



# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



## International Trade Report - Executive Summary July 2021



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation  
Secretariat of State for Trade

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTION**

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Gobierno  
de España

Ministerio  
de Industria, Comercio  
y Turismo

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL  
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS  
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

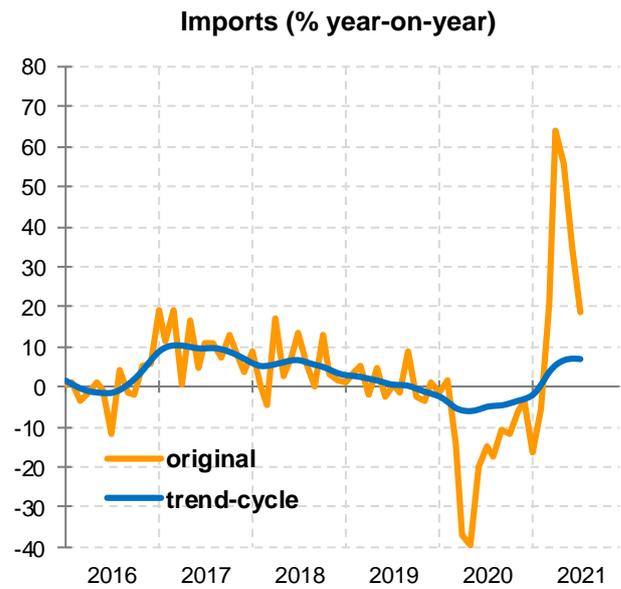
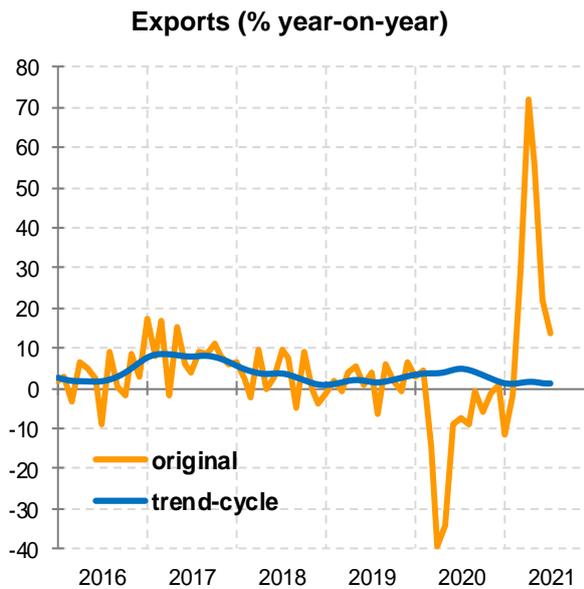
# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

July 2021

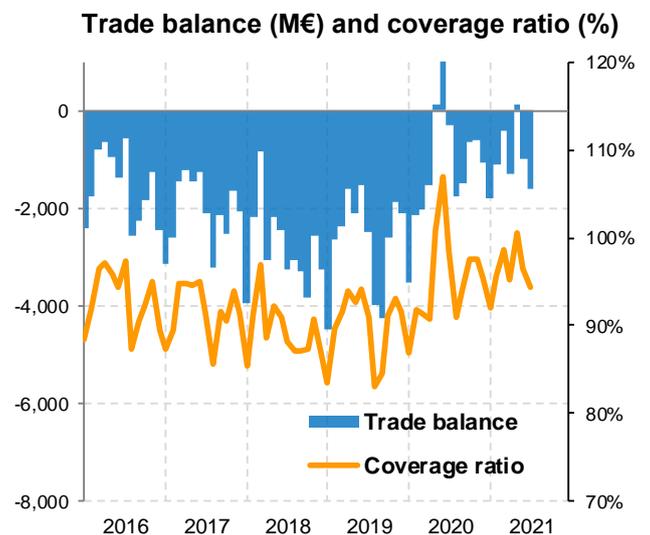
Publication date: 20 September 2021

## JULY 2021

In July 2021, **Spain's exports grew by 13.6%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 26,567.8 million euros, and **imports went up by 18.9%** to 28,165.1 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports augmented by 16.7% year-on-year, and imports by 22.4%. In **real terms**, exports expanded by 4.1% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 9.1%, and imports rose by 5.8%, as import prices advanced by 12.4%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports dropped by 3.8%, and imports declined by 1.5%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports fell by 0.4% month-on-month, and imports by 0.8%.

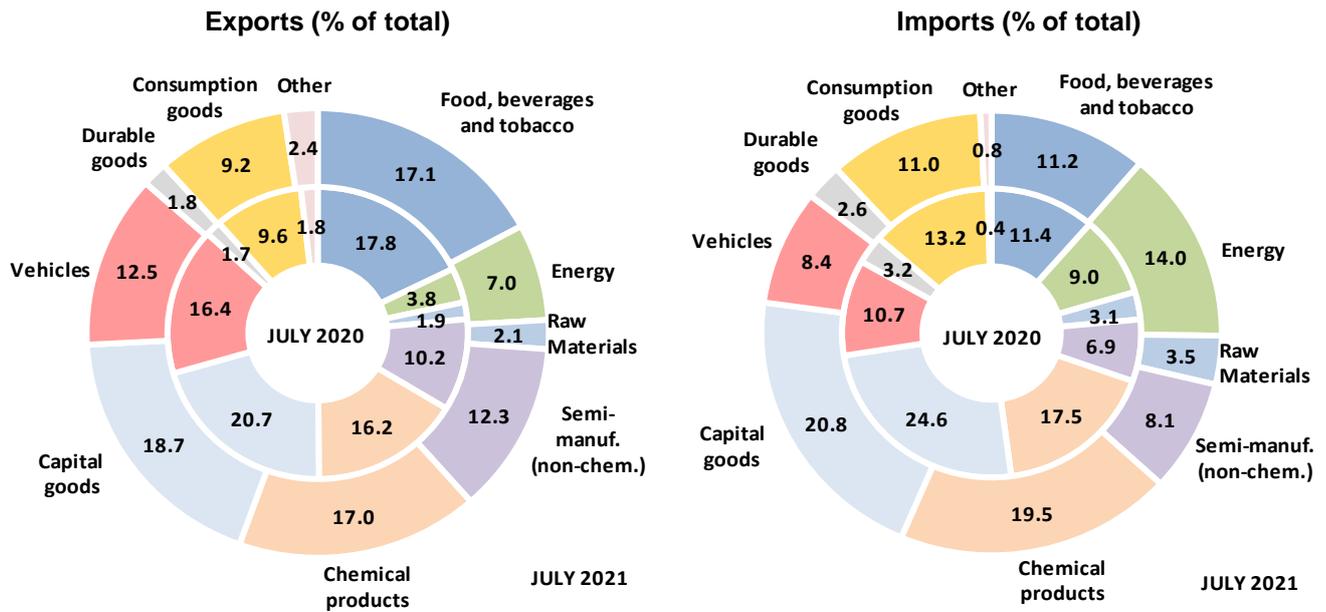


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 1,597.4 million euros, up from a deficit of 306.3 million euros in July 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 94.3%, 4.4 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (98.7% in July 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 502.1 million euros, down from a surplus of 929.5 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 69.9% year-on-year to 2,099.5 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,235.8 million euros in July 2020).



### Sectoral data

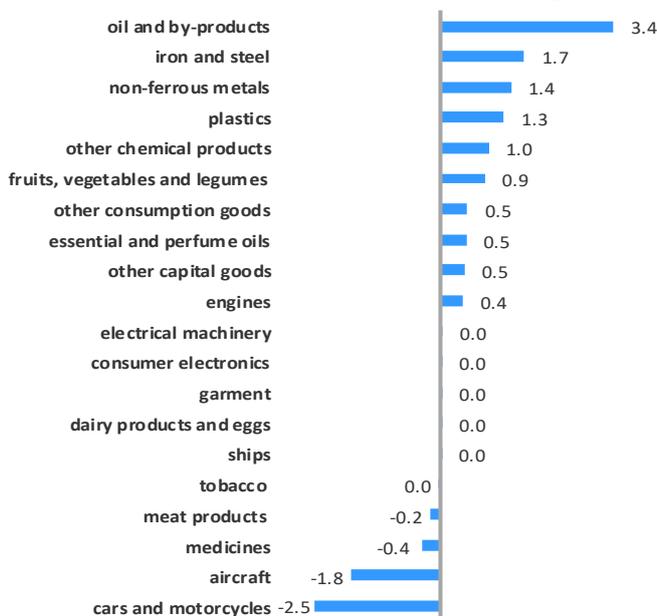
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in July 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 18.7% of total exports and advancing by 2.6% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.1% of total, rising by 9.4%), *chemical products* (17.0% of total, increasing by 19.2%) and *vehicles* (12.5% of total, shrinking by 13.4%).



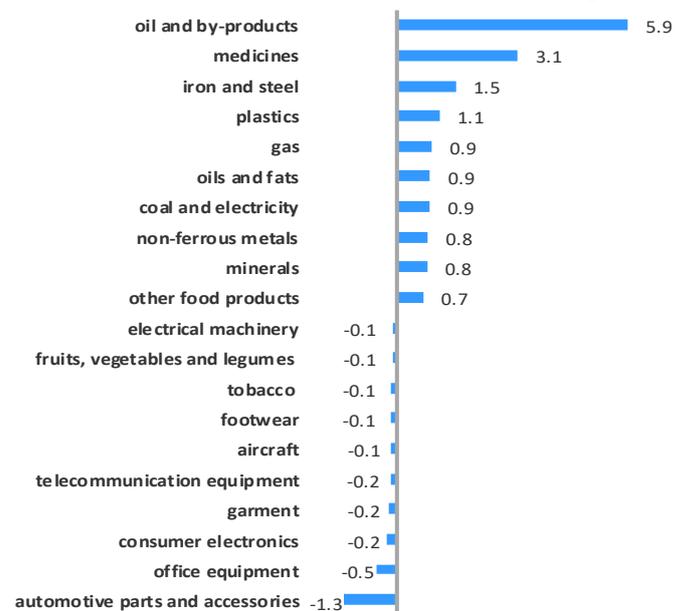
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 20.8% of total imports and growing by 0.5% year-on-year), *chemical products* (19.5% of total, expanding by 32.9%), *energy* (14.0% of total, surging by 85.1%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.2% of total, increasing by 16.5%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in July 2021 (up by 13.6%) came from *oil and by-products* (3.4 points), *iron and steel* (1.7 points) and *non-ferrous metals* (1.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-2.5 points), *aircraft* (-1.8 points) and *medicines* (-0.4 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



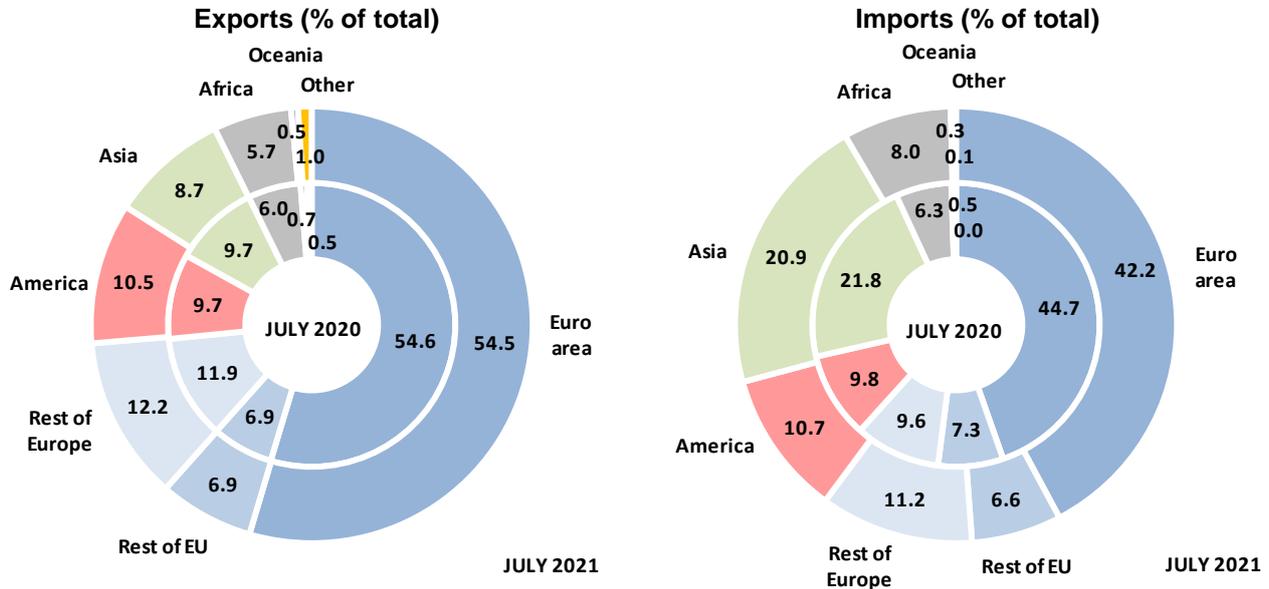
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in July 2021 (up by 18.9%) were *oil and by-products* (5.9 points), *medicines* (3.1 points) and *iron and steel* (1.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *automotive parts and accessories* (-1.3 points), *office equipment* (-0.5 points) and *consumer electronics* (-0.2 points).

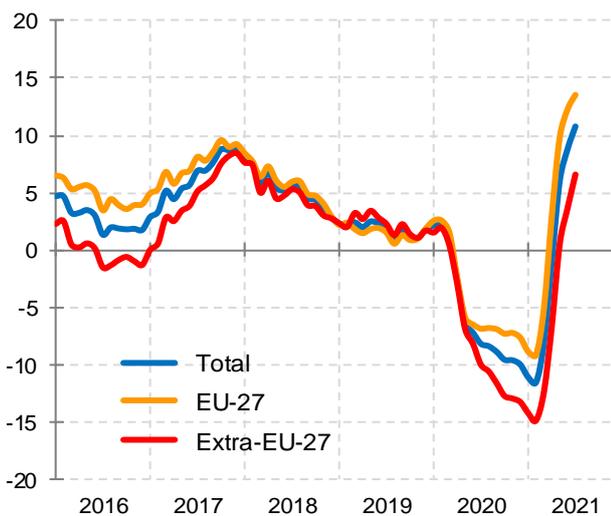
## Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 61.5% of total exports in July 2021 (same value as in July 2020) and advanced by 13.5% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.5% (down from 54.6% in July 2020) and went up by 13.5%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 38.5% of total exports (equal value as in the same period of 2020) as they grew by 13.7% year-on-year.

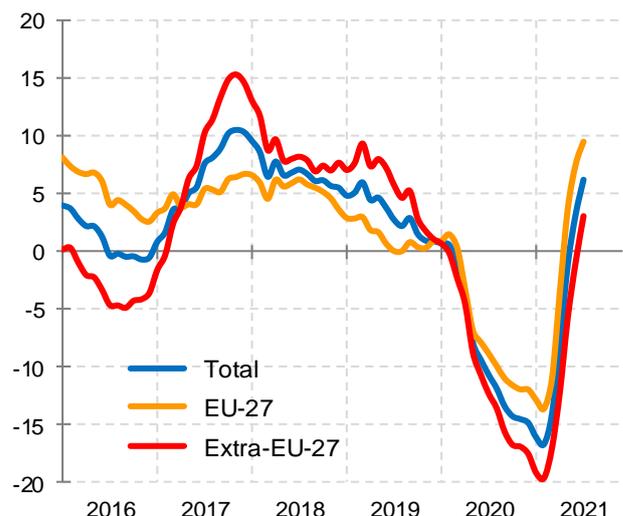


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 48.8% of total imports in July 2021 (down from 52.0% in July 2020) and augmented by 11.6% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 42.2% (down from 44.7% in July 2020) and increased by 12.4%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 51.2% of total imports in July 2021 (up from 48.0% in July 2020) as they increased by 26.7% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

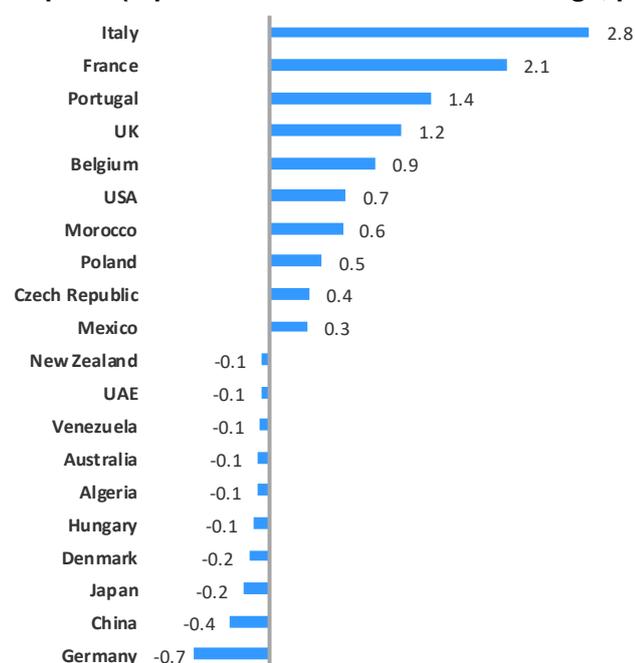


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

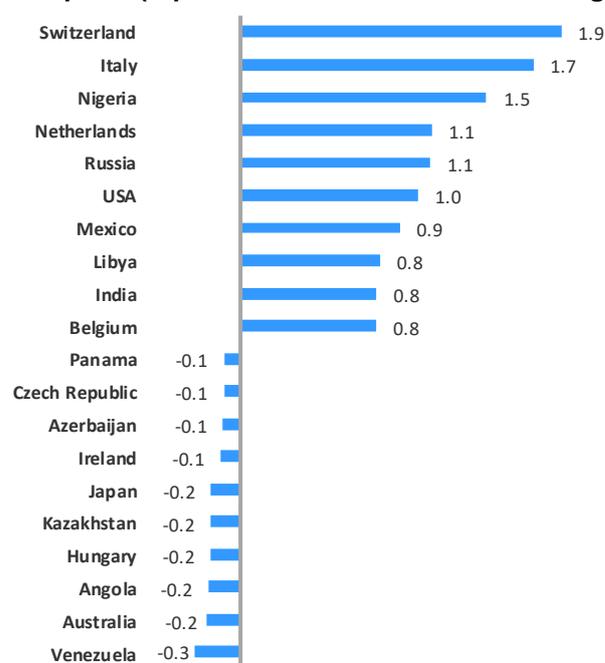
**Trade balance with the European Union** showed in July 2021 a surplus of 2,580.8 million euros (up from a surplus of 2,066.8 million in July 2020) and a surplus of 2,595.0 million euros with the euro area (2,186.1 million surplus in July 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 4,178.2 million euros (from a deficit of 2,373.1 million euros in July 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in July 2021 (up by 13.6%) were Italy (2.8 percentage points), France (2.1 points), Portugal (1.4 points) and the United Kingdom (1.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Germany (-0.7 points), China (-0.4 points), Japan (-0.2 points) and Denmark (-0.2 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



#### Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in July 2021 (up by 18.9%) were Switzerland (1.9 percentage points), Italy (1.7 points), Nigeria (1.5 points) and the Netherlands (1.1 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Venezuela (-0.3 points), Australia (-0.2 points), Angola (-0.2 points) and Hungary (-0.2 points).

### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods grew by 13.6% year-on-year in July, a similar increase than those of the euro area (13.8%) and the European Union (13.5%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (12.4%), France (8.5%) and Italy (16.1%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 7.7% year-on-year, the United States' by 27.9%, China's by 8.1% and Japan's by 37.0%.

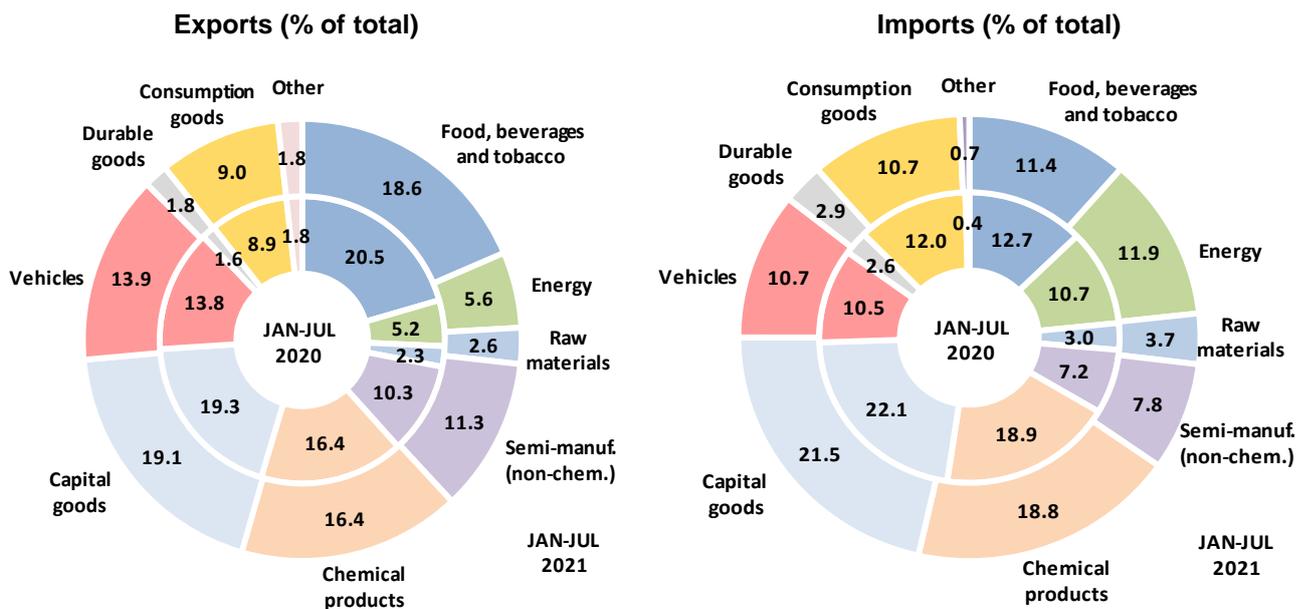
## JANUARY - JULY 2021

**Spain's exports advanced by 21.7%** in the period of January-July 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 179,528.8 million euros, and imports increased by 20.1% year-on-year to 186,523.5 million euros. In real terms, exports grew by 15.9% year-on-year, as export prices rose by 5.0%, and imports augmented by 13.5% year-on-year, as import prices expanded by 5.7%.

**Spain's trade deficit** decreased to 6,994.7 million euros (deficit of 7,879.6 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 96.2%, 1.3 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (94.9%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 5,202.4 million euros, compared to a surplus of 1,142.3 million euros in January-July 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 35.2% year-on-year to 12,197.1 million euros.

### Sectoral data

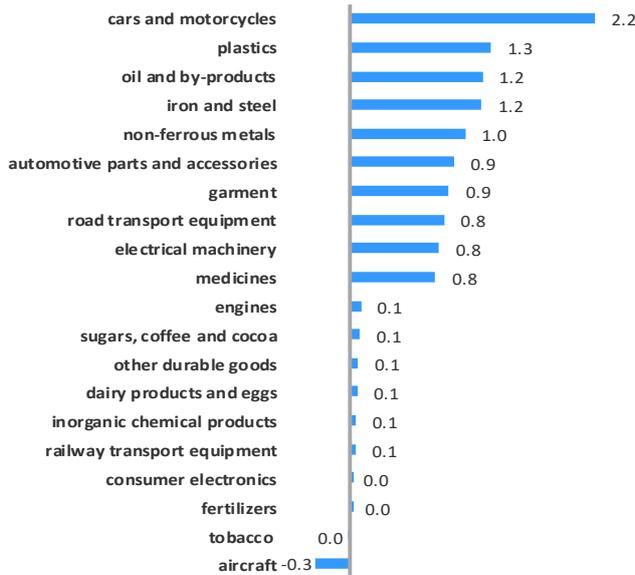
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-July were *capital goods* (representing 19.1% of total exports, advancing by 20.4% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.6% of total, rising by 10.0%), *chemical products* (16.4% of total, expanding by 22.1%) and *vehicles* (13.9% of total, growing by 22.6%).



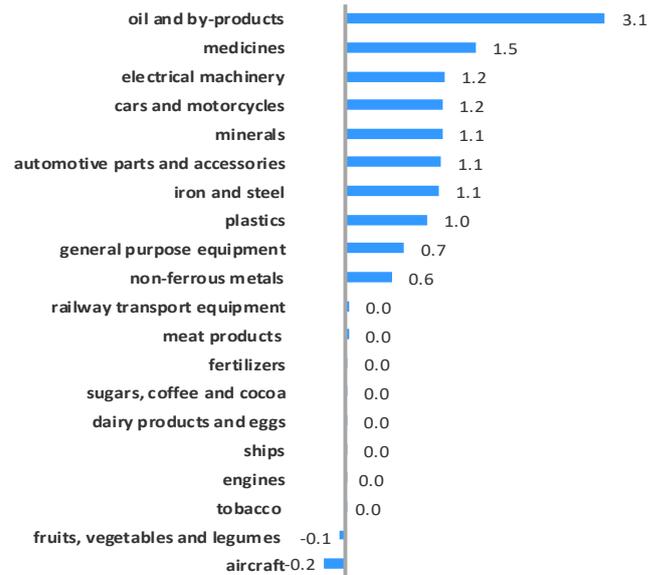
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.5% of total and increasing by 16.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.8% of total imports, advancing by 19.9%), *energy* (11.9% of total imports, surging by 33.4%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total imports, growing by 7.6%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 21.7%) were *cars and motorcycles* (2.2 percentage points), *plastics* (1.3 points) and *oil and by-products* (1.2 points). On the other hand, the major negative contribution by subsectors corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.3 points).

**Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



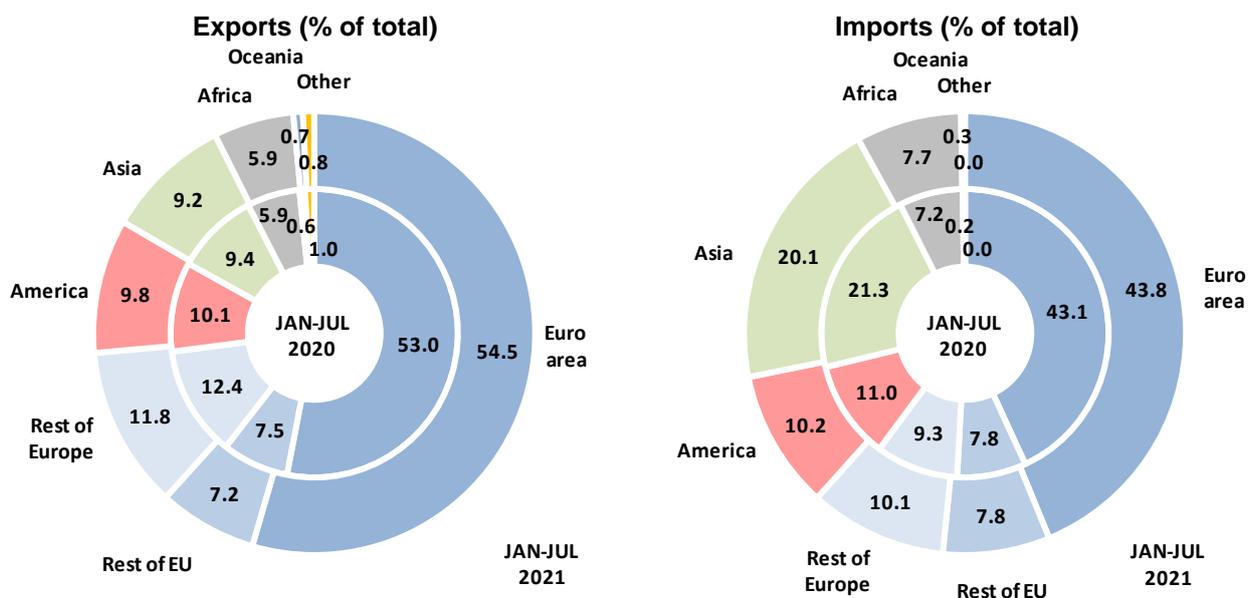
**Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)**



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-July 2021 (up by 20.1%) were *oil and by-products* (3.1 points), *medicines* (1.5 points) and *electrical machinery* (1.2 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.2 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

**Geographic data**

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.7% of total exports in the period (up from 60.6% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 24.1% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.5% of total (53.0% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 25.1%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.3% of total exports (39.4% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 18.1% year-on-year.

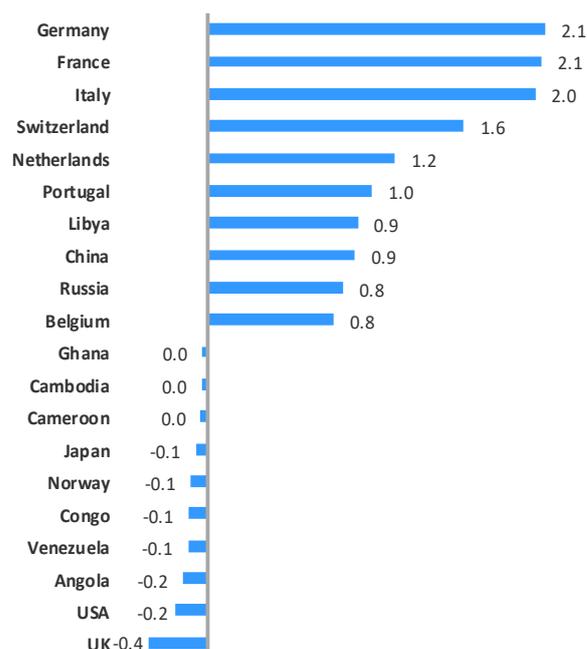
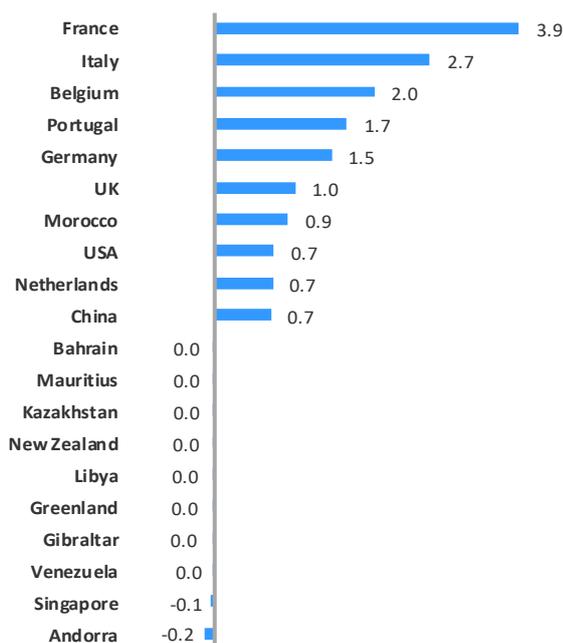


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 51.6% of total imports in January-July 2021 (up from 50.9% in the same period of 2020) and augmented by 21.8% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 43.8% (43.1% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 21.9%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 48.4% of total imports (49.1% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 18.3% year-on-year.

**Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area** increased to 14,547.5 million euros and to 16,246.2 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 10,249.7 million and 11,265.9 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** went up by 18.8% year-on-year to 21,542.2 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 21.7%), the main positive contributions were those of France (3.9 percentage points), Italy (2.7 points), Belgium (2.0 points) and Portugal (1.7 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Andorra (-0.2 points) and Singapore (-0.1 points).

#### Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)      Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



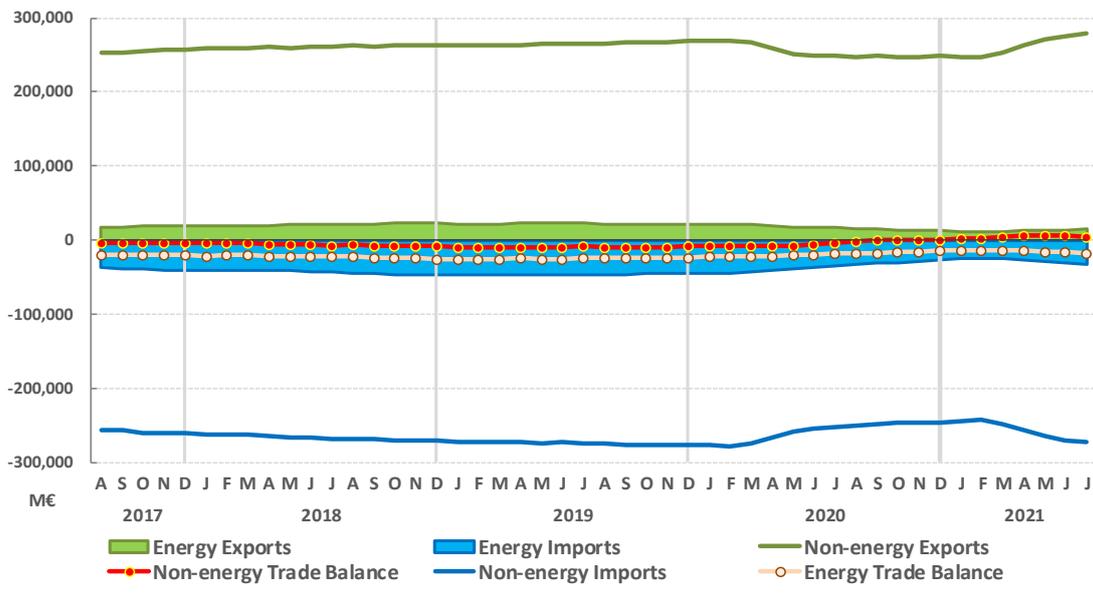
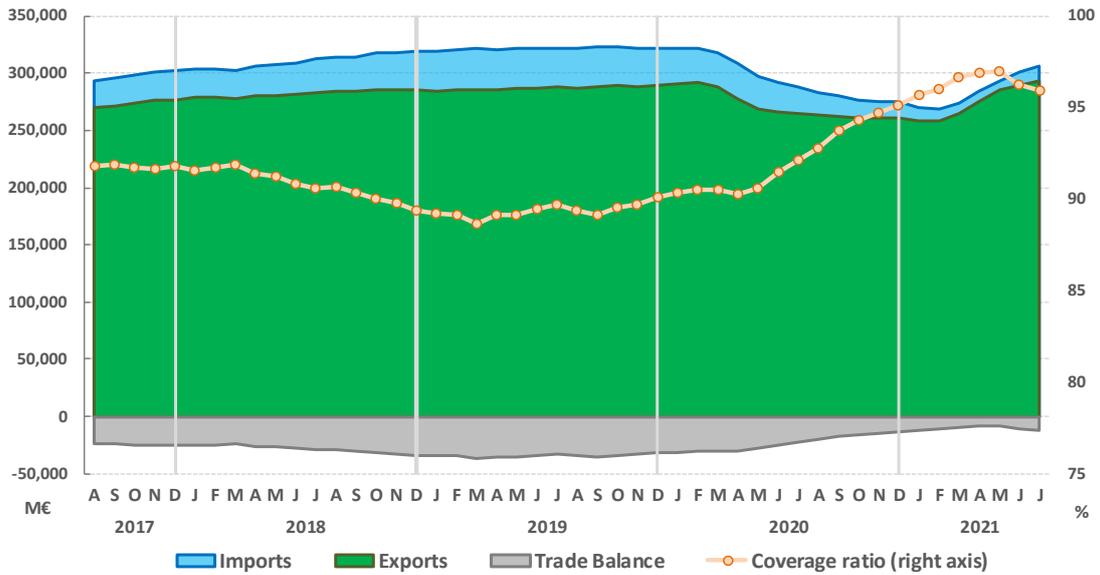
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 20.1%) were Germany (2.1 percentage points), France (2.1 points), Italy (2.0 points) and Switzerland (1.6 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.4 points), the United States (-0.2 points), Angola (-0.2 points) and Venezuela (-0.1 points).

In the period January-July, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 79,028, 15.4% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 34,011 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 7.9% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 21.7%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 55,065 in the period, 32.5% of total exporters and 8.9% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 166,206.2 million, 92.6% of total exports and 19.1% more than in the same period of the previous year.

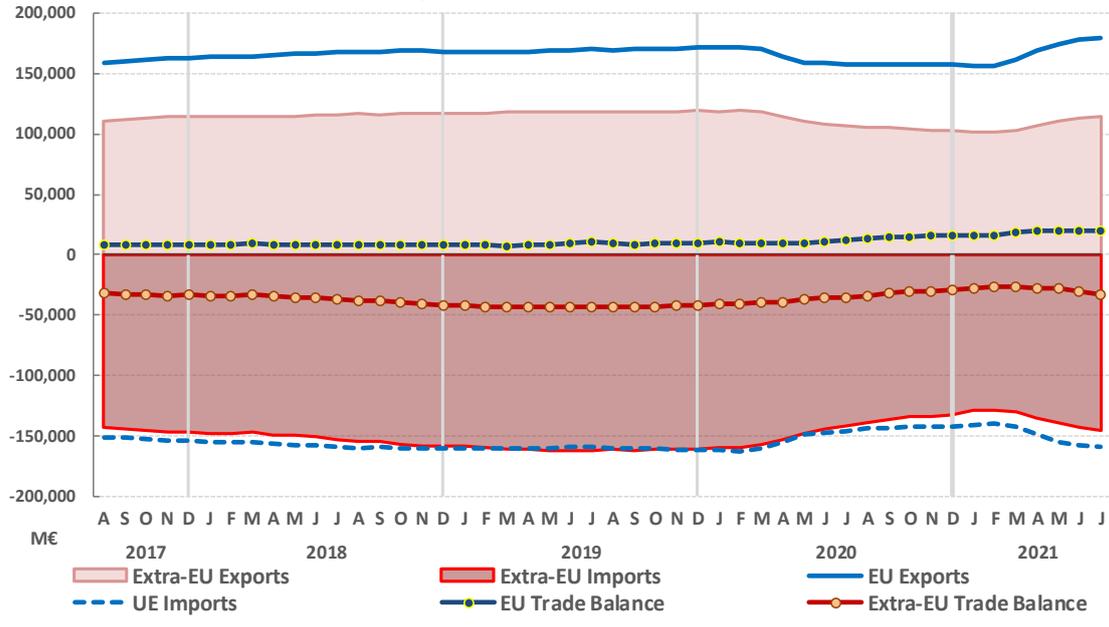
### International data

**In comparison to other geographical areas**, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 21.7% year-on-year in the period of January-July 2021, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (17.3%) and the European Union (17.7%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (16.1%), France (16.1%) and Italy (22.8%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 9.2%, the United States' by 23.8%, China's by 24.5% and Japan's by 25.1%.

# 12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



\*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



# STATISTICAL ANNEX

## Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	293,217.4		10.7	305,754.5		6.3	-12,537.2		44.7	95.9
2012 (Jan-Jul)	133,204.4		3.9	154,521.7		-0.4	-21,317.3		21.2	86.2
2013 (Jan-Jul)	141,657.9		6.3	148,518.3		-3.9	-6,860.3		67.8	95.4
2014 (Jan-Jul)	142,521.9		0.6	156,011.9		5.0	-13,490.0		-96.6	91.4
2015 (Jan-Jul)	149,259.5		4.7	162,418.9		4.1	-13,159.3		2.5	91.9
2016 (Jan-Jul)	151,268.4		1.3	158,779.4		-2.2	-7,511.0		42.9	95.3
2017 (Jan-Jul)	163,513.5		8.1	177,211.7		11.6	-13,698.3		-82.4	92.3
2018 (Jan-Jul)	170,440.0		4.2	188,822.9		6.6	-18,382.9		-34.2	90.3
2019 (Jan-Jul)	174,649.6		2.5	191,178.8		1.2	-16,529.2		10.1	91.4
2020 (Jan-Jul)*	147,486.9		-14.6	155,366.5		-18.2	-7,879.6		54.2	94.9
2021 (Jan-Jul)*	179,528.8		21.7	186,523.5		20.1	-6,994.7		11.2	96.2
2012 (Jul)	19,899.8	2.5	9.7	22,113.0	1.8	4.5	-2,213.1	3.9	26.6	90.0
2013 (Jul)	20,865.2	2.3	4.9	22,103.8	7.5	0.0	-1,238.6	-625.4	44.0	94.4
2014 (Jul)	21,882.8	4.8	4.9	23,746.1	5.7	7.4	-1,863.3	-18.1	-50.4	92.2
2015 (Jul)	23,298.2	4.0	6.5	24,758.2	2.1	4.3	-1,460.0	21.1	21.6	94.1
2016 (Jul)	22,154.7	-3.0	-4.9	21,991.8	-8.8	-11.2	162.9	112.7	111.2	100.7
2017 (Jul)	22,201.0	-8.4	0.2	24,511.6	-3.9	11.5	-2,310.6	-81.1	-1,518.6	90.6
2018 (Jul)	24,505.8	-2.2	10.4	28,025.8	2.8	14.3	-3,520.0	-60.2	-52.3	87.4
2019 (Jul)	25,912.1	6.3	5.7	28,330.8	9.4	1.1	-2,418.6	-60.5	31.3	91.5
2020 (Jul)*	23,385.4	3.3	-7.5	23,691.8	12.0	-14.7	-306.3	-120.7	87.7	98.7
2021 (Jul)*	26,567.8	-3.8	13.6	28,165.1	-1.5	18.9	-1,597.4	-63.4	-421.5	94.3
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
<b>Q1</b>	<b>72,307.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>75,570.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-3,262.8</b>	<b>-40.8</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>95.7</b>
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
June	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
<b>Q2</b>	<b>80,653.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>82,787.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-2,134.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>-2,537.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>
July	26,567.8	-3.8	13.6	28,165.1	-1.5	18.9	-1,597.4	-63.4	-421.5	94.3

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

## Sector breakdown - July 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4,546.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3,146.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1,400.0</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
Meat products	812.6	3.1	-5.6	175.9	0.6	-1.4	636.7	-6.7
Fishery products	432.0	1.6	12.7	595.7	2.1	10.0	-163.7	-3.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,445.1	5.4	16.5	408.2	1.4	-5.8	1,036.9	28.4
Oils and fats	465.7	1.8	23.8	419.6	1.5	97.1	46.1	-71.8
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	178.8	0.7	7.6	254.0	0.9	0.6	-75.3	13.0
Dairy products and eggs	154.4	0.6	3.9	191.1	0.7	10.8	-36.7	-53.3
Other food products	598.3	2.3	7.9	809.9	2.9	25.7	-211.6	-134.7
Beverages	433.8	1.6	8.9	172.2	0.6	48.0	261.6	-7.2
Tobacco	25.9	0.1	-4.1	119.8	0.4	-19.9	-94.0	23.4
<b>Energy</b>	<b>1,848.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>3,948.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>-2,099.5</b>	<b>-69.9</b>
Oil and by-products	1,594.2	6.0	101.0	3,125.8	11.1	80.5	-1,531.7	-63.2
Gas	97.6	0.4	258.6	530.0	1.9	69.6	-432.3	-51.6
Coal and electricity	156.6	0.6	105.2	292.2	1.0	230.1	-135.5	-1,013.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>553.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>996.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>-442.5</b>	<b>-51.3</b>
Animals and vegetables	259.7	1.0	26.6	298.7	1.1	34.9	-38.9	-139.3
Minerals	294.2	1.1	25.8	697.7	2.5	36.8	-403.5	-46.2
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>3,275.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>2,293.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>982.4</b>	<b>32.7</b>
Non-ferrous metals	786.3	3.0	70.9	531.3	1.9	57.0	255.0	109.5
Iron and steel	997.4	3.8	64.3	929.4	3.3	63.0	68.0	83.1
Paper	390.2	1.5	20.9	326.4	1.2	11.3	63.8	116.8
Ceramic flags and paving	490.2	1.8	8.3	77.4	0.3	20.6	412.8	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	611.6	2.3	14.2	428.9	1.5	15.2	182.7	11.9
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>4,521.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>5,505.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>-984.3</b>	<b>-180.9</b>
Organic chemicals	433.7	1.6	25.9	961.5	3.4	15.7	-527.8	-8.4
Inorganic chemicals	111.5	0.4	36.3	203.7	0.7	23.2	-92.2	-10.3
Medicines	1,258.0	4.7	-6.2	1,986.4	7.1	58.5	-728.4	-924.4
Plastics	1,171.6	4.4	33.5	1,156.4	4.1	29.4	15.2	193.5
Fertilisers	79.7	0.3	15.0	70.2	0.2	16.8	9.5	3.3
Tanning or dyeing extracts	265.9	1.0	21.5	170.2	0.6	26.5	95.7	13.5
Essential oils and perfumes	589.9	2.2	25.2	371.4	1.3	10.1	218.5	63.1
Other chemical products n.e.s.	611.0	2.3	57.3	585.9	2.1	25.2	25.1	131.4
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>4,958.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5,854.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-896.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Equipment for industry	1,372.9	5.2	8.9	1,500.7	5.3	5.8	-127.8	19.1
Specific purpose machinery	453.5	1.7	13.0	436.2	1.5	7.8	17.3	664.2
General purpose machinery	919.4	3.5	6.9	1,064.4	3.8	4.9	-145.0	6.4
Office and telecom. equipment	367.6	1.4	19.2	1,268.7	4.5	-10.8	-901.1	19.1
Automatic data-processing machines	122.8	0.5	11.4	407.6	1.4	-22.5	-284.8	31.5
Telecommunications equipment	244.7	0.9	23.5	861.1	3.1	-4.0	-616.3	11.8
Transport equipment	1,026.9	3.9	-23.3	567.2	2.0	-3.4	459.7	-38.8
Railway	102.0	0.4	51.5	41.9	0.1	61.9	60.2	45.0
Road	668.0	2.5	10.6	254.7	0.9	-0.5	413.2	18.8
Ships	18.5	0.1	28.4	109.8	0.4	-3.2	-91.2	7.8
Aircraft	238.4	0.9	-63.5	160.8	0.6	-16.2	77.6	-83.2
Other capital goods	2,191.1	8.2	13.8	2,518.1	8.9	5.0	-327.0	30.9
Engines	207.3	0.8	102.1	185.2	0.7	102.7	22.1	97.4
Electrical machinery	1,009.7	3.8	0.9	1,272.8	4.5	-1.9	-263.0	11.2
Precision equipment	195.9	0.7	27.0	464.2	1.6	-3.4	-268.3	17.8
Other	778.2	2.9	16.5	595.9	2.1	12.5	182.3	31.9
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>3,311.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>2,365.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>945.4</b>	<b>-26.2</b>
Cars and motorcycles	2,434.4	9.2	-19.4	1,050.5	3.7	15.0	1,383.9	-34.3
Parts and accessories	877.0	3.3	8.9	1,315.5	4.7	-19.3	-438.5	46.8
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>471.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>739.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-268.2</b>	<b>25.8</b>
Household appliances	133.4	0.5	12.0	249.7	0.9	-7.0	-116.3	22.2
Consumer electronics	34.9	0.1	22.5	105.0	0.4	-32.6	-70.1	44.9
Furniture	243.7	0.9	25.3	308.2	1.1	15.7	-64.5	10.3
Other durable goods	59.8	0.2	20.2	77.0	0.3	22.8	-17.2	-32.4
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>2,453.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3,090.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-636.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Textiles	1,337.2	5.0	3.0	1,747.7	6.2	-7.7	-410.4	31.2
Garment	935.2	3.5	0.6	1,316.7	4.7	-3.6	-381.5	12.5
Footwear	250.4	0.9	12.9	250.0	0.9	-10.9	0.4	100.6
Toys	176.8	0.7	5.9	266.2	0.9	20.0	-89.4	-63.1
Other consumption goods	689.3	2.6	22.4	826.3	2.9	13.7	-137.0	16.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>626.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>224.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>401.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26,567.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>28,165.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>-1,597.4</b>	<b>-421.5</b>

## Sector breakdown - January to July 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>Food, beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>33,316.2</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>21,224.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>12,091.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Meat products	6,079.2	3.4	10.3	1,246.0	0.7	6.1	4,833.2	11.4
Fishery products	2,446.9	1.4	15.1	3,758.5	2.0	5.3	-1,311.6	9.0
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	12,839.2	7.2	4.3	3,499.0	1.9	-3.1	9,340.2	7.4
Oils and fats	3,029.0	1.7	23.1	2,088.0	1.1	14.4	941.0	48.0
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	1,165.4	0.6	12.9	1,723.8	0.9	2.6	-558.5	13.9
Dairy products and eggs	1,021.0	0.6	10.8	1,188.6	0.6	3.7	-167.6	25.2
Other food products	3,979.2	2.2	12.0	5,891.5	3.2	17.0	-1,912.3	-29.1
Beverages	2,617.9	1.5	17.2	902.8	0.5	14.9	1,715.1	18.4
Tobacco	138.5	0.1	-6.5	926.7	0.5	3.0	-788.2	-4.8
<b>Energy</b>	<b>9,973.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>22,171.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>-12,197.1</b>	<b>-35.2</b>
Oil and by-products	8,820.6	4.9	24.7	17,409.3	9.3	37.9	-8,588.7	-54.6
Gas	353.2	0.2	127.2	3,404.7	1.8	5.0	-3,051.5	1.1
Coal and electricity	800.1	0.4	116.6	1,356.9	0.7	81.0	-556.8	-46.4
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>4,732.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>6,808.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>-2,076.7</b>	<b>-72.3</b>
Animals and vegetables	2,007.1	1.1	22.7	2,050.4	1.1	24.7	-43.3	-400.1
Minerals	2,725.1	1.5	53.4	4,758.5	2.6	60.1	-2,033.4	-70.0
<b>Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)</b>	<b>20,279.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>14,565.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>5,713.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>
Non-ferrous metals	4,618.3	2.6	49.1	3,280.1	1.8	35.6	1,338.1	96.8
Iron and steel	5,815.7	3.2	42.7	5,719.0	3.1	43.4	96.7	11.4
Paper	2,437.5	1.4	11.9	2,160.3	1.2	6.6	277.2	81.5
Ceramic flags and paving	3,271.0	1.8	30.4	557.6	0.3	18.7	2,713.4	33.2
Other semi-manufactures	4,136.5	2.3	24.2	2,848.2	1.5	28.4	1,288.4	15.9
<b>Chemical products</b>	<b>29,458.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35,115.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>-5,656.4</b>	<b>-9.4</b>
Organic chemicals	2,689.4	1.5	24.4	6,564.3	3.5	12.2	-3,874.9	-5.1
Inorganic chemicals	688.7	0.4	12.8	1,313.4	0.7	17.0	-624.7	-22.1
Medicines	9,038.1	5.0	14.3	11,864.9	6.4	25.4	-2,826.8	-81.7
Plastics	7,669.4	4.3	32.0	7,411.8	4.0	25.7	257.6	394.0
Fertilisers	574.9	0.3	9.3	541.1	0.3	10.8	33.8	-10.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1,733.0	1.0	20.6	1,098.5	0.6	11.8	634.5	39.6
Essential oils and perfumes	3,551.1	2.0	19.9	2,401.8	1.3	9.4	1,149.3	49.9
Other chemical products n.e.s.	3,514.1	2.0	29.8	3,919.2	2.1	19.0	-405.1	31.0
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>34,311.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>40,035.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>-5,724.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Equipment for industry	9,043.7	5.0	18.3	10,541.1	5.7	18.1	-1,497.4	-16.6
Specific purpose machinery	2,900.7	1.6	19.1	3,140.9	1.7	20.0	-240.1	-32.3
General purpose machinery	6,142.9	3.4	17.9	7,400.2	4.0	17.3	-1,257.3	-14.0
Office and telecom. equipment	2,378.6	1.3	22.4	8,819.1	4.7	17.7	-6,440.5	-16.1
Automatic data-processing machines	896.7	0.5	27.4	3,391.4	1.8	18.2	-2,494.7	-15.2
Telecommunications equipment	1,482.0	0.8	19.5	5,427.8	2.9	17.4	-3,945.8	-16.7
Transport equipment	7,657.2	4.3	21.2	3,649.4	2.0	1.8	4,007.8	46.8
Railway	746.6	0.4	11.5	271.5	0.1	39.9	475.1	-0.1
Road	4,261.4	2.4	41.1	1,878.2	1.0	20.3	2,383.2	63.3
Ships	646.6	0.4	267.7	263.5	0.1	19.1	383.1	943.3
Aircraft	2,002.6	1.1	-18.3	1,236.2	0.7	-23.2	766.4	-8.9
Other capital goods	15,231.8	8.5	20.9	17,025.6	9.1	18.8	-1,793.8	-3.8
Engines	1,274.8	0.7	12.6	936.1	0.5	4.5	338.8	43.2
Electrical machinery	7,282.5	4.1	19.3	8,914.9	4.8	25.9	-1,632.4	-66.3
Precision equipment	1,353.7	0.8	25.8	3,234.7	1.7	11.9	-1,881.0	-3.6
Other	5,320.7	3.0	24.0	3,939.9	2.1	13.9	1,380.8	65.9
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>24,950.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>19,897.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>5,052.8</b>	<b>26.0</b>
Cars and motorcycles	18,470.9	10.3	21.2	9,053.0	4.9	24.6	9,417.9	18.0
Parts and accessories	6,479.3	3.6	26.8	10,844.4	5.8	19.5	-4,365.1	-9.9
<b>Durable goods</b>	<b>3,170.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>5,396.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>-2,225.4</b>	<b>-27.8</b>
Household appliances	1,001.2	0.6	34.4	1,809.6	1.0	36.9	-808.3	-40.0
Consumer electronics	246.1	0.1	31.5	1,071.2	0.6	21.2	-825.0	-18.4
Furniture	1,525.6	0.8	40.9	2,019.1	1.1	37.0	-493.5	-26.2
Other durable goods	397.8	0.2	37.6	496.4	0.3	36.1	-98.6	-30.3
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>16,120.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>20,038.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-3,918.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>
Textiles	9,183.1	5.1	25.1	11,499.8	6.2	-0.6	-2,316.7	45.2
Garment	6,540.5	3.6	25.0	8,557.3	4.6	7.0	-2,016.8	27.2
Footwear	1,560.7	0.9	14.6	1,653.6	0.9	7.3	-92.9	47.9
Toys	1,086.0	0.6	26.1	1,654.5	0.9	45.2	-568.5	-104.4
Other consumption goods	4,290.5	2.4	22.3	5,230.6	2.8	19.5	-940.1	-8.1
<b>Other</b>	<b>3,216.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>1,271.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>1,945.2</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>179,528.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>186,523.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-6,994.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>

## Geographic breakdown - July 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>19,565.3</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16,920.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>2,644.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>16,337.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13,756.5</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2,580.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>14,492.4</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11,897.3</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2,595.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>
Austria	212.7	0.8	4.5	186.8	0.7	27.1	25.9	-54.2
Belgium	845.8	3.2	35.1	782.7	2.8	32.2	63.1	86.7
Cyprus	24.0	0.1	4.8	3.1	0.0	-76.7	20.9	117.1
Estonia	24.9	0.1	10.4	7.2	0.0	49.3	17.7	-0.1
Finland	113.2	0.4	18.1	85.1	0.3	-2.5	28.2	225.6
France	4,493.3	16.9	12.3	2,668.1	9.5	5.5	1,825.2	23.9
Germany	2,651.7	10.0	-5.6	3,073.8	10.9	6.3	-422.0	-422.5
Greece	227.1	0.9	39.7	57.0	0.2	-27.2	170.1	101.8
Ireland	144.8	0.5	11.3	249.1	0.9	-9.8	-104.3	28.6
Italy	2,457.7	9.3	36.9	2,048.3	7.3	25.0	409.4	161.9
Latvia	26.1	0.1	19.4	8.5	0.0	0.7	17.6	31.1
Lithuania	36.5	0.1	18.5	28.5	0.1	5.9	8.0	106.9
Luxembourg	28.3	0.1	4.3	37.3	0.1	31.5	-9.0	-619.7
Malta	24.3	0.1	29.9	3.3	0.0	-47.0	21.1	67.6
Netherlands	887.0	3.3	6.5	1,378.5	4.9	24.1	-491.5	-76.6
Portugal	2,149.5	8.1	18.4	1,130.2	4.0	13.6	1,019.3	24.3
Slovakia	99.0	0.4	-1.4	109.5	0.4	-3.8	-10.5	21.6
Slovenia	46.6	0.2	-12.8	40.6	0.1	8.4	6.0	-62.5
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>1,844.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>1,859.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>88.1</b>
Bulgaria	50.1	0.2	-3.4	68.4	0.2	1.4	-18.4	-17.3
Croatia	46.2	0.2	20.9	12.2	0.0	-16.7	34.0	44.3
Czech Republic	291.4	1.1	40.1	293.3	1.0	-7.3	-1.9	98.2
Denmark	157.2	0.6	-20.7	147.4	0.5	-5.3	9.9	-76.8
Hungary	137.9	0.5	-18.9	175.0	0.6	-19.0	-37.1	19.1
Poland	593.5	2.2	22.7	501.1	1.8	12.1	92.3	151.6
Romania	174.7	0.7	5.0	164.9	0.6	24.7	9.8	-71.3
Sweden	202.8	0.8	-1.1	217.4	0.8	12.3	-14.5	-226.3
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>3,228.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>3,164.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>-87.2</b>
Norway	113.6	0.4	9.1	168.5	0.6	27.8	-54.9	-98.2
Russia	200.3	0.8	17.0	441.3	1.6	151.8	-241.0	-5,777.3
Switzerland	513.0	1.9	14.2	889.2	3.2	101.6	-376.2	-4,645.2
Turkey	411.9	1.6	-1.6	711.2	2.5	15.2	-299.3	-50.6
United Kingdom	1,658.4	6.2	19.8	773.6	2.7	-1.9	884.8	48.6
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2,776.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>3,015.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>-239.0</b>	<b>-480.3</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>1,445.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1,515.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>-69.7</b>	<b>-174.8</b>
Canada	157.2	0.6	-2.3	160.7	0.6	75.2	-3.5	-105.1
USA	1,288.4	4.8	14.1	1,353.8	4.8	22.5	-65.4	-369.8
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>1,300.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>1,415.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>-114.7</b>	<b>-24.1</b>
Argentina	72.0	0.3	35.0	194.1	0.7	62.1	-122.1	-83.9
Brazil	260.3	1.0	38.3	366.8	1.3	49.0	-106.4	-83.8
Chile	155.3	0.6	49.0	78.3	0.3	-12.4	77.0	417.1
Mexico	355.7	1.3	28.5	470.8	1.7	90.1	-115.1	-495.4
Peru	55.8	0.2	26.9	111.7	0.4	9.9	-55.9	3.0
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>-54.7</b>	<b>-30.4</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2,305.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5,876.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>-3,571.0</b>	<b>-23.0</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>1,628.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5,176.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-3,548.0</b>	<b>-13.3</b>
China	609.4	2.3	-12.1	2,721.8	9.7	0.6	-2,112.5	-5.0
Hong-Kong. China	62.2	0.2	-3.9	25.2	0.1	-44.0	37.0	88.1
India	126.9	0.5	70.5	461.2	1.6	70.6	-334.3	-70.7
Indonesia	35.1	0.1	20.9	246.3	0.9	77.1	-211.2	-91.8
Japan	270.3	1.0	-16.3	236.2	0.8	-14.4	34.2	-27.1
Singapore	62.6	0.2	82.3	39.8	0.1	96.2	22.9	62.2
South Korea	140.9	0.5	0.3	280.3	1.0	51.2	-139.4	-210.5
Taiwan	46.3	0.2	-18.3	136.8	0.5	42.4	-90.5	-129.7
Vietnam	40.9	0.2	-3.1	231.0	0.8	-2.8	-190.1	2.8
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>677.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>-23.0</b>	<b>-110.0</b>
Saudi Arabia	175.3	0.7	24.4	250.0	0.9	57.0	-74.7	-307.5
United Arab Emirates	141.7	0.5	-11.1	85.8	0.3	172.1	55.9	-56.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1,521.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>2,245.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>-724.2</b>	<b>-647.2</b>
Algeria	155.6	0.6	-13.6	362.7	1.3	86.7	-207.0	-1,361.0
Egypt	125.5	0.5	-2.0	95.9	0.3	150.9	29.6	-67.1
Morocco	784.0	3.0	23.9	540.6	1.9	-2.5	243.3	211.5
Nigeria	34.2	0.1	42.5	664.0	2.4	108.1	-629.8	-113.4
South Africa	116.7	0.4	5.8	79.6	0.3	39.0	37.1	-30.1
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-22.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-24.6</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>-17.8</b>
Australia	110.3	0.4	-17.3	45.6	0.2	-51.3	64.7	62.5
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>264.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3,230.2</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>112.7</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>26,567.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>28,165.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>-1,597.4</b>	<b>-421.4</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	10,230.5	38.5	13.7	14,408.7	51.2	26.7	-4,178.2	-76.1
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,075.4	45.5	13.8	16,267.8	57.8	24.1	-4,192.4	-68.2
OECD	21,257.4	80.0	12.6	18,551.1	65.9	15.5	2,706.3	-3.6
ASEAN	284.9	1.1	30.7	833.6	3.0	17.9	-548.7	-12.2
MERCOSUR	364.7	1.4	37.8	574.1	2.0	52.0	-209.4	-85.2
OPEC	666.5	2.5	-0.4	1,778.0	6.3	86.0	-1,111.5	-287.6

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

## Geographic breakdown - January to July 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>132,084.6</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>115,038.8</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>17,045.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION *</b>	<b>110,816.0</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>96,268.5</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>14,547.5</b>	<b>41.9</b>
<b>EURO AREA</b>	<b>97,889.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>81,643.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>16,246.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>
Austria	1,505.6	0.8	17.0	1,312.7	0.7	28.4	192.9	-27.2
Belgium	7,101.8	4.0	71.9	5,069.9	2.7	31.1	2,031.9	673.4
Cyprus	180.4	0.1	36.8	16.9	0.0	-59.3	163.5	80.9
Estonia	154.2	0.1	18.2	61.4	0.0	35.3	92.8	9.1
Finland	783.8	0.4	17.5	645.4	0.3	-4.4	138.4	1,832.2
France	29,309.4	16.3	24.1	19,101.0	10.2	20.0	10,208.4	32.4
Germany	19,128.9	10.7	12.8	22,282.3	11.9	16.9	-3,153.4	-50.4
Greece	1,425.8	0.8	27.0	429.1	0.2	-4.6	996.7	48.2
Ireland	1,194.2	0.7	20.7	1,583.2	0.8	-0.1	-389.0	34.6
Italy	15,374.7	8.6	35.4	12,843.0	6.9	32.2	2,531.7	54.7
Latvia	152.4	0.1	-7.9	61.6	0.0	12.6	90.8	-18.0
Lithuania	256.0	0.1	22.2	211.6	0.1	9.1	44.4	185.0
Luxembourg	223.3	0.1	53.5	243.2	0.1	36.0	-19.9	40.4
Malta	207.1	0.1	12.8	27.0	0.0	-56.5	180.1	48.2
Netherlands	6,302.2	3.5	20.4	8,873.7	4.8	25.3	-2,571.5	-39.4
Portugal	13,475.2	7.5	22.4	7,506.6	4.0	26.5	5,968.7	17.6
Slovakia	808.0	0.5	33.7	1,102.2	0.6	31.8	-294.2	-26.9
Slovenia	306.6	0.2	8.8	272.6	0.1	7.3	33.9	22.9
<b>REST OF EU</b>	<b>12,926.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14,625.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>-1,698.7</b>	<b>-67.2</b>
Bulgaria	424.0	0.2	24.4	448.5	0.2	27.0	-24.5	-99.8
Croatia	305.7	0.2	27.2	76.7	0.0	-10.3	229.0	47.9
Czech Republic	1,800.3	1.0	32.2	2,587.8	1.4	33.2	-787.4	-35.4
Denmark	1,283.6	0.7	11.4	1,139.0	0.6	14.3	144.6	-7.1
Hungary	1,025.9	0.6	5.4	1,566.1	0.8	11.2	-540.2	-24.3
Poland	4,252.2	2.4	27.9	3,670.3	2.0	24.6	581.8	53.6
Romania	1,165.3	0.6	12.1	1,248.6	0.7	47.3	-83.2	-143.4
Sweden	1,726.0	1.0	17.5	1,784.0	1.0	23.2	-58.0	-372.3
<b>REST OF EUROPE</b>	<b>21,268.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18,770.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>2,498.3</b>	<b>-35.3</b>
Norway	934.1	0.5	30.4	644.6	0.3	-20.6	289.4	401.8
Russia	1,329.3	0.7	30.2	2,871.0	1.5	81.9	-1,541.6	-176.6
Switzerland	3,392.0	1.9	10.2	4,589.1	2.5	114.5	-1,197.1	-227.4
Turkey	2,912.6	1.6	33.3	4,585.9	2.5	34.9	-1,673.3	-37.7
United Kingdom	10,886.3	6.1	15.9	4,639.1	2.5	-11.1	6,247.2	49.6
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>17,597.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18,936.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-1,339.2</b>	<b>41.9</b>
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>9,537.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>9,594.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-56.2</b>	<b>95.1</b>
Canada	1,168.1	0.7	14.5	1,052.4	0.6	64.4	115.7	-69.6
USA	8,368.1	4.7	15.1	8,536.9	4.6	-3.5	-168.8	89.3
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>	<b>7,866.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>8,946.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>-1,080.0</b>	<b>-36.7</b>
Argentina	477.8	0.3	41.0	985.2	0.5	40.8	-507.4	-40.6
Brazil	1,424.6	0.8	17.6	2,402.2	1.3	20.8	-977.6	-25.8
Chile	955.2	0.5	35.6	701.0	0.4	8.8	254.3	322.5
Mexico	2,201.0	1.2	22.7	2,643.7	1.4	46.6	-442.7	-4,558.2
Peru	403.5	0.2	38.4	783.1	0.4	31.4	-379.7	-24.7
<b>REST OF AMERICA</b>	<b>192.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>395.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-25.0</b>	<b>-202.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>16,557.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>37,569.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-21,011.1</b>	<b>-8.8</b>
<b>ASIA (exc. Middle East)</b>	<b>12,179.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>33,772.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-21,593.3</b>	<b>-7.2</b>
China	5,262.5	2.9	24.4	17,908.9	9.6	8.5	-12,646.4	-3.1
Hong-Kong. China	476.9	0.3	19.9	224.1	0.1	7.8	252.8	33.2
India	832.6	0.5	41.0	2,383.8	1.3	24.3	-1,551.2	-16.8
Indonesia	217.5	0.1	5.3	1,198.3	0.6	9.7	-980.8	-10.7
Japan	1,663.3	0.9	11.4	1,726.2	0.9	-6.5	-62.9	82.2
Singapore	387.1	0.2	-21.7	261.3	0.1	38.6	125.8	-58.9
South Korea	1,117.6	0.6	24.0	1,625.0	0.9	23.1	-507.4	-21.3
Taiwan	385.7	0.2	1.6	930.4	0.5	31.4	-544.7	-65.9
Vietnam	296.9	0.2	24.5	1,474.6	0.8	4.1	-1,177.7	0.1
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>4,378.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>3,796.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>582.1</b>	<b>-30.1</b>
Saudi Arabia	1,123.8	0.6	16.8	1,603.8	0.9	25.0	-480.0	-49.5
United Arab Emirates	980.0	0.5	9.6	322.2	0.2	73.4	657.8	-7.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>10,556.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>14,436.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>-3,880.6</b>	<b>-61.8</b>
Algeria	1,110.7	0.6	-0.9	2,237.3	1.2	45.3	-1,126.6	-168.8
Egypt	907.5	0.5	11.2	581.4	0.3	29.5	326.1	-11.2
Morocco	5,348.9	3.0	34.2	4,313.1	2.3	25.5	1,035.8	89.5
Nigeria	267.6	0.1	50.5	2,793.2	1.5	13.4	-2,525.6	-10.5
South Africa	750.3	0.4	11.7	695.2	0.4	75.0	55.1	-79.9
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>1,252.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>480.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>771.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>
Australia	1,045.9	0.6	49.1	289.8	0.2	45.9	756.1	50.4
<b>OTHER (**)</b>	<b>1,480.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>1,418.7</b>	<b>-5.7</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>179,528.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>186,523.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-6,994.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Pro memoria:</b>								
TOTAL NON EU	68,712.7	38.3	18.1	90,254.9	48.4	18.3	-21,542.2	-18.8
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	81,639.1	45.5	17.9	104,880.1	56.2	18.6	-23,241.0	-21.4
OECD	144,031.9	80.2	23.2	124,348.7	66.7	20.4	19,683.2	44.4
ASEAN	1,879.6	1.0	13.1	5,273.2	2.8	11.0	-3,393.5	-9.9
MERCOSUR	2,086.8	1.2	23.5	3,466.0	1.9	25.4	-1,379.2	-28.4
OPEC	4,347.1	2.4	7.7	10,006.2	5.4	35.1	-5,659.1	-68.0

\* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

**Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)**

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	July 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-July 2021	July 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-July 2021
<b>Spain</b>	13.6	10.7	21.7	18.9	6.3	20.1
<b>Germany</b>	12.4	7.2	16.1	16.6	7.6	15.6
<b>France</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	8.5	4.5	16.1	8.9	5.8	16.6
<b>Italy</b>	16.1	11.8	22.8	23.8	10.6	24.0
<b>Euro Area</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	13.8	8.0	17.3	16.6	7.6	17.8
<b>European Union (27)</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	13.5	8.6	17.7	16.8	8.4	18.5
<b>United Kingdom</b>	7.7	-1.2	9.2	3.2	3.0	6.0
<b>USA</b>	27.9	9.0	23.8	18.6	13.4	23.1
<b>China</b>	8.1	n.a	24.5	16.1	n.a	24.4
<b>Japan</b>	37.0	11.6	25.1	28.5	1.4	14.4

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions  
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:  
  
Notas metodológicas  
[https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes\\_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx](https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx)
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

# COMEX

International Trade Report  
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT  
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY  
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE  
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE  
FOR TRADE