



COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



International Trade Report - Executive Summary August 2021



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

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DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

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DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
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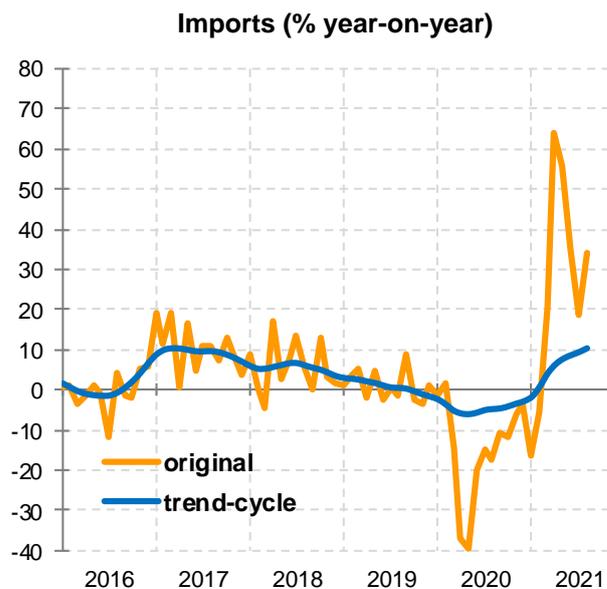
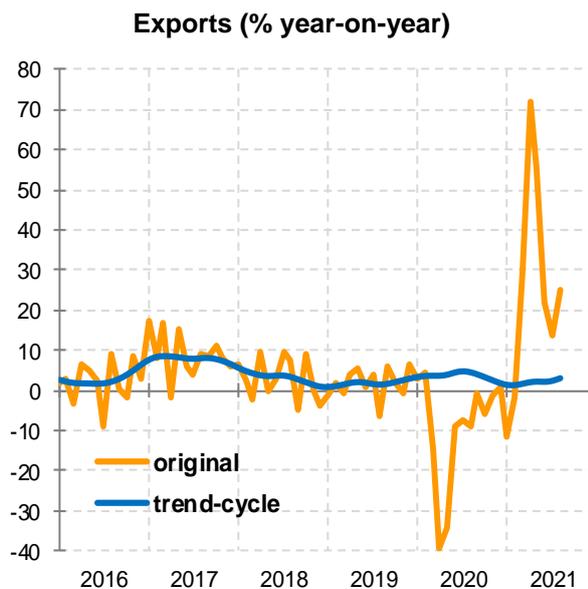
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

August 2021

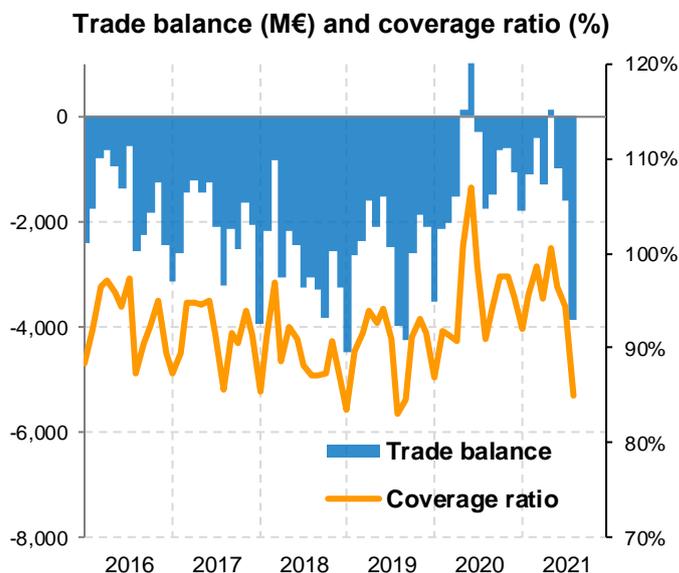
Publication date: 19 October 2021

AUGUST 2021

In August 2021, **Spain's exports increased by 25.1%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 22,097.0 million euros, and **imports went up by 33.9%** to 25,973.5 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports grew by 22.4% year-on-year, and imports by 30.9%. In **real terms**, exports expanded by 12.3% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 11.4%, and imports increased by 17.5%, as import prices rose by 14.0%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports declined by 16.8%, and imports shrank by 7.8%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports expanded by 3.1% month-on-month, and imports by 5.4%.

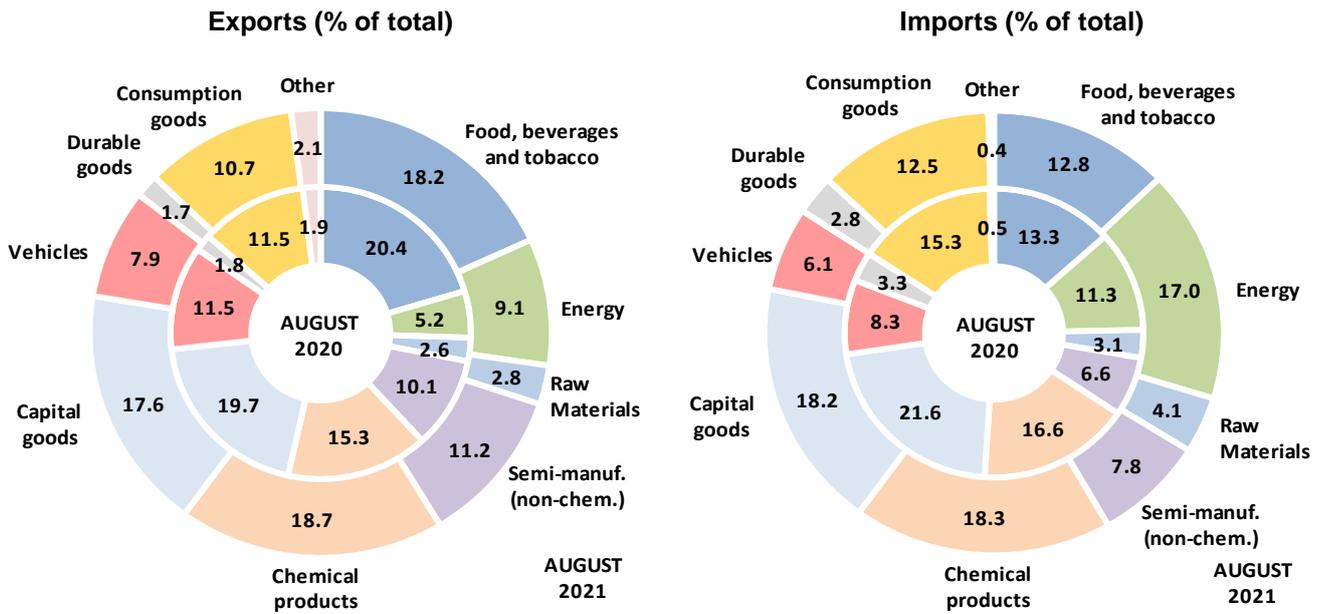


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 3,876.6 million euros, up from a deficit of 1,735.8 million euros in August 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 85.1%, 6.0 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (91.1% in August 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a deficit of 1,478.9 million euros, up from a deficit of 450.2 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 86.5% year-on-year to 2,397.6 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,285.7 million euros in August 2020).



Sectoral data

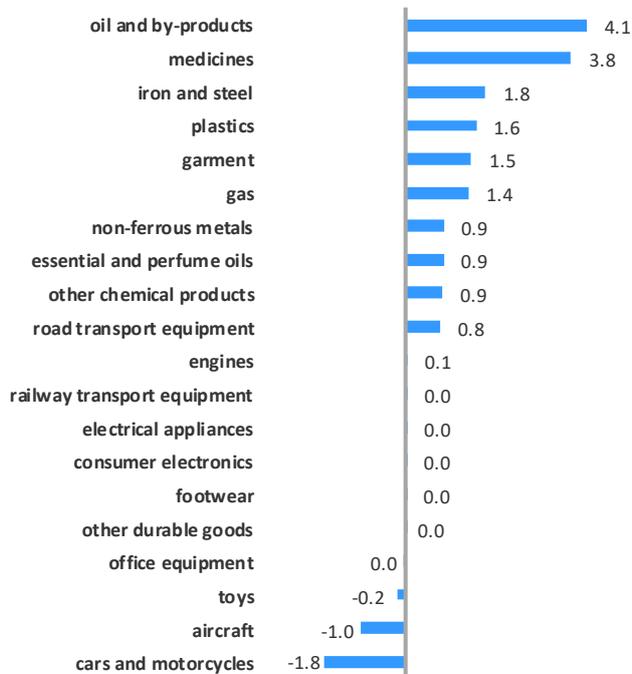
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in August 2021 were *chemical products* (representing 18.7% of total exports and rising by 52.8% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.2% of total, advancing by 11.8%), *capital goods* (17.6% of total, increasing by 11.7%) and *semi-manuf. (non-chem.)* (11.2% of total, surging by 39.2%).



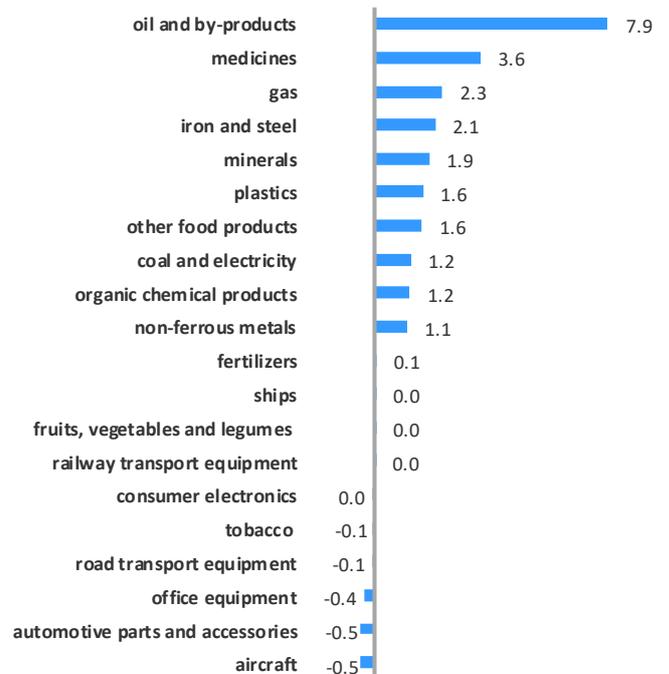
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *chemical products* (representing 18.3% of total imports and growing by 47.7% year-on-year), *capital goods* (18.2% of total, advancing by 12.6%), *energy* (17.0% of total, surging by 101.1%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (12.8% of total, rising by 28.2%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in August 2021 (up by 25.1%) came from *oil and by-products* (4.1 points), *medicines* (3.8 points) and *iron and steel* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-1.8 points), *aircraft* (-1.0 points) and *toys* (-0.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



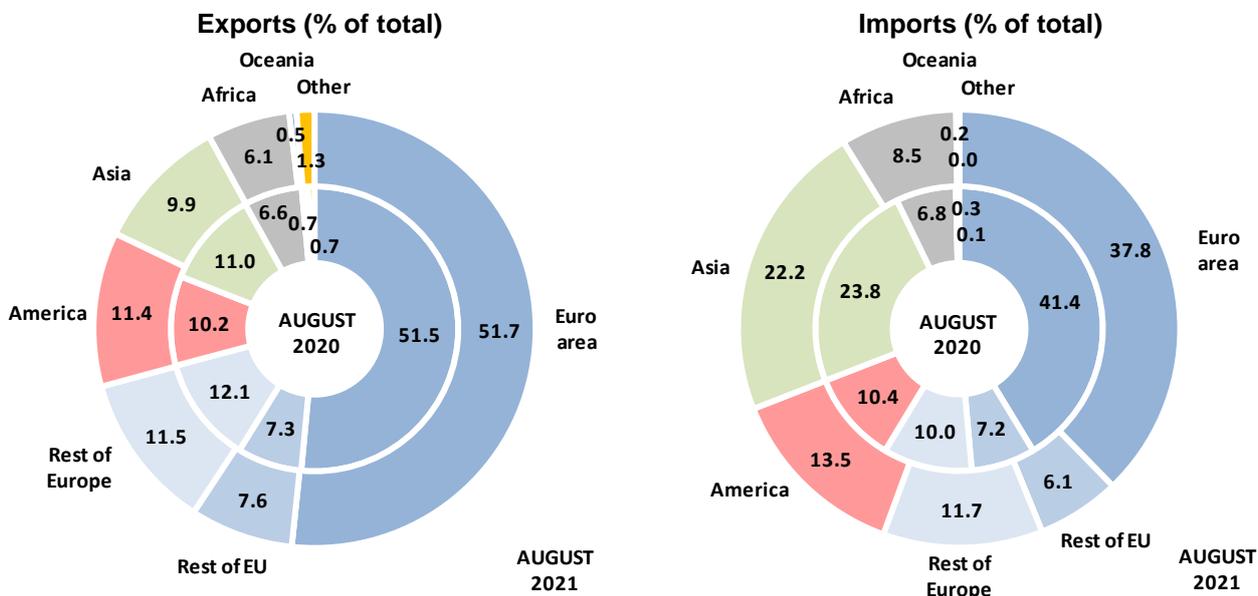
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in August 2021 (up by 33.9%) were *oil and by-products* (7.9 points), *medicines* (3.6 points) and *gas* (2.3 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.5 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (-0.5 points) and *office equipment* (-0.4 points).

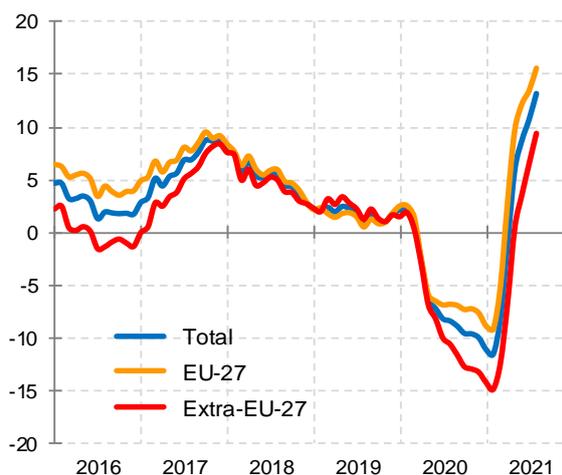
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 59.2% of total exports in August 2021 (up from 58.8% in August 2020) and increased by 26.0% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 51.7% (up from 51.5% in August 2020) and expanded by 25.5%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 40.8% of total exports (down from 41.2% in August 2020) as they rose by 23.7% year-on-year.

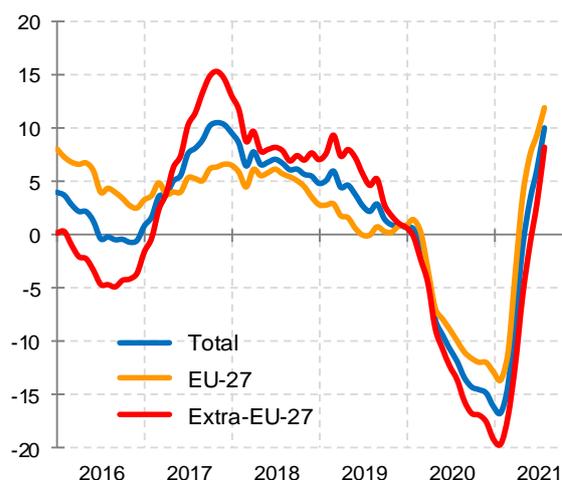


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 43.9% of total imports in August 2021 (down from 48.6% in August 2020) and went up by 20.9% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 37.8% (down from 41.4% in August 2020) and augmented by 22.2%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 56.1% of total imports in August 2021 (up from 51.4% in August 2020) as they advanced by 46.2% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

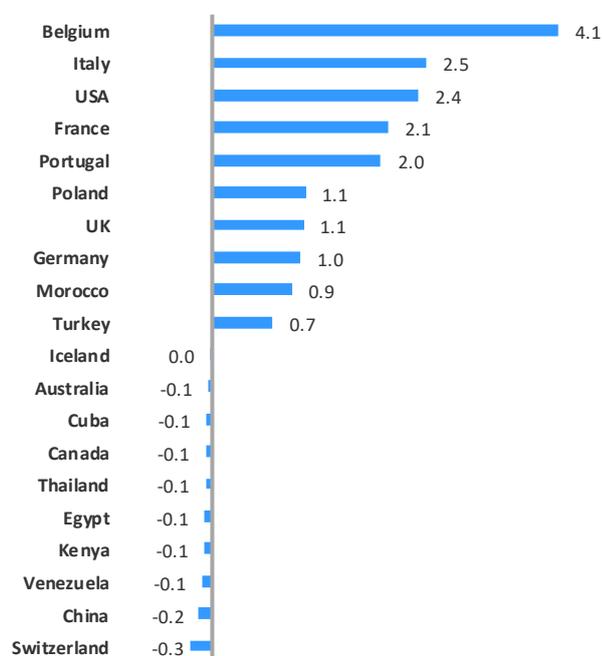


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

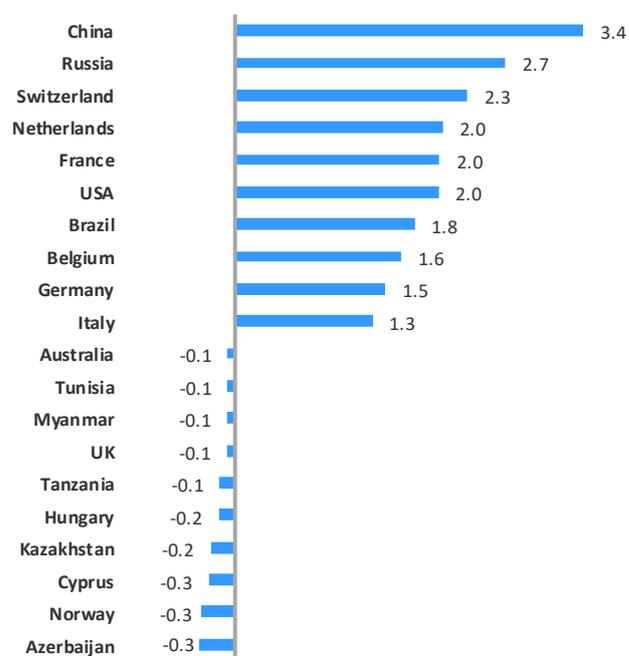
Trade balance with the European Union showed in August 2021 a surplus of 1,687.0 million euros (up from a surplus of 953.0 million in August 2020) and a surplus of 1,605.0 million euros with the euro area (1,067.1 million surplus in August 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 5,563.5 million euros (from a deficit of 2,688.8 million euros in August 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in August 2021 (up by 25.1%) were Belgium (4.1 percentage points), Italy (2.5 points), the United States (2.4 points) and France (2.1 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Switzerland (-0.3 points), China (-0.2 points), Venezuela (-0.1 points) and Kenya (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in August 2021 (up by 33.9%) were China (3.4 percentage points), Russia (2.7 points), Switzerland (2.3 points) and the Netherlands (2.0 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Azerbaijan (-0.3 points), Norway (-0.3 points), Cyprus (-0.3 points) and Kazakhstan (-0.2 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 25.1% year-on-year in August, a higher increase than those of the euro area (19.6%) and the European Union (18.6%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (14.4%), France (23.0%) and Italy (17.8%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 4.9%, the United States' by 25.7%, China's by 15.7% and Japan's by 26.2%.

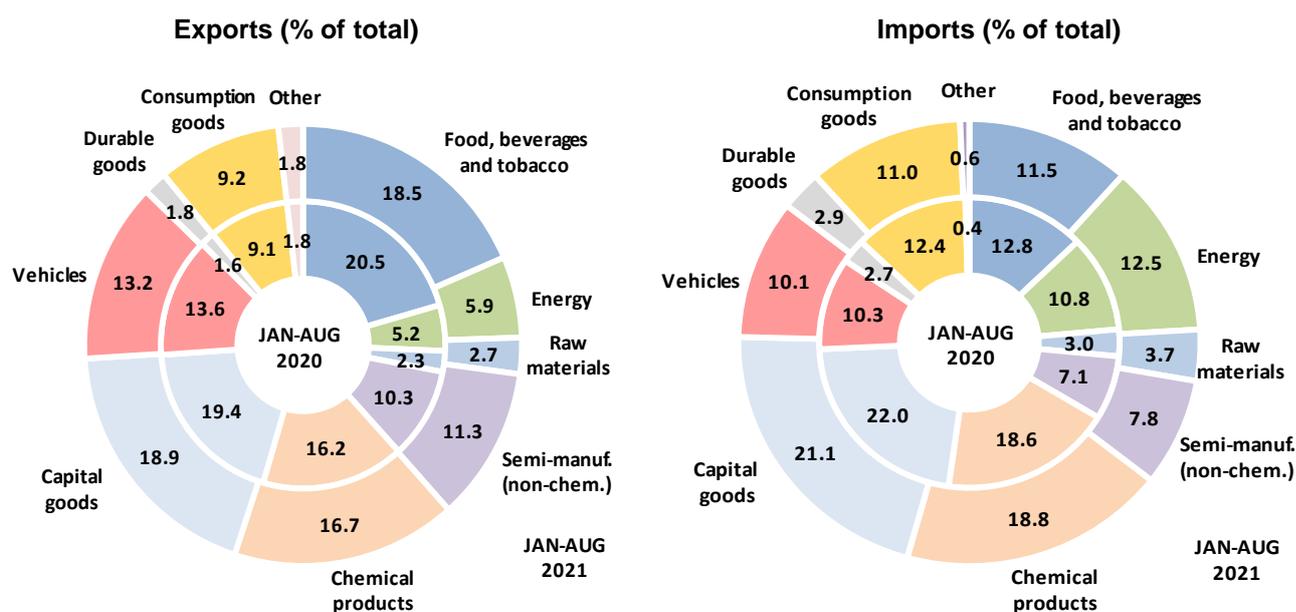
JANUARY - AUGUST 2021

Spain's exports went up by 22.1% in the period of January-August 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 201,625.8 million euros, and imports expanded by 21.6% year-on-year to 212,497.0 million euros. In real terms, exports grew by 15.5% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 5.7%, and imports advanced by 14.0% year-on-year, as import prices rose by 6.7%.

Spain's trade deficit increased to 10,871.2 million euros (deficit of 9,615.5 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 94.9%, 0.4 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (94.5%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 3,723.4 million euros, compared to a surplus of 692.1 million euros in January-August 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 41.6% year-on-year to 14,594.7 million euros.

Sectoral data

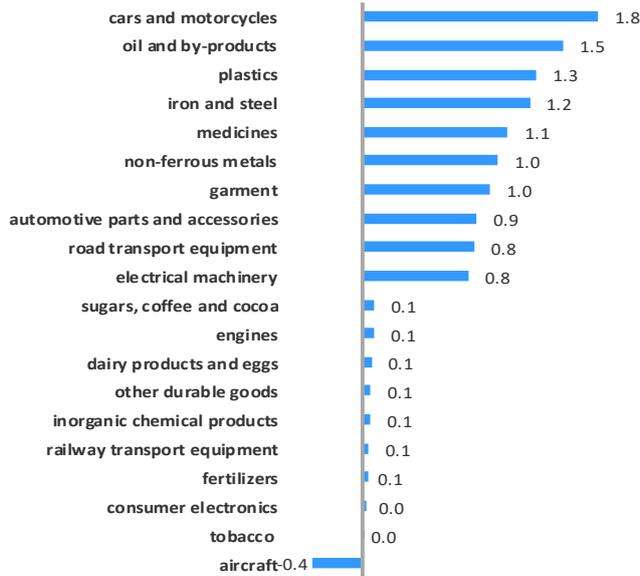
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-August were *capital goods* (representing 18.9% of total exports, rising by 19.4% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.5% of total, advancing by 10.2%), *chemical products* (16.7% of total, increasing by 25.2%) and *vehicles* (13.2% of total, growing by 19.3%).



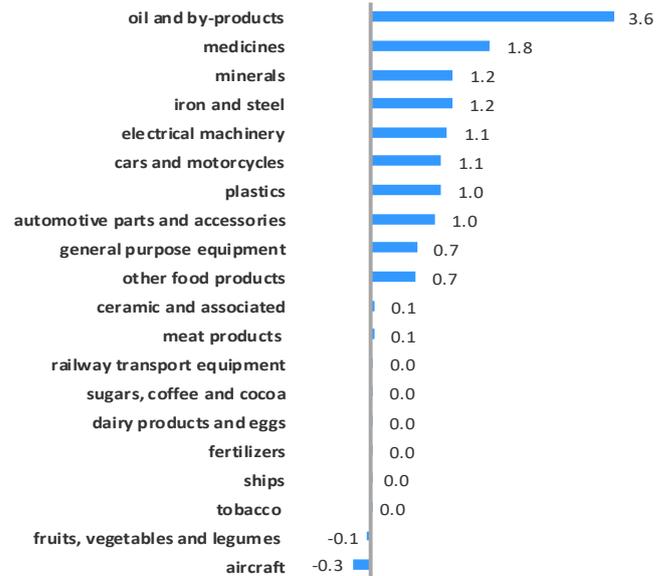
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.1% of total and expanding by 16.2% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.8% of total imports, increasing by 22.6%), *energy* (12.5% of total imports, surging by 41.3%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.5% of total imports, growing by 10.0%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 22.1%) were *cars and motorcycles* (1.8 percentage points), *oil and by-products* (1.5 points) and *plastics* (1.3 points). On the other hand, the major negative contribution by subsectors corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.4 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



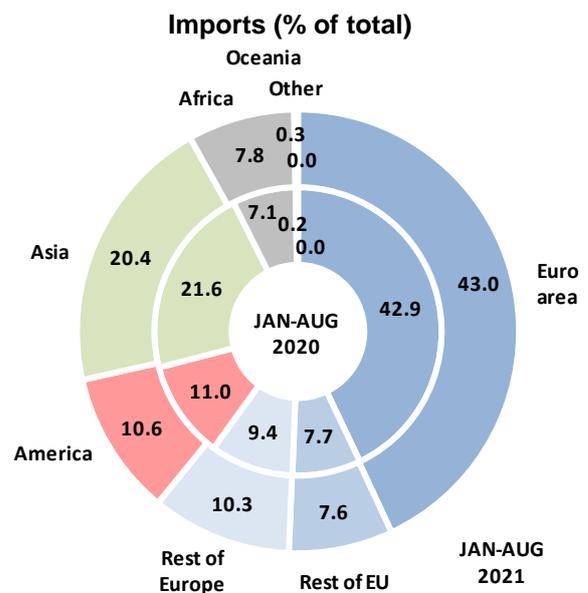
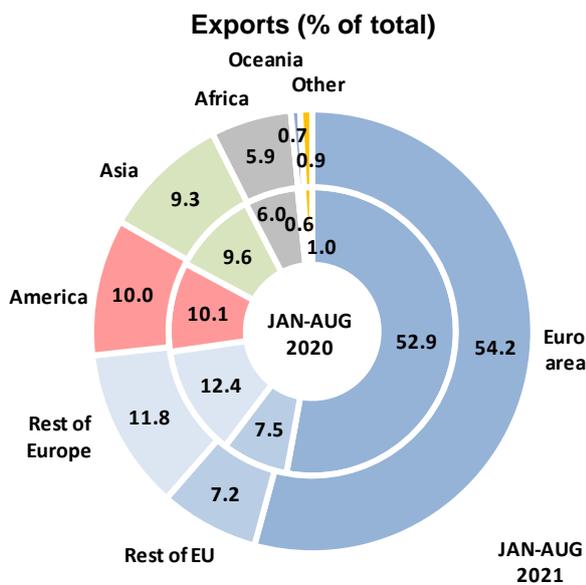
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-August 2021 (up by 21.6%) were *oil and by-products* (3.6 points), *medicines* (1.8 points) and *minerals* (1.2 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.3 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.4% of total exports in the period (up from 60.4% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 24.3% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.2% of total (52.9% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 25.2%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.6% of total exports (39.6% in the same period of 2020) and augmented by 18.7% year-on-year.

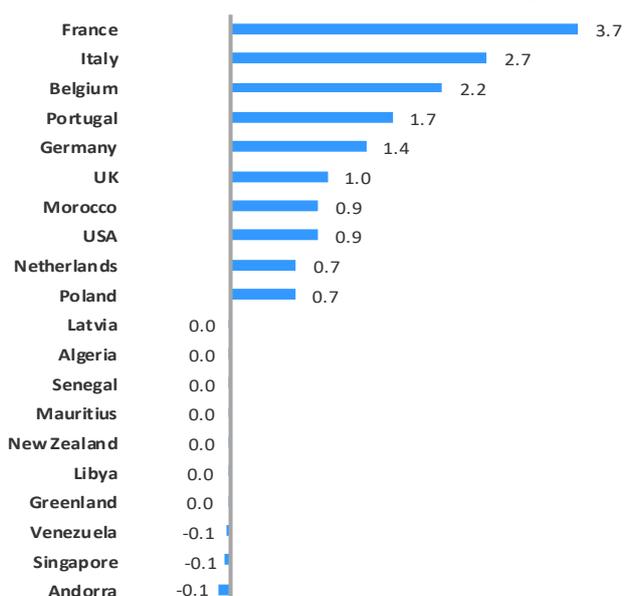


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 50.7% of total imports in January-August 2021 (up from 50.6% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 21.7% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 43.0% (42.9% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 21.9%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 49.3% of total imports (49.4% in the same period of 2020) and advanced by 21.5% year-on-year.

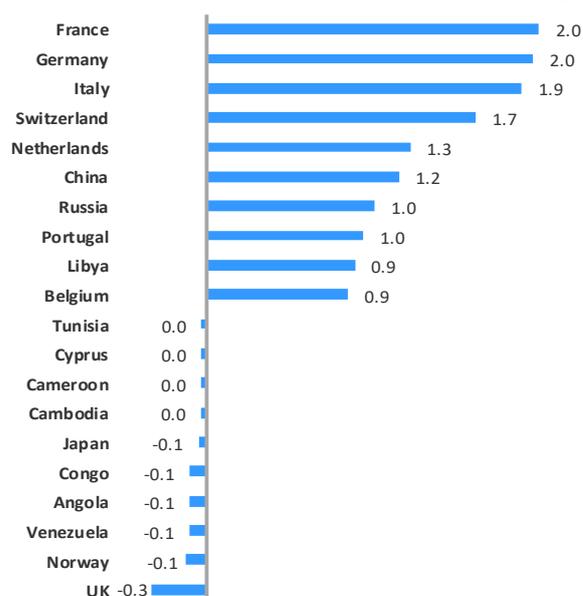
Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 16,234.5 million euros and to 17,851.2 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 11,202.7 million and 12,333.1 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** advanced by 30.2% year-on-year to 27,105.7 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 22.1%), the main positive contributions were those of France (3.7 percentage points), Italy (2.7 points), Belgium (2.2 points) and Portugal (1.7 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Andorra (-0.1 points), Singapore (-0.1 points) and Venezuela (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



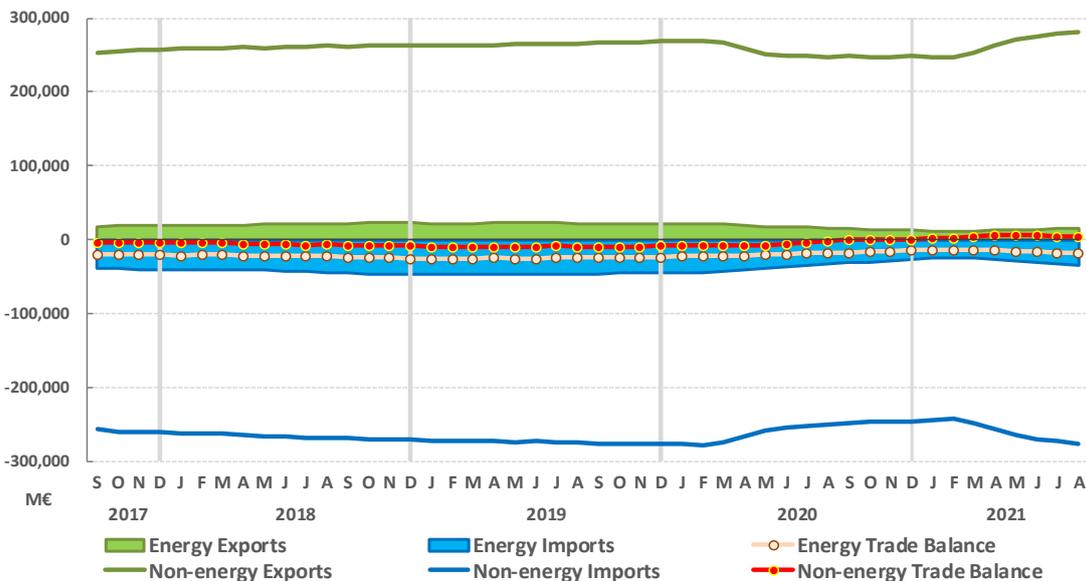
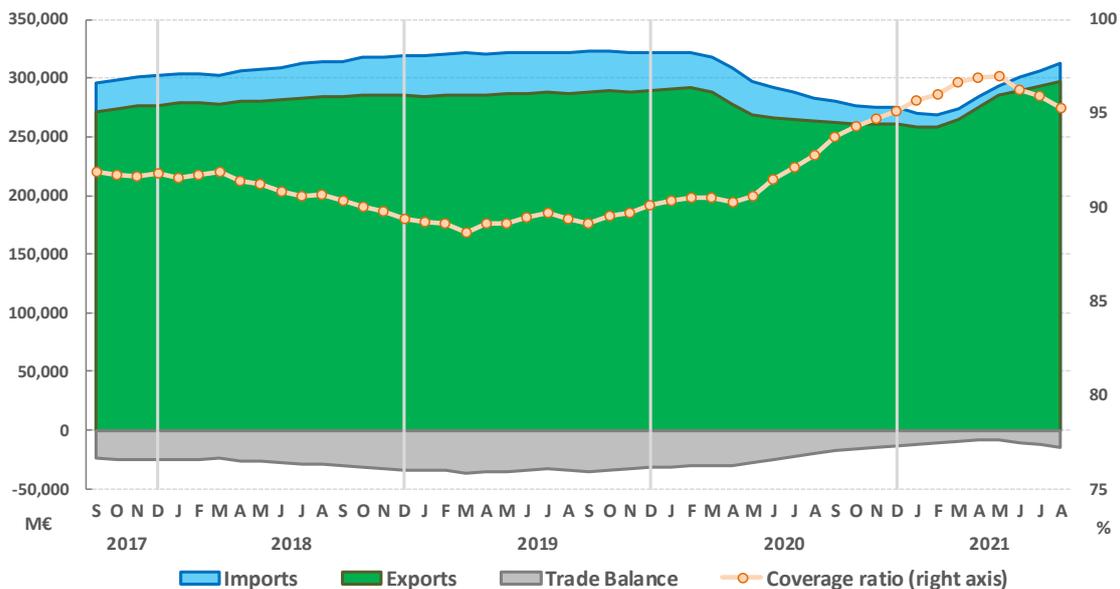
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 21.6%) were France (2.0 percentage points), Germany (2.0 points), Italy (1.9 points) and Switzerland (1.7 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.3 points), Norway (-0.1 points), Venezuela (-0.1 points) and Angola (-0.1 points).

In the period January-August, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 83,355, 15.3% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 35,341 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 7.7% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 22.1%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 56,110 in the period, 30.8% of total exporters and 9.2% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 185,972.8 million, 92.2% of total exports and 19.1% more than in the same period of the previous year.

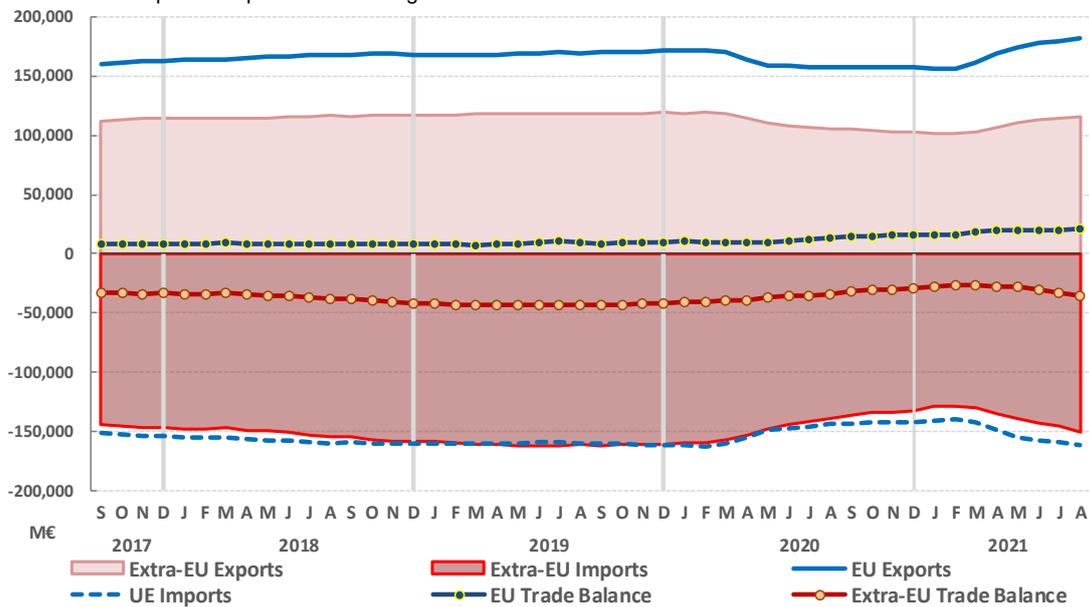
International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods went up by 22.1% year-on-year in the period of January-August 2021, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (17.6%) and the European Union (17.8%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (15.9%), France (16.9%) and Italy (22.3%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 6.7%, the United States' by 24.1%, China's by 23.2% and Japan's by 25.3%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	297,650.2		13.1	312,328.0		10.2	-14,677.8		28.1	95.3
2012 (Jan-Aug)	149,381.5		4.7	173,972.6		-0.4	-24,591.1		22.8	85.9
2013 (Jan-Aug)	158,074.9		5.8	166,656.7		-4.2	-8,581.9		65.1	94.9
2014 (Jan-Aug)	158,198.9		0.1	174,700.2		4.8	-16,501.4		-92.3	90.6
2015 (Jan-Aug)	165,066.4		4.3	181,620.0		4.0	-16,553.6		-0.3	90.9
2016 (Jan-Aug)	168,622.1		2.2	178,833.8		-1.5	-10,211.7		38.3	94.3
2017 (Jan-Aug)	182,338.2		8.1	199,264.6		11.4	-16,926.4		-65.8	91.5
2018 (Jan-Aug)	190,636.1		4.6	212,208.4		6.5	-21,572.3		-27.4	89.8
2019 (Jan-Aug)	193,472.7		1.5	214,079.7		0.9	-20,606.9		4.5	90.4
2020 (Jan-Aug)*	165,151.1		-14.0	174,766.5		-18.1	-9,615.5		54.6	94.5
2021 (Jan-Aug)*	201,625.8		22.1	212,497.0		21.6	-10,871.2		-13.1	94.9
2012 (Aug)	16,177.1	-18.7	11.0	19,450.9	-12.0	0.3	-3,273.8	-47.9	31.9	83.2
2013 (Aug)	16,416.9	-21.3	1.5	18,138.4	-17.9	-6.7	-1,721.5	-39.0	47.4	90.5
2014 (Aug)	15,677.0	-28.4	-4.5	18,688.4	-21.3	3.0	-3,011.4	-61.6	-74.9	83.9
2015 (Aug)	15,806.8	-32.2	0.8	19,201.2	-22.4	2.7	-3,394.3	-132.5	-12.7	82.3
2016 (Aug)	17,353.6	-21.7	9.8	20,054.4	-8.8	4.4	-2,700.7	-1,758.1	20.4	86.5
2017 (Aug)	18,824.8	-15.2	8.5	22,052.9	-10.0	10.0	-3,228.1	-39.7	-19.5	85.4
2018 (Aug)	20,196.1	-17.6	7.3	23,385.6	-16.6	6.0	-3,189.4	9.4	1.2	86.4
2019 (Aug)	18,823.1	-27.4	-6.8	22,900.9	-19.2	-2.1	-4,077.7	-68.6	-27.9	82.2
2020 (Aug)*	17,664.2	-24.5	-9.1	19,400.0	-18.1	-17.2	-1,735.8	-466.7	56.4	91.1
2021 (Aug)*	22,097.0	-16.8	25.1	25,973.5	-7.8	33.9	-3,876.5	-142.7	-123.3	85.1
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
Q1	72,307.9	-0.6	4.9	75,570.7	0.6	-1.3	-3,262.8	-40.8	57.4	95.7
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
June	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
Q2	80,653.1	11.5	46.1	82,787.7	9.5	50.2	-2,134.5	34.6	-2,537.4	97.4
July	26,567.8	-3.8	13.6	28,165.1	-1.5	18.9	-1,597.4	-63.4	-421.5	94.3
August	22,097.0	-16.8	25.1	25,973.5	-7.8	33.9	-3,876.5	-142.7	-123.3	85.1

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - August 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	4,019.9	18.2	11.8	3,314.4	12.8	28.2	705.5	-30.2
Meat products	787.6	3.6	3.9	180.7	0.7	18.7	606.9	0.2
Fishery products	416.2	1.9	21.1	669.0	2.6	45.0	-252.7	-114.6
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,130.5	5.1	4.2	405.3	1.6	1.7	725.2	5.7
Oils and fats	378.0	1.7	20.6	344.5	1.3	39.7	33.5	-49.9
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	157.5	0.7	14.6	236.0	0.9	12.5	-78.5	-8.6
Dairy products and eggs	154.2	0.7	12.1	185.1	0.7	14.9	-30.9	-30.9
Other food products	614.7	2.8	25.5	1,023.3	3.9	44.0	-408.6	-85.1
Beverages	358.7	1.6	11.9	149.4	0.6	30.6	209.3	1.5
Tobacco	22.5	0.1	91.5	121.3	0.5	-7.7	-98.8	17.4
Energy	2,018.4	9.1	121.7	4,416.0	17.0	101.1	-2,397.6	-86.5
Oil and by-products	1,549.6	7.0	88.1	3,359.3	12.9	84.1	-1,809.7	-80.8
Gas	269.1	1.2	1,815.4	739.0	2.8	153.8	-469.9	-69.5
Coal and electricity	199.7	0.9	175.0	317.7	1.2	297.3	-118.0	-1,511.1
Raw materials	621.8	2.8	35.2	1,067.3	4.1	76.4	-445.4	-206.6
Animals and vegetables	249.7	1.1	31.5	298.1	1.1	52.6	-48.4	-790.3
Minerals	372.2	1.7	37.9	769.2	3.0	87.7	-397.0	-184.0
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	2,477.2	11.2	39.2	2,033.4	7.8	57.9	443.8	-9.7
Non-ferrous metals	503.5	2.3	44.1	461.0	1.8	87.6	42.5	-59.0
Iron and steel	713.1	3.2	83.2	859.4	3.3	86.2	-146.3	-102.3
Paper	344.9	1.6	32.9	284.9	1.1	23.3	60.0	111.0
Ceramic flags and paving	425.8	1.9	21.5	71.3	0.3	32.9	354.4	19.5
Other semi-manufactures	490.0	2.2	13.7	356.8	1.4	20.5	133.2	-1.3
Chemical products	4,132.9	18.7	52.8	4,755.5	18.3	47.7	-622.6	-20.7
Organic chemicals	323.3	1.5	30.3	736.9	2.8	46.4	-413.6	-62.0
Inorganic chemicals	101.3	0.5	37.1	163.9	0.6	40.2	-62.6	-45.6
Medicines	1,439.5	6.5	86.0	1,745.7	6.7	66.5	-306.2	-11.6
Plastics	950.2	4.3	42.7	1,002.3	3.9	46.6	-52.0	-195.1
Fertilisers	84.1	0.4	70.9	66.6	0.3	20.7	17.5	392.5
Tanning or dyeing extracts	191.0	0.9	23.4	133.4	0.5	34.7	57.6	3.3
Essential oils and perfumes	549.2	2.5	38.8	345.7	1.3	13.2	203.5	125.2
Other chemical products n.e.s.	494.3	2.2	44.1	561.1	2.2	37.3	-66.8	-1.4
Capital goods	3,885.6	17.6	11.7	4,722.8	18.2	12.6	-837.2	-17.1
Equipment for industry	1,109.7	5.0	9.7	1,235.3	4.8	20.8	-125.6	-1,030.2
Specific purpose machinery	337.9	1.5	11.4	405.2	1.6	32.7	-67.4	-3,066.2
General purpose machinery	771.8	3.5	9.0	830.0	3.2	15.8	-58.2	-547.8
Office and telecom. equipment	278.3	1.3	2.1	1,139.9	4.4	1.2	-861.6	-0.9
Automatic data-processing machines	90.3	0.4	-5.5	406.0	1.6	-14.4	-315.7	16.6
Telecommunications equipment	187.9	0.9	6.2	733.9	2.8	12.5	-546.0	-14.9
Transport equipment	701.6	3.2	9.2	335.8	1.3	-21.6	365.8	71.0
Railway	94.4	0.4	8.3	23.3	0.1	14.8	71.1	6.3
Road	341.8	1.5	70.4	180.0	0.7	-5.4	161.8	1,458.5
Ships	122.5	0.6	214.8	20.9	0.1	56.2	101.7	297.6
Aircraft	142.8	0.6	-54.7	111.6	0.4	-45.4	31.2	-71.9
Other capital goods	1,796.0	8.1	15.6	2,011.9	7.7	24.4	-215.8	-238.3
Engines	128.0	0.6	7.8	163.8	0.6	93.8	-35.7	-204.5
Electrical machinery	873.7	4.0	17.4	999.7	3.8	20.0	-126.0	-41.6
Precision equipment	155.7	0.7	25.3	349.9	1.3	6.8	-194.2	4.5
Other	638.6	2.9	12.7	498.5	1.9	33.9	140.1	-27.9
Vehicles	1,752.1	7.9	-13.8	1,581.0	6.1	-2.2	171.2	-58.8
Cars and motorcycles	966.4	4.4	-24.9	762.0	2.9	7.8	204.3	-64.8
Parts and accessories	785.8	3.6	5.5	819.0	3.2	-10.0	-33.2	79.9
Durable goods	365.4	1.7	14.0	739.4	2.8	16.0	-374.0	-18.0
Household appliances	112.2	0.5	6.4	244.5	0.9	6.3	-132.3	-6.2
Consumer electronics	26.7	0.1	24.6	141.9	0.5	-0.9	-115.2	5.4
Furniture	184.5	0.8	19.5	266.3	1.0	30.5	-81.9	-64.5
Other durable goods	42.0	0.2	6.6	86.6	0.3	43.7	-44.6	-113.3
Consumption goods	2,367.4	10.7	16.0	3,241.8	12.5	9.4	-874.4	5.4
Textiles	1,541.6	7.0	23.8	1,874.0	7.2	-2.2	-332.4	50.5
Garment	1,246.7	5.6	27.3	1,494.6	5.8	2.7	-247.8	47.9
Footwear	225.8	1.0	1.8	327.3	1.3	27.5	-101.5	-190.8
Toys	113.2	0.5	-20.6	312.2	1.2	37.6	-199.0	-135.7
Other consumption goods	486.8	2.2	13.2	728.4	2.8	29.1	-241.6	-80.4
Other	456.2	2.1	34.2	101.9	0.4	12.5	354.4	42.1
TOTAL	22,097.0	100.0	25.1	25,973.5	100.0	33.9	-3,876.5	-123.3

Sector breakdown - January to August 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	37,336.1	18.5	10.2	24,539.3	11.5	10.0	12,796.8	10.5
Meat products	6,866.7	3.4	9.5	1,426.7	0.7	7.6	5,440.1	10.1
Fishery products	2,863.2	1.4	15.9	4,427.4	2.1	9.9	-1,564.3	-0.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	13,969.6	6.9	4.3	3,904.2	1.8	-2.6	10,065.4	7.3
Oils and fats	3,407.0	1.7	22.8	2,432.5	1.1	17.4	974.5	38.7
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,322.9	0.7	13.1	1,959.8	0.9	3.7	-636.9	11.6
Dairy products and eggs	1,175.2	0.6	11.0	1,373.7	0.6	5.1	-198.5	19.9
Other food products	4,593.9	2.3	13.7	6,914.8	3.3	20.4	-2,320.9	-36.3
Beverages	2,976.7	1.5	16.5	1,052.2	0.5	16.9	1,924.5	16.3
Tobacco	161.0	0.1	0.7	1,048.0	0.5	1.6	-887.0	-1.8
Energy	11,992.3	5.9	40.9	26,586.9	12.5	41.3	-14,594.7	-41.6
Oil and by-products	10,370.2	5.1	31.3	20,768.6	9.8	43.7	-10,398.4	-58.6
Gas	622.2	0.3	267.1	4,143.7	2.0	17.3	-3,521.5	-4.7
Coal and electricity	999.8	0.5	126.2	1,674.6	0.8	101.9	-674.8	-74.1
Raw materials	5,354.0	2.7	38.3	7,876.2	3.7	50.8	-2,522.1	-86.8
Animals and vegetables	2,256.7	1.1	23.6	2,348.5	1.1	27.6	-91.7	-550.5
Minerals	3,097.3	1.5	51.4	5,527.7	2.6	63.4	-2,430.4	-81.9
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	22,756.2	11.3	34.1	16,598.7	7.8	33.8	6,157.6	35.0
Non-ferrous metals	5,121.7	2.5	48.6	3,741.1	1.8	40.4	1,380.6	76.2
Iron and steel	6,528.9	3.2	46.2	6,578.5	3.1	47.8	-49.6	-441.0
Paper	2,782.4	1.4	14.1	2,445.2	1.2	8.4	337.1	86.1
Ceramic flags and paving	3,696.7	1.8	29.4	628.9	0.3	20.2	3,067.8	31.4
Other semi-manufactures	4,626.5	2.3	23.0	3,205.0	1.5	27.4	1,421.6	14.1
Chemical products	33,591.5	16.7	25.2	39,870.6	18.8	22.6	-6,279.0	-10.4
Organic chemicals	3,012.7	1.5	25.0	7,301.2	3.4	14.9	-4,288.5	-8.8
Inorganic chemicals	789.9	0.4	15.4	1,477.2	0.7	19.2	-687.3	-23.9
Medicines	10,477.6	5.2	20.7	13,610.6	6.4	29.5	-3,133.0	-71.2
Plastics	8,619.6	4.3	33.1	8,414.1	4.0	27.9	205.6	295.3
Fertilisers	659.0	0.3	14.6	607.7	0.3	11.8	51.3	62.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1,924.0	1.0	20.9	1,231.9	0.6	13.9	692.1	35.6
Essential oils and perfumes	4,100.3	2.0	22.1	2,747.5	1.3	9.9	1,352.7	57.9
Other chemical products n.e.s.	4,008.4	2.0	31.4	4,480.4	2.1	21.0	-472.0	27.8
Capital goods	38,196.9	18.9	19.4	44,758.1	21.1	16.2	-6,561.2	-0.3
Equipment for industry	10,153.4	5.0	17.3	11,776.3	5.5	18.3	-1,623.0	-25.3
Specific purpose machinery	3,238.6	1.6	18.3	3,546.1	1.7	21.4	-307.5	-67.4
General purpose machinery	6,914.8	3.4	16.9	8,230.2	3.9	17.1	-1,315.5	-18.3
Office and telecom. equipment	2,656.9	1.3	19.9	9,959.0	4.7	15.6	-7,302.1	-14.1
Automatic data-processing machines	987.0	0.5	23.4	3,797.4	1.8	13.6	-2,810.4	-10.5
Telecommunications equipment	1,669.9	0.8	17.9	6,161.7	2.9	16.8	-4,491.8	-16.5
Transport equipment	8,358.8	4.1	20.1	3,985.2	1.9	-0.7	4,373.6	48.5
Railway	841.1	0.4	11.1	294.8	0.1	37.5	546.2	0.7
Road	4,603.2	2.3	42.9	2,058.2	1.0	17.5	2,545.0	73.2
Ships	769.1	0.4	258.1	284.4	0.1	21.2	484.8	2,541.2
Aircraft	2,145.4	1.1	-22.5	1,347.8	0.6	-25.7	797.6	-16.2
Other capital goods	17,027.8	8.4	20.3	19,037.4	9.0	19.4	-2,009.6	-12.1
Engines	1,402.9	0.7	12.1	1,099.9	0.5	12.2	303.0	11.9
Electrical machinery	8,156.2	4.0	19.1	9,914.6	4.7	25.2	-1,758.4	-64.3
Precision equipment	1,509.4	0.7	25.7	3,584.6	1.7	11.3	-2,075.2	-2.8
Other	5,959.3	3.0	22.7	4,438.4	2.1	15.9	1,520.9	48.1
Vehicles	26,702.4	13.2	19.3	21,478.4	10.1	19.6	5,223.9	18.1
Cars and motorcycles	19,437.3	9.6	17.6	9,815.0	4.6	23.1	9,622.2	12.4
Parts and accessories	7,265.1	3.6	24.1	11,663.4	5.5	16.8	-4,398.3	-6.4
Durable goods	3,536.2	1.8	34.7	6,135.5	2.9	31.0	-2,599.4	-26.3
Household appliances	1,113.5	0.6	31.0	2,054.0	1.0	32.3	-940.6	-34.0
Consumer electronics	272.8	0.1	30.8	1,213.1	0.6	18.1	-940.2	-14.9
Furniture	1,710.1	0.8	38.2	2,285.4	1.1	36.2	-575.3	-30.5
Other durable goods	439.8	0.2	33.9	583.0	0.3	37.2	-143.2	-48.3
Consumption goods	18,487.7	9.2	22.4	23,280.4	11.0	7.8	-4,792.7	26.0
Textiles	10,724.7	5.3	24.9	13,373.8	6.3	-0.8	-2,649.1	45.9
Garment	7,787.2	3.9	25.4	10,051.8	4.7	6.3	-2,264.6	30.2
Footwear	1,786.5	0.9	12.8	1,980.9	0.9	10.2	-194.4	8.9
Toys	1,199.2	0.6	19.5	1,966.6	0.9	44.0	-767.5	-111.7
Other consumption goods	4,777.4	2.4	21.3	5,959.1	2.8	20.6	-1,181.7	-17.8
Other	3,672.5	1.8	22.9	1,373.0	0.6	84.8	2,299.5	2.4
TOTAL	201,625.8	100.0	22.1	212,497.0	100.0	21.6	-10,871.2	-13.1

Geographic breakdown - August 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	15,634.3	70.8	25.0	14,433.1	55.6	26.9	1,201.3	5.3
EUROPEAN UNION *	13,083.0	59.2	26.0	11,396.0	43.9	20.9	1,687.0	77.0
EURO AREA	11,413.7	51.7	25.5	9,808.7	37.8	22.2	1,605.0	50.4
Austria	154.5	0.7	21.5	161.1	0.6	31.6	-6.5	-237.6
Belgium	1,175.3	5.3	156.2	813.9	3.1	63.6	361.4	1,035.9
Cyprus	22.1	0.1	-22.1	1.6	0.0	-96.9	20.4	187.4
Estonia	15.3	0.1	14.1	6.4	0.0	-34.3	8.9	141.1
Finland	69.7	0.3	12.8	80.6	0.3	20.1	-10.9	-104.2
France	3,028.7	13.7	13.7	2,219.0	8.5	21.3	809.6	-3.1
Germany	1,979.1	9.0	10.1	2,459.1	9.5	13.2	-479.9	-27.8
Greece	220.1	1.0	68.8	51.9	0.2	6.0	168.2	106.5
Ireland	139.6	0.6	20.8	215.2	0.8	4.3	-75.5	16.8
Italy	1,687.4	7.6	35.5	1,430.8	5.5	22.4	256.6	238.9
Latvia	20.7	0.1	14.6	13.4	0.1	139.6	7.4	-41.1
Lithuania	34.4	0.2	37.5	29.6	0.1	-3.1	4.8	187.2
Luxembourg	23.5	0.1	52.1	23.7	0.1	-6.4	-0.2	98.3
Malta	22.7	0.1	-8.7	4.3	0.0	46.0	18.4	-16.0
Netherlands	850.1	3.8	9.7	1,298.6	5.0	43.7	-448.5	-248.3
Portugal	1,838.7	8.3	23.5	872.5	3.4	15.0	966.2	32.3
Slovakia	81.5	0.4	3.6	99.7	0.4	-2.8	-18.2	23.9
Slovenia	50.3	0.2	92.9	27.5	0.1	18.6	22.8	694.0
REST OF EU	1,669.3	7.6	29.8	1,587.3	6.1	13.4	82.0	171.8
Bulgaria	45.0	0.2	-13.4	75.7	0.3	13.9	-30.7	-111.3
Croatia	40.6	0.2	18.4	10.1	0.0	41.6	30.4	12.3
Czech Republic	183.7	0.8	7.5	211.3	0.8	9.3	-27.6	-22.9
Denmark	130.9	0.6	7.8	167.4	0.6	25.9	-36.5	-216.6
Hungary	112.6	0.5	9.5	131.3	0.5	-19.3	-18.7	68.8
Poland	578.7	2.6	49.5	417.0	1.6	5.8	161.6	2,293.7
Romania	146.3	0.7	21.9	125.2	0.5	-2.2	21.1	363.8
Sweden	178.2	0.8	0.2	206.5	0.8	18.9	-28.2	-788.2
REST OF EUROPE	2,551.3	11.5	19.7	3,037.1	11.7	56.2	-485.7	-358.4
Norway	85.9	0.4	20.3	66.0	0.3	-49.8	19.9	133.2
Russia	171.3	0.8	2.1	713.7	2.7	258.5	-542.4	-1,632.5
Switzerland	270.8	1.2	-14.4	726.4	2.8	156.1	-455.6	-1,496.8
Turkey	399.9	1.8	45.1	675.7	2.6	28.3	-275.8	-9.9
United Kingdom	1,302.1	5.9	16.8	680.1	2.6	-2.1	622.0	48.2
AMERICA	2,521.7	11.4	40.6	3,497.2	13.5	72.7	-975.4	-323.6
NORTH AMERICA	1,298.4	5.9	46.3	1,377.6	5.3	64.1	-79.1	-265.7
Canada	138.4	0.6	-10.0	211.4	0.8	240.8	-73.1	-179.7
USA	1,159.9	5.2	58.1	1,165.1	4.5	49.8	-5.2	88.3
LATIN AMERICA	1,188.0	5.4	32.5	2,071.4	8.0	83.7	-883.4	-282.5
Argentina	60.3	0.3	22.3	320.8	1.2	180.0	-260.4	-299.3
Brazil	281.2	1.3	39.2	749.6	2.9	83.6	-468.4	-127.0
Chile	133.6	0.6	39.9	141.4	0.5	155.8	-7.8	-119.5
Mexico	305.2	1.4	25.5	414.0	1.6	55.1	-108.8	-358.5
Peru	49.4	0.2	31.1	138.9	0.5	63.6	-89.5	-89.5
REST OF AMERICA	35.3	0.2	239.8	48.2	0.2	-16.2	-12.9	72.6
ASIA	2,190.3	9.9	12.8	5,767.6	22.2	24.8	-3,577.4	-33.6
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,523.3	6.9	4.8	5,085.6	19.6	18.2	-3,562.3	-25.1
China	700.2	3.2	-4.3	3,014.8	11.6	28.1	-2,314.7	-42.8
Hong-Kong, China	53.1	0.2	2.1	21.6	0.1	-34.9	31.6	66.7
India	144.8	0.7	91.7	293.8	1.1	16.0	-149.0	16.1
Indonesia	27.6	0.1	35.1	186.6	0.7	45.6	-159.0	-47.6
Japan	175.0	0.8	3.0	189.5	0.7	13.8	-14.4	-536.3
Singapore	37.5	0.2	-13.6	19.6	0.1	-15.5	17.9	-11.5
South Korea	120.2	0.5	11.1	186.3	0.7	13.6	-66.1	-18.4
Taiwan	52.0	0.2	4.5	144.1	0.6	81.1	-92.1	-208.8
Vietnam	29.5	0.1	-10.7	250.0	1.0	5.0	-220.6	-7.5
MIDDLE EAST	667.0	3.0	36.7	682.0	2.6	114.2	-15.1	-108.9
Saudi Arabia	149.5	0.7	18.4	304.5	1.2	76.7	-155.0	-236.5
United Arab Emirates	161.6	0.7	41.6	101.7	0.4	755.2	60.0	-41.3
AFRICA	1,343.8	6.1	15.7	2,219.0	8.5	68.8	-875.2	-473.4
Algeria	130.9	0.6	-1.8	319.0	1.2	135.3	-188.1	-8,457.8
Egypt	111.4	0.5	-13.4	74.9	0.3	152.6	36.5	-63.1
Morocco	706.0	3.2	30.2	491.8	1.9	28.0	214.2	35.6
Nigeria	36.5	0.2	7.4	599.6	2.3	47.0	-563.1	-50.6
South Africa	99.6	0.5	37.3	73.7	0.3	7.0	25.9	604.6
OCEANIA	117.6	0.5	-4.9	53.0	0.2	-1.8	64.6	-7.3
Australia	93.4	0.4	-9.2	14.3	0.1	-47.5	79.0	4.5
OTHER (**)	289.3	1.3	121.5	3.7	0.0	-76.5	285.5	148.9
WORLD	22,097.0	100.0	25.1	25,973.5	100.0	33.9	-3,876.5	-123.3

Pro memoria:

TOTAL NON EU	9,014.0	40.8	23.7	14,577.5	56.1	46.2	-5,563.5	-106.9
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	10,683.3	48.3	24.7	16,164.9	62.2	42.1	-5,481.5	-95.6
OECD	16,971.1	76.8	25.2	15,539.1	59.8	26.4	1,432.0	12.9
ASEAN	203.7	0.9	-3.8	796.2	3.1	11.3	-592.6	-17.6
MERCOSUR	365.2	1.7	35.0	1,084.3	4.2	103.3	-719.1	-173.7
OPEC	626.5	2.8	16.0	1,847.6	7.1	116.5	-1,221.1	-289.6

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to August 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	147,718.9	73.3	23.0	129,471.9	60.9	23.5	18,247.1	19.6
EUROPEAN UNION *	123,899.0	61.5	24.3	107,664.6	50.7	21.7	16,234.5	44.9
EURO AREA	109,303.4	54.2	25.2	91,452.1	43.0	21.9	17,851.2	44.7
Austria	1,660.1	0.8	17.4	1,473.8	0.7	28.8	186.3	-30.9
Belgium	8,277.1	4.1	80.4	5,883.7	2.8	34.8	2,393.3	967.9
Cyprus	202.5	0.1	26.4	18.5	0.0	-80.2	184.0	174.6
Estonia	169.5	0.1	17.9	67.8	0.0	23.1	101.7	14.6
Finland	853.4	0.4	17.1	726.0	0.3	-2.1	127.5	1,055.3
France	32,338.1	16.0	23.0	21,320.1	10.0	20.2	11,018.0	28.9
Germany	21,108.0	10.5	12.5	24,741.3	11.6	16.5	-3,633.3	-46.9
Greece	1,646.0	0.8	31.4	481.0	0.2	-3.5	1,164.9	54.5
Ireland	1,333.9	0.7	20.7	1,798.4	0.8	0.4	-464.5	32.2
Italy	17,062.1	8.5	35.4	14,273.8	6.7	31.1	2,788.3	62.8
Latvia	173.1	0.1	-5.6	75.0	0.0	24.3	98.1	-20.3
Lithuania	290.4	0.1	23.8	241.1	0.1	7.4	49.2	389.0
Luxembourg	246.8	0.1	53.4	266.8	0.1	30.7	-20.1	53.5
Malta	229.9	0.1	10.2	31.3	0.0	-51.9	198.5	38.4
Netherlands	7,152.3	3.5	19.0	10,172.3	4.8	27.4	-3,020.0	-53.0
Portugal	15,314.0	7.6	22.5	8,379.1	3.9	25.2	6,934.9	19.4
Slovakia	889.5	0.4	30.2	1,201.9	0.6	28.0	-312.4	-22.1
Slovenia	356.9	0.2	16.0	300.2	0.1	8.2	56.7	86.0
REST OF EU	14,595.7	7.2	18.1	16,212.5	7.6	20.2	-1,616.8	-43.0
Bulgaria	469.0	0.2	19.4	524.2	0.2	24.9	-55.2	-106.0
Croatia	346.3	0.2	26.1	86.8	0.0	-6.3	259.5	42.6
Czech Republic	1,984.0	1.0	29.5	2,799.1	1.3	31.0	-815.1	-34.9
Denmark	1,414.5	0.7	11.1	1,306.4	0.6	15.7	108.1	-25.0
Hungary	1,138.5	0.6	5.8	1,697.4	0.8	8.0	-558.9	-13.0
Poland	4,830.8	2.4	30.2	4,087.4	1.9	22.4	743.5	100.1
Romania	1,311.7	0.7	13.1	1,373.8	0.6	40.8	-62.1	-133.8
Sweden	1,904.3	0.9	15.6	1,990.5	0.9	22.8	-86.2	-439.5
REST OF EUROPE	23,819.9	11.8	16.6	21,807.3	10.3	33.2	2,012.6	-50.3
Norway	1,020.0	0.5	29.5	710.6	0.3	-24.7	309.3	298.5
Russia	1,500.6	0.7	26.2	3,584.7	1.7	101.7	-2,084.0	-254.1
Switzerland	3,662.8	1.8	7.9	5,315.5	2.5	119.4	-1,652.7	-269.9
Turkey	3,312.5	1.6	34.6	5,261.6	2.5	34.0	-1,949.1	-32.9
United Kingdom	12,188.4	6.0	16.0	5,319.2	2.5	-10.1	6,869.2	49.5
AMERICA	20,119.3	10.0	20.8	22,433.9	10.6	16.9	-2,314.6	8.8
NORTH AMERICA	10,836.3	5.4	17.4	10,971.7	5.2	6.2	-135.4	87.7
Canada	1,306.5	0.6	11.3	1,263.9	0.6	80.0	42.6	-91.0
USA	9,528.0	4.7	19.0	9,701.9	4.6	0.8	-173.9	89.3
LATIN AMERICA	9,054.8	4.5	25.0	11,018.3	5.2	33.3	-1,963.5	-92.3
Argentina	538.1	0.3	38.7	1,306.0	0.6	60.4	-767.8	-80.2
Brazil	1,705.8	0.8	20.7	3,151.7	1.5	31.5	-1,446.0	-47.0
Chile	1,088.8	0.5	36.1	842.4	0.4	20.4	246.4	145.4
Mexico	2,506.2	1.2	23.1	3,057.6	1.4	47.7	-551.5	-1,559.7
Peru	452.8	0.2	37.6	922.0	0.4	35.4	-469.1	-33.4
REST OF AMERICA	228.2	0.1	31.0	444.0	0.2	-24.1	-215.8	47.5
ASIA	18,748.1	9.3	18.8	43,336.6	20.4	14.7	-24,588.5	-11.8
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	13,703.0	6.8	19.0	38,858.6	18.3	12.6	-25,155.6	-9.4
China	5,962.7	3.0	20.1	20,923.8	9.8	11.0	-14,961.1	-7.7
Hong-Kong, China	530.1	0.3	17.9	245.7	0.1	2.0	284.4	36.2
India	977.4	0.5	46.8	2,677.6	1.3	23.3	-1,700.2	-12.9
Indonesia	245.1	0.1	8.0	1,384.9	0.7	13.4	-1,139.8	-14.7
Japan	1,838.3	0.9	10.5	1,915.6	0.9	-4.9	-77.3	77.9
Singapore	424.6	0.2	-21.1	280.9	0.1	32.7	143.7	-56.0
South Korea	1,237.8	0.6	22.6	1,811.3	0.9	22.1	-573.5	-21.0
Taiwan	437.7	0.2	1.9	1,074.5	0.5	36.4	-636.8	-77.8
Vietnam	326.4	0.2	20.2	1,724.6	0.8	4.2	-1,398.2	-1.1
MIDDLE EAST	5,045.2	2.5	18.3	4,478.1	2.1	37.3	567.1	-43.4
Saudi Arabia	1,273.3	0.6	17.0	1,908.3	0.9	31.1	-635.0	-72.9
United Arab Emirates	1,141.6	0.6	13.2	423.9	0.2	114.3	717.7	-11.4
AFRICA	11,900.2	5.9	19.9	16,655.9	7.8	33.5	-4,755.8	-86.5
Algeria	1,241.6	0.6	-1.0	2,556.3	1.2	52.6	-1,314.7	-212.0
Egypt	1,018.9	0.5	7.8	656.2	0.3	37.1	362.7	-22.2
Morocco	6,054.9	3.0	33.8	4,805.0	2.3	25.7	1,250.0	77.4
Nigeria	304.1	0.2	43.6	3,392.8	1.6	18.2	-3,088.7	-16.2
South Africa	849.9	0.4	14.2	768.9	0.4	65.0	81.0	-70.9
OCEANIA	1,369.7	0.7	34.6	533.3	0.3	25.2	836.3	41.4
Australia	1,139.3	0.6	41.7	304.1	0.1	34.7	835.1	44.4
OTHER (**)	1,769.6	0.9	5.8	65.3	0.0	25.0	1,704.3	5.2
WORLD	201,625.8	100.0	22.1	212,497.0	100.0	21.6	-10,871.2	-13.1
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	77,726.7	38.5	18.7	104,832.5	49.3	21.5	-27,105.7	-30.2
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	92,322.4	45.8	18.6	121,044.9	57.0	21.3	-28,722.5	-30.9
OECD	161,003.0	79.9	23.4	139,887.8	65.8	21.1	21,115.3	41.7
ASEAN	2,083.3	1.0	11.2	6,069.4	2.9	11.0	-3,986.1	-11.0
MERCOSUR	2,452.0	1.2	25.1	4,550.3	2.1	38.0	-2,098.3	-56.9
OPEC	4,973.7	2.5	8.7	11,853.8	5.6	43.5	-6,880.2	-86.8

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	August 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-August 2021	August 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-August 2021
Spain	25.1	13.1	22.1	33.9	10.2	21.6
Germany	14.4	9.2	15.9	18.1	9.6	15.9
France ⁽¹⁾	23.0	7.5	16.9	19.7	8.1	17.1
Italy	17.8	13.5	22.3	31.7	13.5	24.8
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	19.6	10.2	17.6	23.4	10.2	18.5
European Union (27) ⁽³⁾	18.6	10.8	17.8	23.3	11.0	19.2
United Kingdom	4.9	-0.6	6.7	-2.6	4.6	5.0
USA	25.7	12.6	24.1	20.9	15.8	22.8
China	15.7	n.a	23.2	23.1	n.a	24.4
Japan	26.2	15.1	25.3	44.7	6.4	17.8

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas
https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE
FOR TRADE