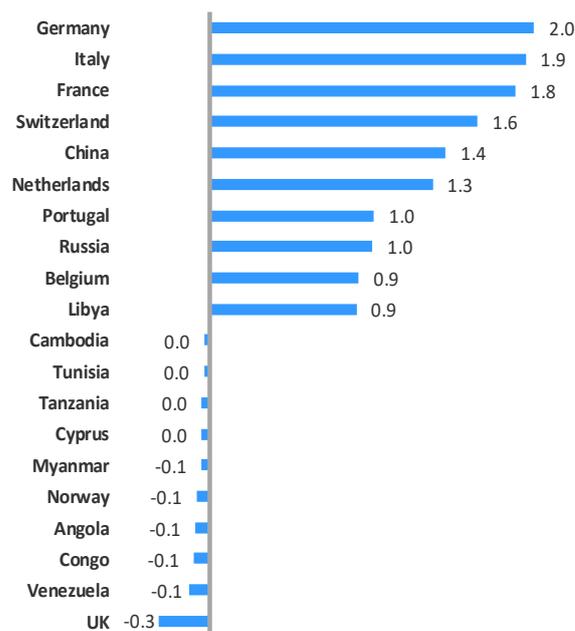
**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 18,855.8 million euros and to 20,668.4 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 12,554.7 million and 14,098.8 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** expanded by 35.8% year-on-year to 32,123.3 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 22.1%), the main positive contributions were those of France (3.5 percentage points), Italy (2.6 points), Belgium (2.5 points) and Portugal (1.8 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Andorra (-0.1 points) and Singapore (-0.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



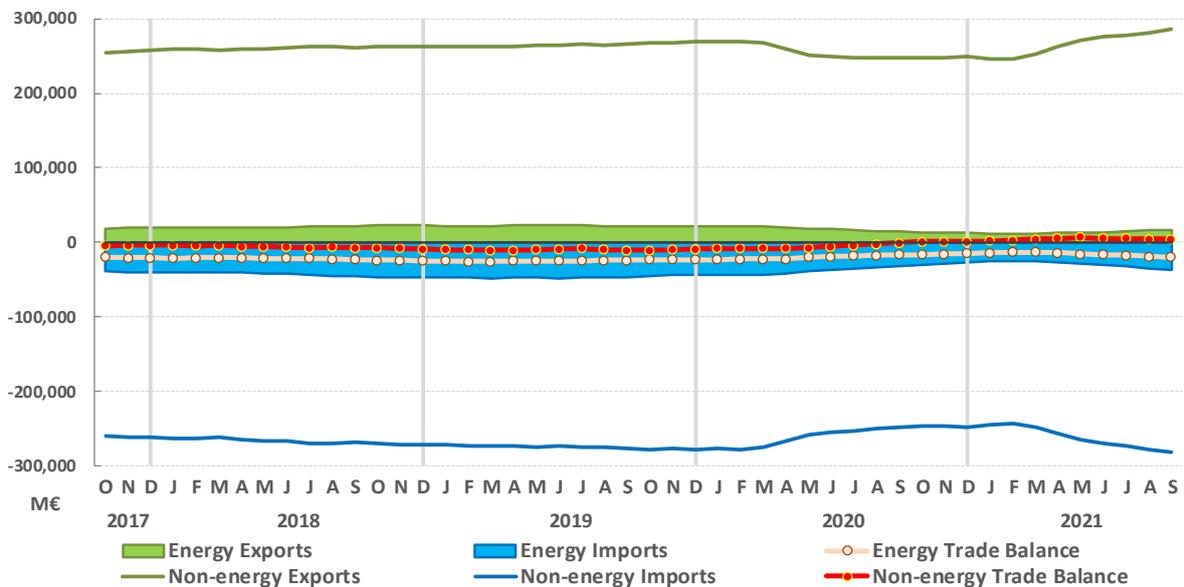
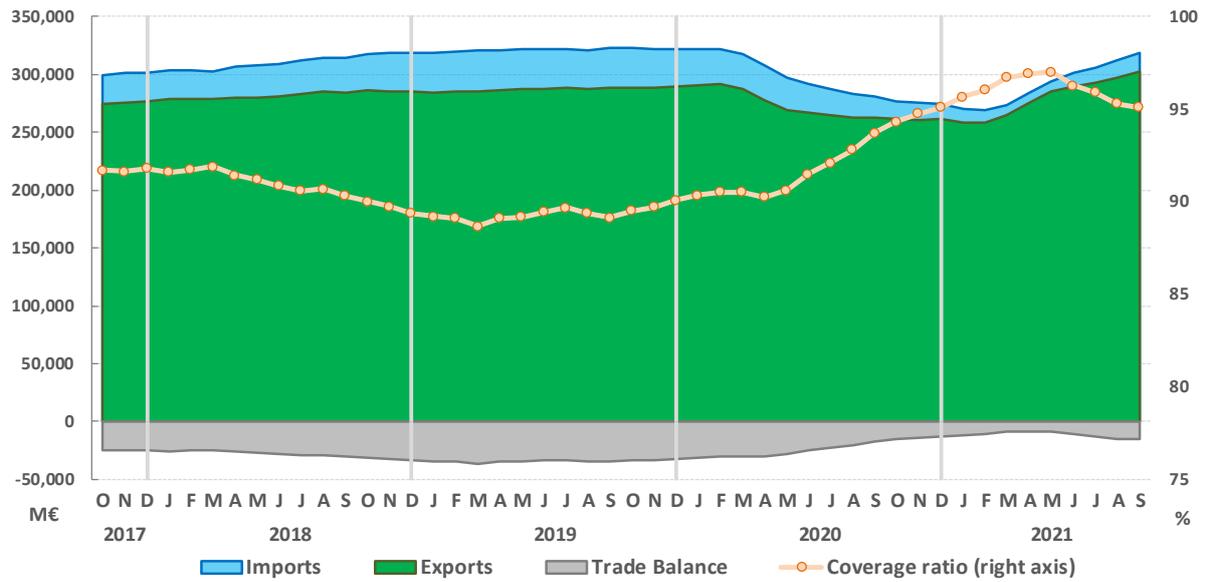
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 21.9%) were Germany (2.0 percentage points), Italy (1.9 points), France (1.8 points) and Switzerland (1.6 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were United Kingdom (-0.3 points), Venezuela (-0.1 points), Congo (-0.1 points) and Angola (0.1 points).

In the period January-September, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 87,897, 14.9% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 36,904 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 8.2% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 22.1%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 56,989 in the period, 29.1% of total exporters and 9.0% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 211,443.5 million, 91.9% of total exports and 18.9% more than in the same period of the previous year.

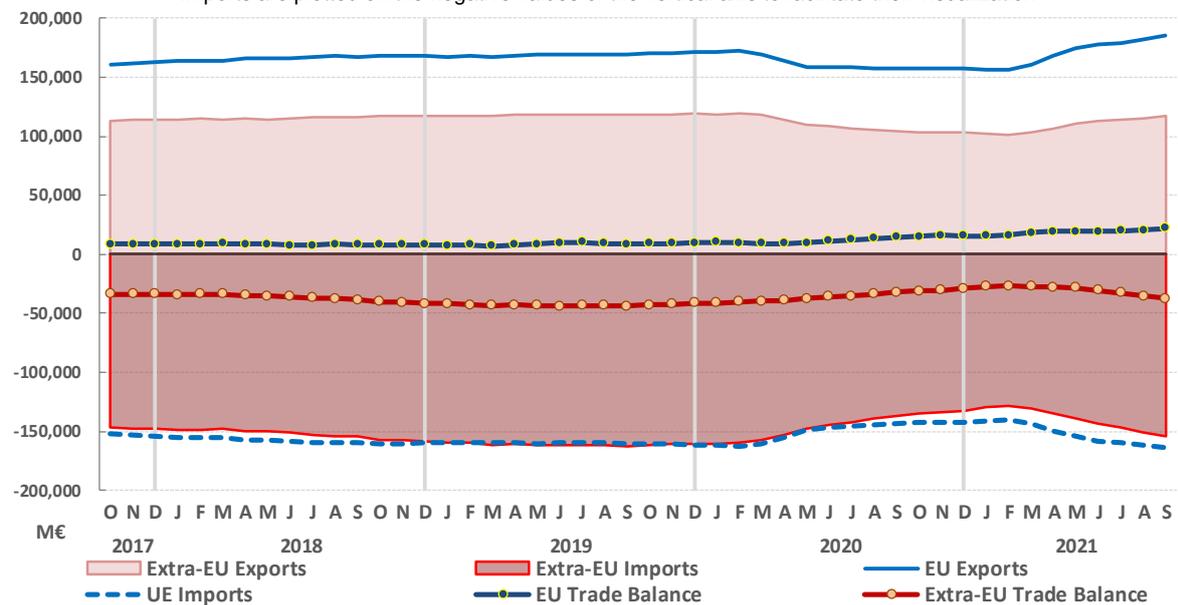
### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods grew by 22.1% year-on-year in the period of January-September 2021, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (17.0%) and the European Union (17.1%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (14.6%), France (16.2%) and Italy (20.1%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 7.2%, the United States' by 23.3%, China's by 22.7% and Japan's by 23.8%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	302,736.6		15.2	318,320.9		13.5	-15,584.3		11.6	95.1
2012 (Jan-Sep)	167,603.7		4.0	194,861.4		-1.3	-27,257.7		24.8	86.0
2013 (Jan-Sep)	176,993.0		5.6	188,147.8		-3.4	-11,154.8		59.1	94.1
2014 (Jan-Sep)	178,995.9		1.1	198,037.7		5.3	-19,041.8		-70.7	90.4
2015 (Jan-Sep)	186,124.3		4.0	205,605.9		3.8	-19,481.6		-2.3	90.5
2016 (Jan-Sep)	190,233.4		2.2	202,344.3		-1.6	-12,110.9		37.8	94.0
2017 (Jan-Sep)	205,296.3		7.9	224,848.8		11.1	-19,552.5		-61.4	91.3
2018 (Jan-Sep)	212,946.4		3.7	237,628.1		5.7	-24,681.7		-26.2	89.6
2019 (Jan-Sep)	216,889.4		1.9	241,555.6		1.7	-24,666.2		0.1	89.8
2020 (Jan-Sep)*	188,401.3		-12.6	199,506.6		-17.2	-11,105.2		56.4	94.4
2021 (Jan-Sep)*	229,962.5		22.1	243,229.9		21.9	-13,267.4		-19.5	94.5
2012 (Sep)	18,222.2	12.6	-1.4	20,888.8	7.4	-8.6	-2,666.6	18.5	38.8	87.2
2013 (Sep)	18,918.1	15.2	3.8	21,491.0	18.5	2.9	-2,572.9	-49.5	3.5	88.0
2014 (Sep)	20,797.0	32.7	9.9	23,337.5	24.9	8.6	-2,540.5	15.6	1.3	89.1
2015 (Sep)	21,057.9	33.2	1.3	23,985.9	24.9	2.8	-2,928.0	13.7	-15.3	87.8
2016 (Sep)	21,611.3	24.5	2.6	23,510.5	17.2	-2.0	-1,899.2	29.7	35.1	91.9
2017 (Sep)	22,958.1	22.0	6.2	25,584.2	16.0	8.8	-2,626.2	18.6	-38.3	89.7
2018 (Sep)	22,310.3	10.5	-2.8	25,419.6	8.7	-0.6	-3,109.4	2.5	-18.4	87.8
2019 (Sep)	23,416.6	24.4	5.0	27,476.0	20.0	8.1	-4,059.3	0.5	-30.6	85.2
2020 (Sep)*	23,250.3	31.6	-0.9	24,740.0	27.5	-10.8	-1,489.8	14.2	65.0	94.0
2021 (Sep)*	28,336.7	28.2	21.9	30,732.9	18.3	24.2	-2,396.2	38.2	-60.8	92.2
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>72,307.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>75,570.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-3,262.8</b>	<b>-40.8</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>95.7</b>
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
June	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
<b>Q2</b>	<b>80,653.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>82,787.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-2,134.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>-2,537.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>
July	26,567.8	-3.8	13.6	28,165.1	-1.5	18.9	-1,597.4	-63.4	-421.5	94.3
August	22,097.0	-16.8	25.1	25,973.5	-7.8	33.9	-3,876.5	-142.7	-123.3	85.1
September	28,336.7	28.2	21.9	30,732.9	18.3	24.2	-2,396.2	38.2	-60.8	92.2
<b>Q3</b>	<b>77,001.5</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>84,871.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>-7,870.1</b>	<b>-268.7</b>	<b>-122.8</b>	<b>90.7</b>

Source: [DatacomexWeb](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - September 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4,516.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>3,575.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>940.5</b>	<b>-6.5</b>
Meat products	852.2	3.0	3.1	198.7	0.6	9.9	653.5	1.2
Fishery products	433.9	1.5	25.3	734.8	2.4	38.4	-300.8	-63.2
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,238.8	4.4	14.0	530.3	1.7	19.2	708.5	10.4
Oils and fats	558.9	2.0	50.4	400.6	1.3	94.7	158.4	-4.5
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	191.3	0.7	13.7	314.3	1.0	27.5	-123.1	-57.0
Dairy products and eggs	153.5	0.5	17.7	177.2	0.6	19.3	-23.7	-31.5
Other food products	631.3	2.2	23.1	939.5	3.1	12.8	-308.2	3.7
Beverages	436.5	1.5	14.9	154.5	0.5	17.6	282.0	13.4
Tobacco	19.6	0.1	56.1	125.8	0.4	16.6	-106.2	-11.4
<b>Energy</b>	<b>2,090.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>3,888.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>-1,798.2</b>	<b>-96.8</b>
Oil and by-products	1,759.0	6.2	106.6	2,664.4	8.7	83.4	-905.4	-50.6
Gas	89.0	0.3	136.1	808.7	2.6	119.7	-719.8	-117.8
Coal and electricity	242.2	0.9	149.4	415.2	1.4	423.8	-173.0	-1,069.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>751.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>1,183.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>-433.0</b>	<b>-38.6</b>
Animals and vegetables	314.3	1.1	31.2	351.3	1.1	47.2	-36.9	-4,080.5
Minerals	436.6	1.5	45.4	832.7	2.7	35.7	-396.0	-26.4
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>3,279.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>2,337.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>941.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>
Non-ferrous metals	773.8	2.7	64.2	530.6	1.7	48.3	243.2	114.4
Iron and steel	1,000.3	3.5	74.5	900.0	2.9	65.5	100.3	239.1
Paper	386.8	1.4	30.2	352.3	1.1	34.6	34.5	-2.5
Ceramic flags and paving	491.1	1.7	25.7	88.6	0.3	34.8	402.5	23.8
Other semi-manufactures	627.3	2.2	10.7	466.4	1.5	16.2	160.9	-2.5
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>5,228.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>5,959.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>-731.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Organic chemicals	425.0	1.5	39.9	1,126.5	3.7	36.9	-701.5	-35.1
Inorganic chemicals	120.2	0.4	48.8	215.2	0.7	43.8	-95.1	-38.0
Medicines	1,927.0	6.8	112.6	2,078.4	6.8	57.6	-151.4	63.3
Plastics	1,229.4	4.3	36.7	1,212.6	3.9	38.5	16.9	-30.0
Fertilisers	104.7	0.4	86.6	140.5	0.5	81.8	-35.8	-69.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	253.0	0.9	16.3	170.7	0.6	22.0	82.3	5.9
Essential oils and perfumes	588.6	2.1	23.2	380.9	1.2	9.5	207.7	59.5
Other chemical products n.e.s.	580.6	2.0	34.3	634.9	2.1	13.7	-54.3	57.0
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>5,118.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6,415.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-1,296.3</b>	<b>-54.5</b>
Equipment for industry	1,242.1	4.4	0.6	1,704.7	5.5	21.7	-462.6	-178.9
Specific purpose machinery	400.5	1.4	-10.6	506.5	1.6	23.1	-106.0	-390.7
General purpose machinery	841.5	3.0	6.9	1,198.1	3.9	21.1	-356.6	-76.2
Office and telecom. equipment	320.5	1.1	7.7	1,463.1	4.8	23.5	-1,142.6	-28.9
Automatic data-processing machines	108.5	0.4	-1.6	488.7	1.6	13.0	-380.2	-17.9
Telecommunications equipment	212.0	0.7	13.1	974.4	3.2	29.6	-762.4	-35.1
Transport equipment	1,322.2	4.7	5.1	444.9	1.4	-33.6	877.3	49.2
Railway	114.2	0.4	-16.6	45.3	0.1	12.2	68.9	-28.6
Road	506.8	1.8	-15.7	277.6	0.9	-17.4	229.2	-13.5
Ships	36.4	0.1	-87.1	21.0	0.1	69.6	15.4	-94.3
Aircraft	664.8	2.3	179.9	101.0	0.3	-64.1	563.8	1,378.3
Other capital goods	2,233.9	7.9	12.5	2,802.3	9.1	18.7	-568.4	-51.7
Engines	163.5	0.6	16.2	276.1	0.9	113.0	-112.7	-1,116.1
Electrical machinery	1,073.5	3.8	5.8	1,383.1	4.5	7.2	-309.6	-12.3
Precision equipment	200.8	0.7	25.2	496.8	1.6	9.4	-296.0	-0.7
Other	796.1	2.8	18.9	646.3	2.1	33.0	149.9	-18.5
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3,818.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>2,509.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-14.6</b>	<b>1,308.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2,870.7	10.1	-4.4	1,112.6	3.6	-6.2	1,758.1	-3.2
Parts and accessories	947.4	3.3	-11.4	1,397.3	4.5	-20.3	-449.8	34.2
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>440.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>861.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-421.5</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
Household appliances	137.1	0.5	-2.4	278.9	0.9	10.3	-141.8	-26.2
Consumer electronics	29.5	0.1	-11.7	174.6	0.6	-2.5	-145.0	0.4
Furniture	213.4	0.8	4.8	314.2	1.0	-6.2	-100.8	23.2
Other durable goods	60.0	0.2	24.4	93.9	0.3	43.6	-33.9	-97.6
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2,626.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3,848.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-1,221.8</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
Textiles	1,517.0	5.4	-3.6	2,202.4	7.2	-7.1	-685.4	14.1
Garment	1,117.7	3.9	-9.9	1,761.5	5.7	0.6	-643.8	-26.2
Footwear	241.5	0.9	4.9	344.7	1.1	21.9	-103.2	-95.6
Toys	155.4	0.5	0.4	381.6	1.2	21.7	-226.1	-42.4
Other consumption goods	712.9	2.5	33.3	920.1	3.0	28.4	-207.1	-14.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>467.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>315.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,336.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>30,732.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>-2,396.2</b>	<b>-60.8</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to September 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>41,852.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>28,114.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13,737.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Meat products	7,718.9	3.4	8.8	1,625.4	0.7	7.8	6,093.6	9.0
Fishery products	3,297.1	1.4	17.1	5,162.2	2.1	13.2	-1,865.1	-7.0
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	15,208.4	6.6	5.1	4,434.5	1.8	-0.4	10,773.9	7.5
Oils and fats	3,965.9	1.7	26.0	2,833.1	1.2	24.4	1,132.8	30.5
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,514.2	0.7	13.2	2,274.1	0.9	6.4	-760.0	4.9
Dairy products and eggs	1,328.7	0.6	11.7	1,550.9	0.6	6.6	-222.1	16.4
Other food products	5,225.2	2.3	14.7	7,854.3	3.2	19.4	-2,629.1	-30.0
Beverages	3,413.2	1.5	16.3	1,206.7	0.5	17.0	2,206.5	15.9
Tobacco	180.6	0.1	4.8	1,173.8	0.5	3.0	-993.2	-2.7
<b>Energy</b>	<b>14,082.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>30,475.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>-16,392.8</b>	<b>-46.1</b>
Oil and by-products	12,129.2	5.3	38.6	23,433.0	9.6	47.3	-11,303.8	-57.9
Gas	711.2	0.3	243.2	4,952.4	2.0	27.0	-4,241.2	-14.8
Coal and electricity	1,242.1	0.5	130.4	2,089.8	0.9	129.9	-847.8	-129.3
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>6,105.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>9,060.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>-2,955.1</b>	<b>-77.7</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,571.1	1.1	24.5	2,699.7	1.1	29.9	-128.6	-876.7
Minerals	3,533.9	1.5	50.6	6,360.4	2.6	59.2	-2,826.5	-71.4
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>26,035.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>18,936.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>7,098.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>
Non-ferrous metals	5,895.5	2.6	50.4	4,271.7	1.8	41.4	1,623.8	81.0
Iron and steel	7,529.2	3.3	49.4	7,478.5	3.1	49.7	50.7	15.0
Paper	3,169.1	1.4	15.9	2,797.5	1.2	11.1	371.6	71.7
Ceramic flags and paving	4,187.8	1.8	28.9	717.5	0.3	21.8	3,470.3	30.5
Other semi-manufactures	5,253.8	2.3	21.4	3,671.4	1.5	25.9	1,582.4	12.1
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>38,820.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>45,830.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>-7,010.2</b>	<b>-6.2</b>
Organic chemicals	3,437.8	1.5	26.7	8,427.8	3.5	17.4	-4,990.0	-11.8
Inorganic chemicals	910.1	0.4	18.9	1,692.5	0.7	21.8	-782.4	-25.4
Medicines	12,404.6	5.4	29.4	15,689.0	6.5	32.6	-3,284.4	-46.5
Plastics	9,849.1	4.3	33.6	9,626.6	4.0	29.1	222.4	374.0
Fertilisers	763.7	0.3	21.0	748.1	0.3	20.5	15.6	49.1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	2,177.0	0.9	20.3	1,402.5	0.6	14.8	774.4	31.7
Essential oils and perfumes	4,688.8	2.0	22.3	3,128.4	1.3	9.9	1,560.4	58.1
Other chemical products n.e.s.	4,589.0	2.0	31.8	5,115.2	2.1	20.0	-526.2	32.5
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>43,315.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>51,173.1</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>-7,857.5</b>	<b>-6.4</b>
Equipment for industry	11,395.4	5.0	15.2	13,481.0	5.5	18.8	-2,085.6	-42.7
Specific purpose machinery	3,639.1	1.6	14.2	4,052.6	1.7	21.6	-413.5	-180.9
General purpose machinery	7,756.3	3.4	15.7	9,428.4	3.9	17.6	-1,672.1	-27.2
Office and telecom. equipment	2,977.4	1.3	18.4	11,422.2	4.7	16.5	-8,444.8	-15.9
Automatic data-processing machines	1,095.5	0.5	20.4	4,286.1	1.8	13.5	-3,190.6	-11.3
Telecommunications equipment	1,881.9	0.8	17.3	7,136.1	2.9	18.4	-5,254.2	-18.8
Transport equipment	9,681.0	4.2	17.8	4,430.2	1.8	-5.4	5,250.9	48.6
Railway	955.3	0.4	6.8	340.2	0.1	33.5	615.1	-3.8
Road	5,110.0	2.2	33.7	2,335.8	1.0	11.9	2,774.2	59.9
Ships	805.5	0.4	61.9	305.3	0.1	23.6	500.2	99.6
Aircraft	2,810.2	1.2	-6.5	1,448.8	0.6	-30.9	1,361.4	49.9
Other capital goods	19,261.7	8.4	19.3	21,839.8	9.0	19.3	-2,578.0	-19.0
Engines	1,566.4	0.7	12.6	1,376.0	0.6	24.0	190.4	-32.4
Electrical machinery	9,229.7	4.0	17.4	11,297.7	4.6	22.7	-2,068.0	-53.6
Precision equipment	1,710.2	0.7	25.7	4,081.4	1.7	11.1	-2,371.2	-2.5
Other	6,755.5	2.9	22.2	5,084.7	2.1	17.8	1,670.8	38.0
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>30,520.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>23,988.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>6,532.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>
Cars and motorcycles	22,307.9	9.7	14.2	10,927.6	4.5	19.3	11,380.3	9.7
Parts and accessories	8,212.5	3.6	18.6	13,060.7	5.4	11.2	-4,848.2	-0.6
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3,976.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>6,997.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>-3,020.9</b>	<b>-22.6</b>
Household appliances	1,250.6	0.5	26.2	2,332.9	1.0	29.3	-1,082.4	-32.9
Consumer electronics	302.4	0.1	24.9	1,387.7	0.6	15.0	-1,085.3	-12.6
Furniture	1,923.5	0.8	33.5	2,599.7	1.1	29.1	-676.1	-18.2
Other durable goods	499.8	0.2	32.7	676.9	0.3	38.0	-177.0	-55.7
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>21,114.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>27,129.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-6,014.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>
Textiles	12,241.7	5.3	20.5	15,576.2	6.4	-1.7	-3,334.5	41.4
Garment	8,904.9	3.9	19.5	11,813.3	4.9	5.4	-2,908.4	22.5
Footwear	2,028.0	0.9	11.8	2,325.6	1.0	11.8	-297.6	-11.8
Toys	1,354.6	0.6	17.0	2,348.2	1.0	39.8	-993.6	-90.6
Other consumption goods	5,490.3	2.4	22.8	6,879.1	2.8	21.6	-1,388.9	-17.2
<b>Other</b>	<b>4,140.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>1,525.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>2,615.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>229,962.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>243,229.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>-13,267.4</b>	<b>-19.5</b>

## Geographic breakdown - September 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>21,190.0</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>18,252.6</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>2,937.4</b>	<b>53.1</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>17,957.2</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>15,335.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>2,621.3</b>	<b>93.9</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>15,899.8</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>13,082.6</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>2,817.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>
Austria	191.2	0.7	1.8	226.7	0.7	38.5	-35.4	-246.9
Belgium	1,686.0	6.0	154.1	863.8	2.8	45.6	822.3	1,069.1
Cyprus	25.4	0.1	-20.2	2.6	0.0	-89.3	22.8	199.6
Estonia	22.7	0.1	27.5	19.9	0.1	-20.0	2.8	139.0
Finland	116.9	0.4	82.6	99.4	0.3	20.7	17.5	195.8
France	4,557.6	16.1	12.8	2,828.5	9.2	3.4	1,729.1	32.6
Germany	2,652.0	9.4	-0.5	3,427.6	11.2	12.6	-775.6	-104.7
Greece	267.2	0.9	68.0	90.4	0.3	26.1	176.9	102.4
Ireland	166.4	0.6	14.9	252.8	0.8	12.8	-86.4	-8.8
Italy	2,433.5	8.6	22.5	2,040.4	6.6	24.5	393.1	13.1
Latvia	26.3	0.1	27.7	18.8	0.1	65.9	7.4	-19.3
Lithuania	42.7	0.2	18.4	37.6	0.1	-13.8	5.1	167.4
Luxembourg	31.2	0.1	3.0	47.6	0.2	33.7	-16.4	-210.0
Malta	35.3	0.1	-37.8	5.0	0.0	62.8	30.3	-43.5
Netherlands	1,165.9	4.1	63.8	1,620.9	5.3	42.9	-455.0	-7.6
Portugal	2,326.0	8.2	27.4	1,293.9	4.2	28.7	1,032.1	25.8
Slovakia	87.1	0.3	-20.1	155.6	0.5	3.4	-68.5	-65.4
Slovenia	66.2	0.2	56.8	51.1	0.2	27.6	15.1	588.2
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>2,057.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>2,253.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-195.8</b>	<b>52.7</b>
Bulgaria	73.4	0.3	27.6	62.4	0.2	30.0	11.1	15.4
Croatia	50.8	0.2	45.8	11.6	0.0	14.4	39.3	58.6
Czech Republic	220.2	0.8	2.5	372.1	1.2	16.7	-151.8	-45.9
Denmark	187.6	0.7	33.1	196.0	0.6	26.9	-8.3	38.3
Hungary	162.4	0.6	18.2	265.2	0.9	5.5	-102.8	9.8
Poland	685.2	2.4	30.4	592.2	1.9	2.7	93.0	282.0
Romania	200.5	0.7	22.2	201.8	0.7	7.5	-1.4	94.3
Sweden	258.0	0.9	38.8	274.7	0.9	7.6	-16.7	76.0
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>3,232.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>2,916.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>316.0</b>	<b>-44.3</b>
Norway	94.2	0.3	14.0	172.6	0.6	78.0	-78.4	-446.1
Russia	217.0	0.8	7.2	371.6	1.2	66.0	-154.6	-618.5
Switzerland	481.4	1.7	36.3	675.5	2.2	90.5	-194.1	-14,506.3
Turkey	491.2	1.7	18.2	695.9	2.3	9.9	-204.7	6.0
United Kingdom	1,595.0	5.6	4.2	787.8	2.6	-2.4	807.2	11.7
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2,723.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>3,337.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>-614.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,451.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>1,598.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>-147.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Canada	192.2	0.7	3.2	148.9	0.5	18.5	43.3	-28.6
USA	1,259.5	4.4	35.3	1,449.3	4.7	16.5	-189.8	39.3
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,232.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>1,670.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>-437.3</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Argentina	72.8	0.3	19.1	241.8	0.8	60.0	-169.0	-87.8
Brazil	228.0	0.8	5.3	505.1	1.6	9.8	-277.1	-13.7
Chile	146.8	0.5	42.5	108.2	0.4	36.3	38.6	63.4
Mexico	342.3	1.2	33.3	371.0	1.2	18.3	-28.8	49.4
Peru	53.3	0.2	22.3	117.9	0.4	14.3	-64.6	-8.5
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>-30.5</b>	<b>-348.8</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,351.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>6,731.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>-4,380.2</b>	<b>-42.6</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,770.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>6,031.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>-4,261.1</b>	<b>-32.3</b>
China	679.7	2.4	-7.9	3,521.5	11.5	27.8	-2,841.9	-40.9
Hong-Kong. China	62.3	0.2	2.9	27.6	0.1	39.4	34.7	-14.9
India	120.0	0.4	36.1	330.7	1.1	8.6	-210.7	2.7
Indonesia	35.9	0.1	48.3	216.3	0.7	74.3	-180.4	-80.5
Japan	282.2	1.0	57.3	252.8	0.8	22.7	29.4	210.5
Singapore	40.1	0.1	-0.7	88.7	0.3	225.9	-48.7	-471.2
South Korea	181.6	0.6	50.3	203.4	0.7	9.4	-21.8	66.5
Taiwan	62.5	0.2	16.2	154.9	0.5	43.4	-92.4	-70.5
Vietnam	24.8	0.1	-33.3	273.6	0.9	28.0	-248.9	-40.8
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>580.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>-119.2</b>	<b>-179.7</b>
Saudi Arabia	156.8	0.6	15.6	273.8	0.9	71.9	-117.0	-394.6
United Arab Emirates	140.2	0.5	18.3	81.8	0.3	225.5	58.4	-37.5
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,586.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>2,281.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>-694.7</b>	<b>-285.8</b>
Algeria	164.4	0.6	0.1	439.1	1.4	175.5	-274.7	-5,684.4
Egypt	142.6	0.5	31.9	143.4	0.5	180.7	-0.7	-101.3
Morocco	815.4	2.9	13.9	655.5	2.1	-3.9	160.0	369.3
Nigeria	25.7	0.1	15.0	299.3	1.0	31.6	-273.6	-33.4
South Africa	132.7	0.5	20.6	70.7	0.2	15.6	62.1	27.0
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>146.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-59.3</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>-93.5</b>
Australia	114.9	0.4	-65.8	96.8	0.3	541.5	18.1	-94.4
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>376.2</b>	<b>335.8</b>	<b>57.3</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>28,336.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>30,732.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>-2,396.2</b>	<b>-60.8</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	10,379.5	36.6	16.9	15,397.0	50.1	31.3	-5,017.6	-76.6
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,436.9	43.9	18.9	17,650.3	57.4	28.7	-5,213.4	-60.1
OECD	22,796.7	80.4	22.5	19,892.8	64.7	19.0	2,903.9	53.9
ASEAN	253.5	0.9	23.5	948.5	3.1	32.6	-695.0	-36.3
MERCOSUR	340.1	1.2	13.8	771.1	2.5	22.2	-431.0	-29.9
OPEC	609.8	2.2	12.0	1,526.7	5.0	95.3	-916.9	-286.4

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

## Geographic breakdown - January to September 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>168,908.9</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>147,724.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21,184.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>141,856.3</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>123,000.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18,855.8</b>	<b>50.2</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>125,203.1</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>104,534.8</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20,668.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>
Austria	1,851.4	0.8	15.6	1,700.5	0.7	30.0	150.9	-48.6
Belgium	9,963.1	4.3	89.7	6,747.5	2.8	36.1	3,215.6	992.1
Cyprus	227.8	0.1	18.6	21.1	0.0	-82.0	206.7	177.2
Estonia	192.2	0.1	18.9	87.7	0.0	9.7	104.5	28.0
Finland	970.3	0.4	22.4	825.3	0.3	0.1	145.0	558.2
France	36,895.7	16.0	21.7	24,148.5	9.9	17.9	12,747.1	29.4
Germany	23,760.1	10.3	10.9	28,168.9	11.6	16.0	-4,408.9	-54.6
Greece	1,913.2	0.8	35.5	571.4	0.2	0.2	1,341.8	59.4
Ireland	1,500.3	0.7	20.0	2,051.1	0.8	1.8	-550.9	28.0
Italy	19,495.6	8.5	33.7	16,314.3	6.7	30.3	3,181.4	54.4
Latvia	199.4	0.1	-2.3	93.8	0.0	30.9	105.6	-20.2
Lithuania	333.1	0.1	23.1	278.8	0.1	4.0	54.3	2,053.2
Luxembourg	278.0	0.1	45.4	314.4	0.1	31.2	-36.5	24.8
Malta	265.1	0.1	0.0	36.3	0.0	-46.7	228.8	16.1
Netherlands	8,318.2	3.6	23.7	11,793.3	4.8	29.3	-3,475.0	-45.0
Portugal	17,639.9	7.7	23.1	9,672.9	4.0	25.7	7,967.0	20.2
Slovakia	976.6	0.4	23.3	1,357.5	0.6	24.6	-380.9	-28.2
Slovenia	423.1	0.2	20.9	351.3	0.1	10.7	71.8	119.8
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>16,653.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18,465.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>-1,812.6</b>	<b>-17.4</b>
Bulgaria	542.4	0.2	20.4	586.6	0.2	25.4	-44.2	-156.5
Croatia	397.1	0.2	28.3	98.4	0.0	-4.2	298.7	44.5
Czech Republic	2,204.2	1.0	26.2	3,171.1	1.3	29.1	-966.9	-36.5
Denmark	1,602.1	0.7	13.3	1,502.3	0.6	17.0	99.8	-23.6
Hungary	1,300.9	0.6	7.2	1,962.6	0.8	7.7	-661.7	-8.7
Poland	5,516.0	2.4	30.2	4,679.6	1.9	19.5	836.4	161.0
Romania	1,512.1	0.7	14.2	1,575.6	0.6	35.4	-63.5	-139.7
Sweden	2,162.3	0.9	18.0	2,265.2	0.9	20.7	-102.9	-133.7
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>27,052.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>24,724.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>2,328.6</b>	<b>-49.6</b>
Norway	1,114.1	0.5	28.0	883.2	0.4	-15.1	230.9	235.7
Russia	1,717.6	0.7	23.5	3,956.2	1.6	97.7	-2,238.6	-266.9
Switzerland	4,144.2	1.8	10.6	5,991.0	2.5	115.7	-1,846.8	-290.2
Turkey	3,803.6	1.7	32.3	5,957.5	2.4	30.6	-2,153.8	-27.9
United Kingdom	13,783.4	6.0	14.5	6,107.0	2.5	-9.2	7,676.4	44.3
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>22,842.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>25,771.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>-2,929.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>12,288.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>12,570.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-282.4</b>	<b>79.2</b>
Canada	1,498.6	0.7	10.2	1,412.7	0.6	70.7	85.9	-83.9
USA	10,787.5	4.7	20.7	11,151.2	4.6	2.6	-363.8	81.2
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>10,287.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>12,688.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>-2,400.8</b>	<b>-66.4</b>
Argentina	611.0	0.3	36.0	1,547.8	0.6	60.3	-936.8	-81.5
Brazil	1,933.8	0.8	18.7	3,656.9	1.5	28.0	-1,723.1	-40.4
Chile	1,235.6	0.5	36.8	950.5	0.4	22.0	285.1	129.8
Mexico	2,848.4	1.2	24.2	3,428.7	1.4	43.8	-580.2	-544.3
Peru	506.2	0.2	35.8	1,039.9	0.4	32.6	-533.7	-29.8
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>266.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>513.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-246.4</b>	<b>41.0</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>21,099.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>50,067.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-28,968.7</b>	<b>-15.6</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>15,473.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>44,889.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>-29,416.6</b>	<b>-12.2</b>
China	6,642.4	2.9	16.5	24,445.3	10.1	13.1	-17,803.0	-11.9
Hong-Kong. China	592.4	0.3	16.1	273.3	0.1	4.8	319.1	27.9
India	1,097.4	0.5	45.5	3,008.3	1.2	21.5	-1,910.9	-11.0
Indonesia	281.0	0.1	11.9	1,601.2	0.7	19.1	-1,320.2	-20.7
Japan	2,120.5	0.9	15.1	2,168.4	0.9	-2.3	-47.9	87.3
Singapore	464.6	0.2	-19.7	369.7	0.2	54.7	95.0	-72.0
South Korea	1,419.4	0.6	25.6	2,014.7	0.8	20.7	-595.3	-10.4
Taiwan	500.2	0.2	3.5	1,229.5	0.5	37.3	-729.2	-76.9
Vietnam	351.2	0.2	13.8	1,998.3	0.8	6.9	-1,647.1	-5.6
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>5,626.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>5,178.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>447.9</b>	<b>-61.1</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,430.1	0.6	16.9	2,182.1	0.9	35.1	-752.0	-92.4
United Arab Emirates	1,281.8	0.6	13.8	505.7	0.2	126.9	776.1	-14.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>13,486.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18,937.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>-5,450.4</b>	<b>-99.6</b>
Algeria	1,406.0	0.6	-0.9	2,995.4	1.2	63.3	-1,589.4	-281.7
Egypt	1,161.5	0.5	10.3	799.6	0.3	50.9	361.9	-30.8
Morocco	6,870.4	3.0	31.0	5,460.4	2.2	21.2	1,410.0	90.9
Nigeria	329.8	0.1	40.8	3,692.1	1.5	19.2	-3,362.3	-17.4
South Africa	982.7	0.4	15.1	839.6	0.3	59.3	143.1	-56.2
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,516.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>659.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>856.7</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
Australia	1,254.1	0.5	10.0	400.9	0.2	66.4	853.2	-5.1
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>2,109.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>2,040.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>229,962.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>243,229.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>-13,267.5</b>	<b>-19.5</b>

## Pro memoria:

TOTAL NON EU	88,106.2	38.3	18.5	120,229.5	49.4	22.7	-32,123.3	-35.8
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	104,759.3	45.6	18.7	138,695.2	57.0	22.2	-33,935.9	-34.6
OECD	183,799.8	79.9	23.3	159,780.6	65.7	20.8	24,019.2	43.1
ASEAN	2,336.8	1.0	12.4	7,017.9	2.9	13.5	-4,681.1	-14.1
MERCOSUR	2,792.1	1.2	23.6	5,321.4	2.2	35.5	-2,529.3	-51.5
OPEC	5,583.5	2.4	9.1	13,380.5	5.5	48.0	-7,797.0	-98.9

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

**Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	September 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Sept 2021	September 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Sept 2021
<b>Spain</b>	21.9	15.2	22.1	24.2	13.5	21.9
<b>Germany</b>	7.1	10.2	14.6	12.9	11.0	15.4
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	10.5	9.0	16.2	12.0	9.8	16.6
<b>Italy</b>	10.3	14.2	20.1	22.5	16.0	23.6
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	13.0	11.7	17.0	19.1	12.5	18.7
<b>European Union (27)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	12.2	12.1	17.1	18.8	13.2	19.2
<b>United Kingdom</b>	11.2	2.8	7.2	-9.2	3.8	3.1
<b>USA</b>	17.1	15.0	23.3	18.4	17.5	22.3
<b>China</b>	19.9	n.a	22.7	10.1	n.a	22.6
<b>Japan</b>	13.0	16.8	23.8	38.2	11.0	19.8

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:
 

Notas metodológicas  
[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE