



COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



International Trade Report - Executive Summary June 2021



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

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DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

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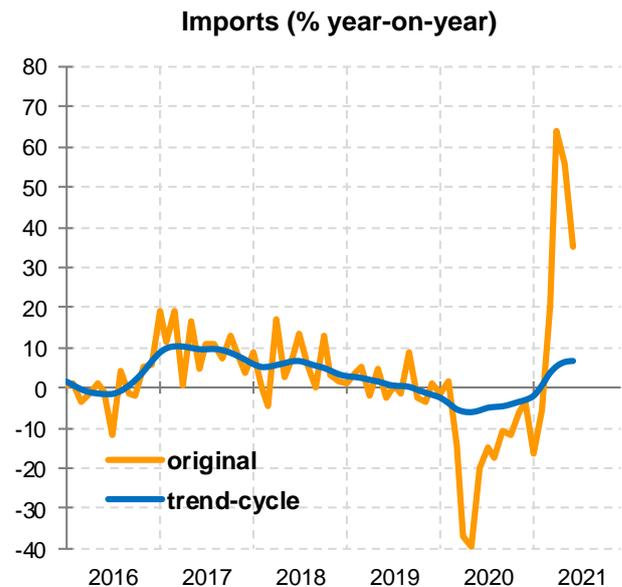
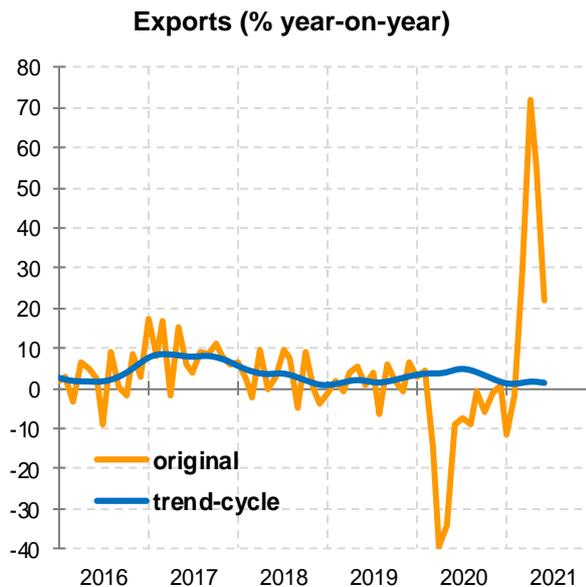
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

June 2021

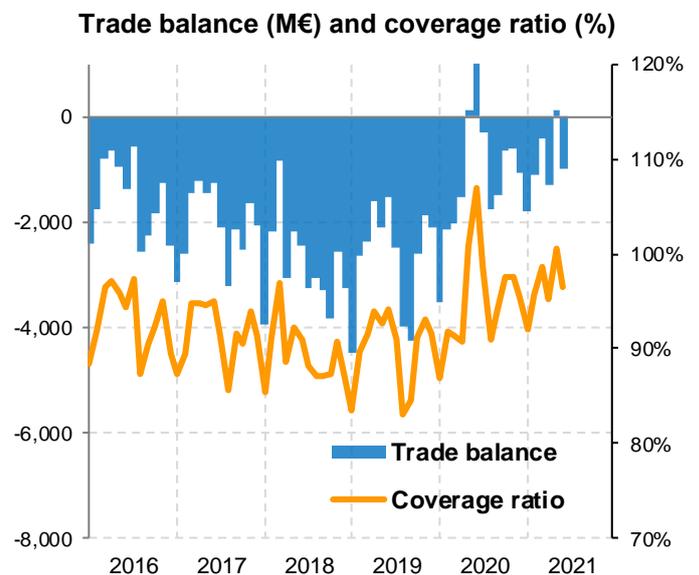
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JUNE 2021

In June 2021, **Spain's exports augmented by 22.0%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 27,609.6 million euros, and **imports grew by 35.1%** to 28,587.4 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports advanced by 21.6% year-on-year, and imports by 34.3%. In **real terms**, exports increased by 12.4% year-on-year, as export prices went up by 8.5%, and imports rose by 24.1%, as import prices expanded by 8.8%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports grew by 1.5%, and imports advanced by 5.6%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports expanded by 2.5% month-on-month, and imports by 4.3%.

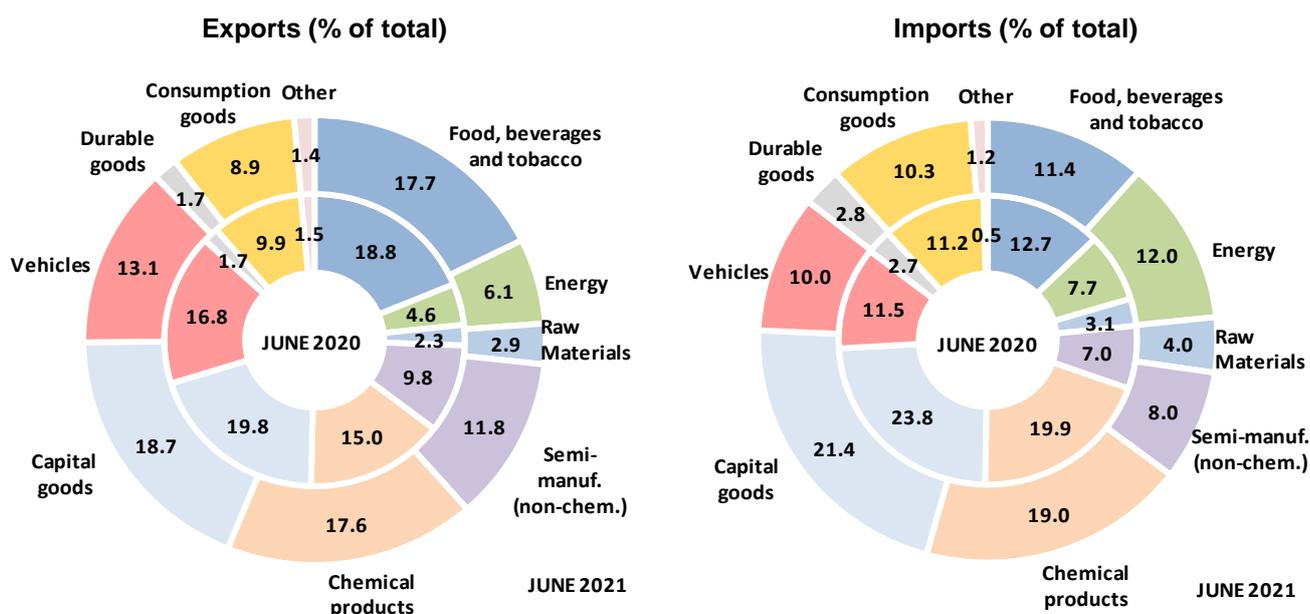


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 977.7 million euros, in contrast to a surplus of 1,481.7 million euros in June 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 96.6%, 10.4 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (107.0% in June 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 744.2 million euros, down from a surplus of 2,074.0 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 190.8% year-on-year to 1,722.0 million euros (compared to a deficit of 592.2 million euros in June 2020).



Sectoral data

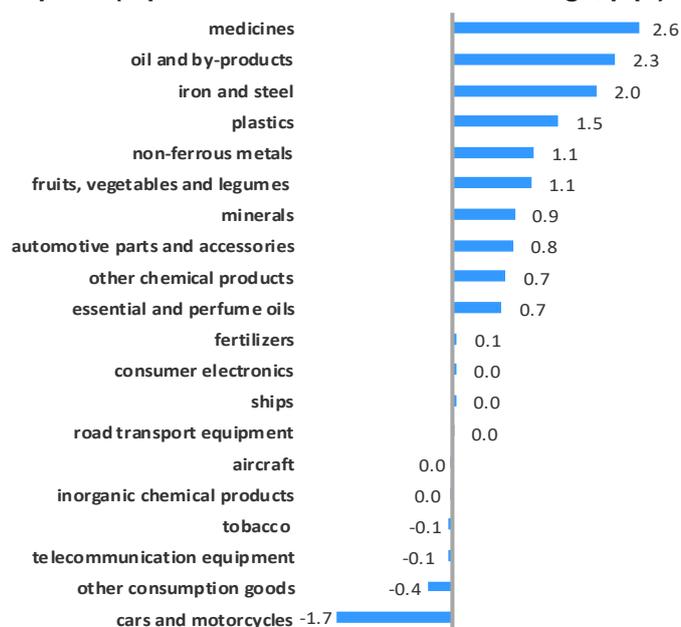
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in June 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 18.7% of total exports and advancing by 15.2% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (17.7% of total, rising by 14.9%), *chemical products* (17.6% of total, growing by 43.1%) and *vehicles* (13.1% of total, decreasing by 4.8%).



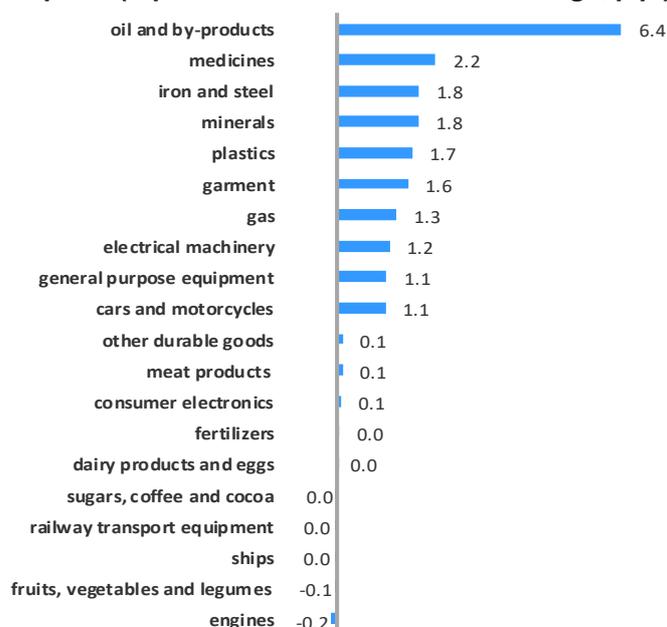
The **most significant sectors of Spain's imports** were *capital goods* (representing 21.4% of total imports and increasing by 21.5% year-on-year), *chemical products* (19.0% of total, surging by 28.9%), *energy* (12.0% of total, growing by 110.5%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total, expanding by 21.3%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in June 2021 (up by 22.0%) came from *medicines* (2.6 points), *oil and by-products* (2.3 points) and *iron and steel* (2.0 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-1.7 points), *other consumption goods* (-0.4 points) and *telecommunication equipment* (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



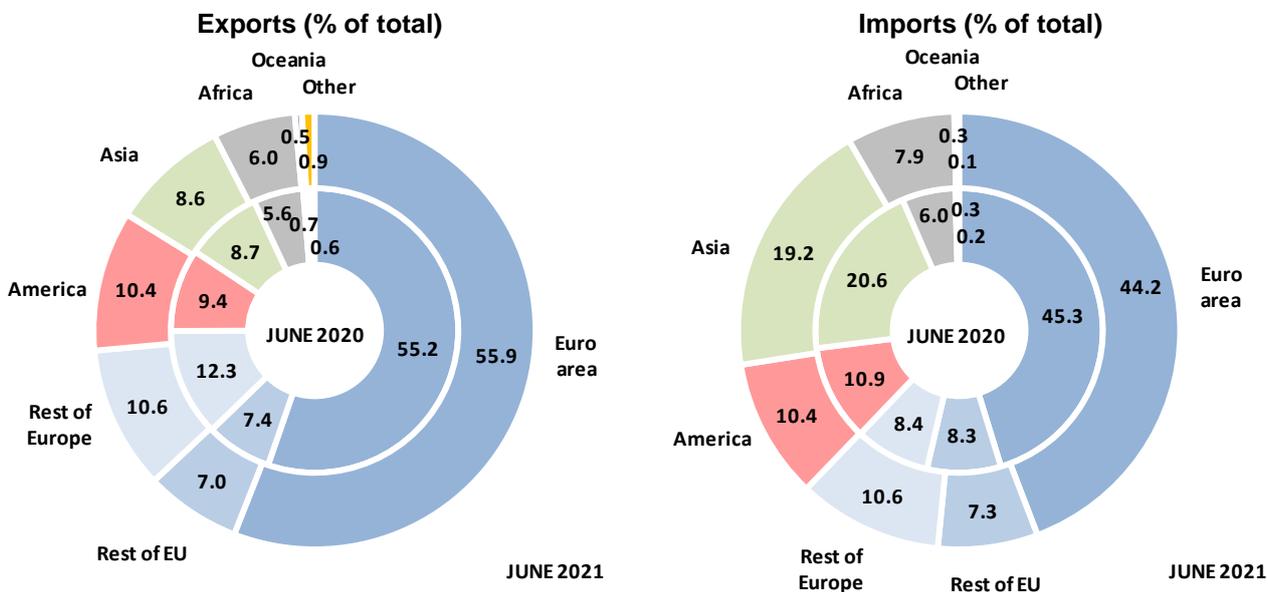
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in June 2021 (up by 35.1%) were *oil and by-products* (6.4 points), *medicines* (2.2 points) and *iron and steel* (1.8 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *engines* (-0.2 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

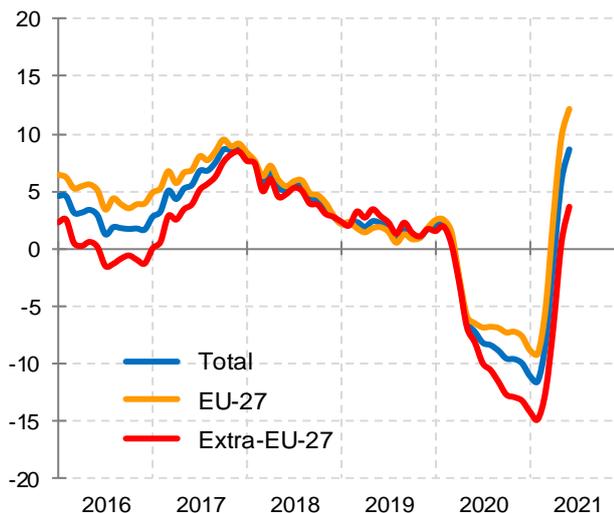
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 62.9% of total exports in June 2021 (up from 62.7% in June 2020) and advanced by 22.4% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.9% (up from 55.2% in June 2020) and went up by 23.4%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 37.1% of total exports (down from 37.3% in June 2020) as they grew by 21.1% year-on-year.

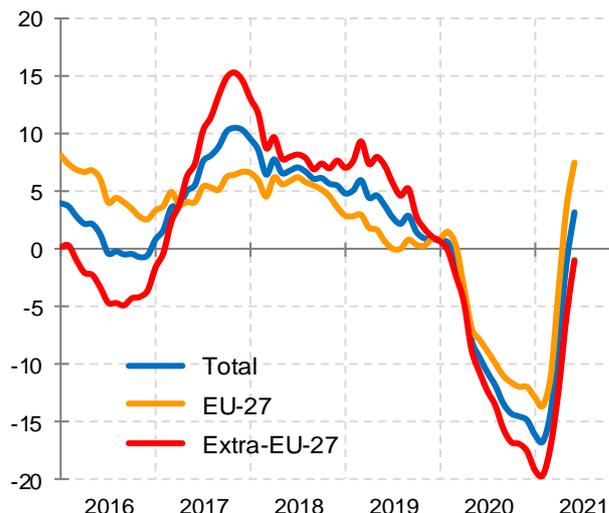


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 51.5% of total imports in June 2021 (down from 53.6% in June 2020) and augmented by 29.9% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 44.2% (down from 45.3% in June 2020) and grew by 31.9%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 48.5% of total imports in June 2021 (up from 46.4% in June 2020) as they increased by 41.1% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

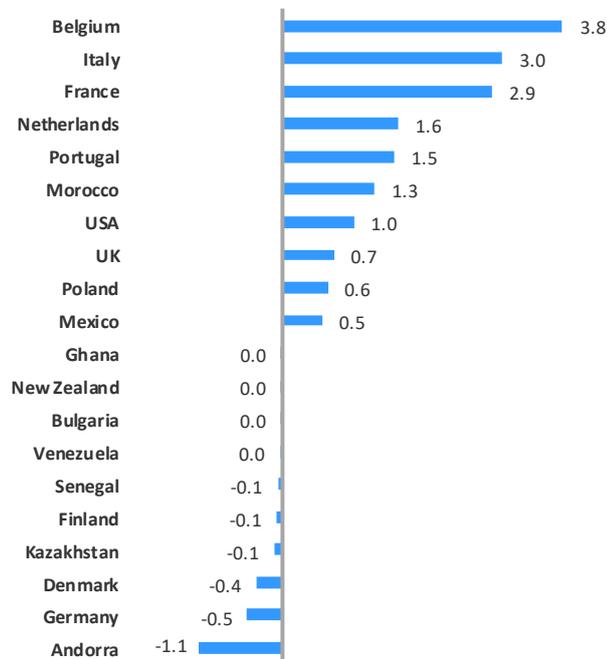


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

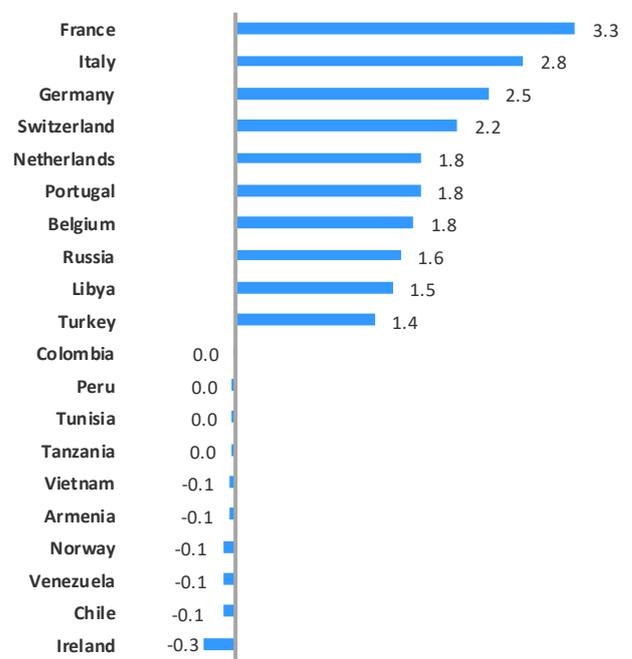
Trade balance with the European Union showed in June 2021 a surplus of 2,642.0 million euros (down from a surplus of 2,849.2 million in June 2020) and a surplus of 2,795.7 million euros with the euro area (2,924.0 million surplus in June 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 3,619.8 million euros (from a deficit of 1,367.5 million euros in June 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in June 2021 (up by 22.0%) were Belgium (3.8 percentage points), Italy (3.0 points), France (2.9 points) and the Netherlands (1.6 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Andorra (-1.1 points), Germany (-0.5 points), Denmark (-0.4 points) and Kazakhstan (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in June 2021 (up by 35.1%) were France (3.3 percentage points), Italy (2.8 points), Germany (2.5 points) and Switzerland (2.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Ireland (-0.3 points), Chile (-0.1 points), Venezuela (-0.1 points) and Norway (-0.1 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 22.0% year-on-year in June, a lower increase than those of the euro area (24.1%) and the European Union (23.7%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (23.6%), France (29.3%) and Italy (25.4%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 21.1%, the United States' by 41.1%, China's by 20.2% and Japan's by 48.6%.

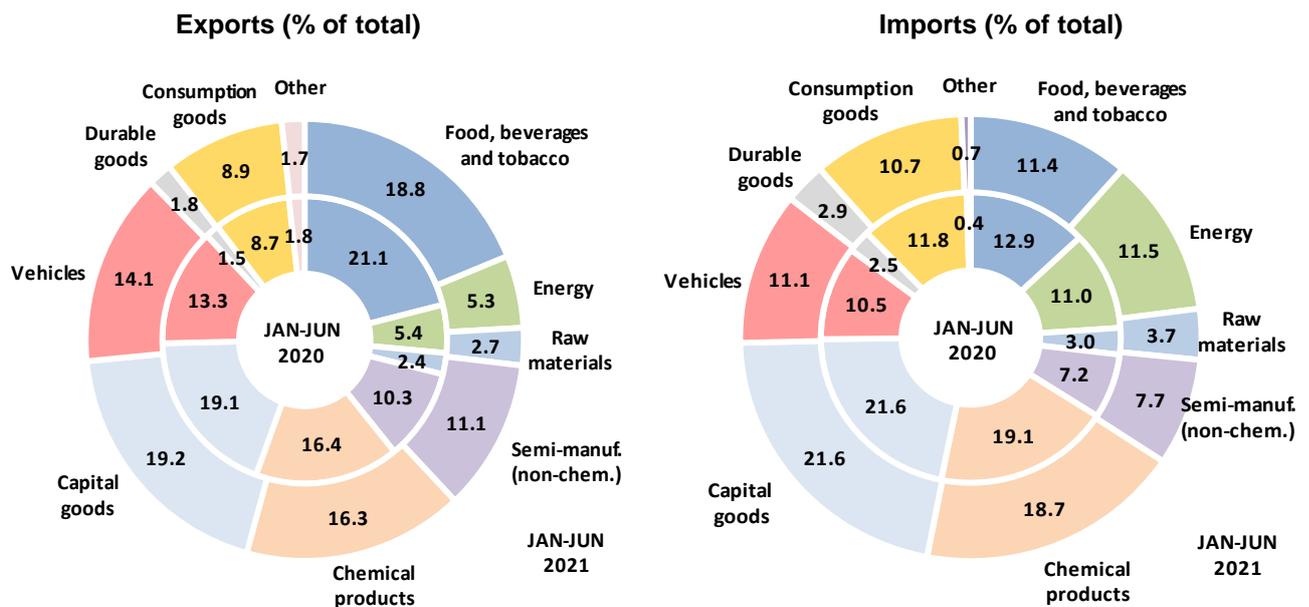
JANUARY - JUNE 2021

Spain's exports increased by 23.3% in the period of January-June 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 152,961.0 million euros, and imports grew by 20.3% year-on-year to 158,358.3 million euros. In real terms, exports rose by 18.2% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 4.3%, while imports increased by 15.0% year-on-year, as import prices expanded by 4.6%.

Spain's trade deficit decreased to 5,397.3 million euros (deficit of 7,573.3 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 96.6%, 2.3 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (94.2%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 4,700.2 million euros, compared to a surplus of 212.8 million euros in January-June 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 29.7% year-on-year to 10,097.6 million euros.

Sectoral data

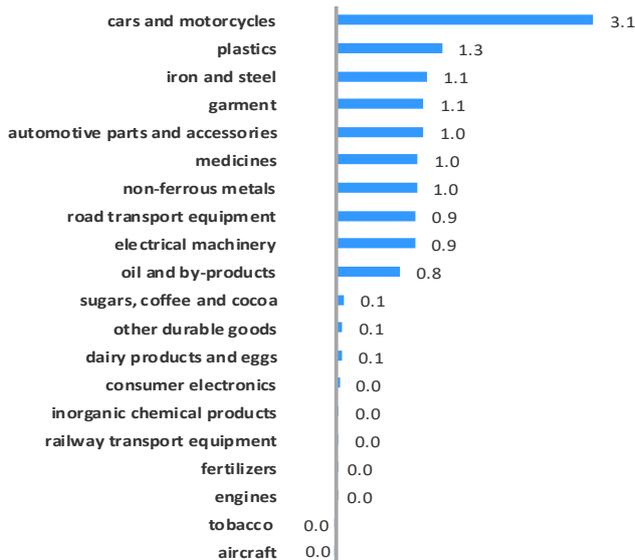
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-June were *capital goods* (representing 19.2% of total exports, advancing by 24.0% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.8% of total, rising by 10.1%), *chemical products* (16.3% of total, growing by 22.7%) and *vehicles* (14.1% of total, surging by 30.9%).



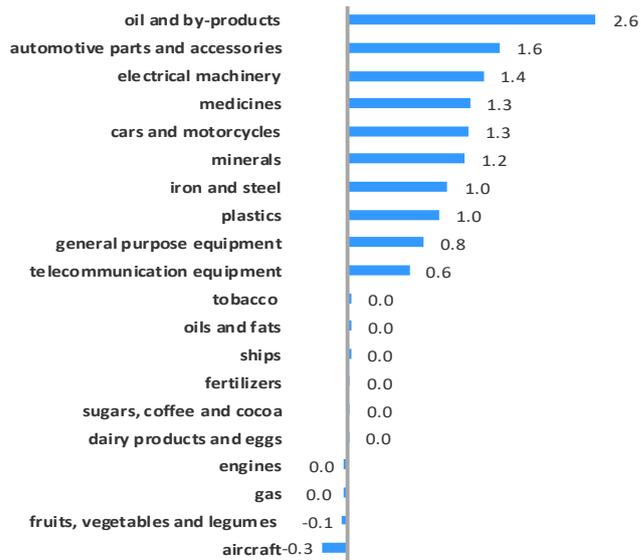
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.6% of total and rising by 19.9% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.7% of total imports, expanding by 17.8%), *energy* (11.5% of total imports, increasing by 25.8%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total imports, growing by 6.2%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 23.3%) were *cars and motorcycles* (3.1 percentage points), *plastics* (1.3 points) and *iron and steel* (1.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



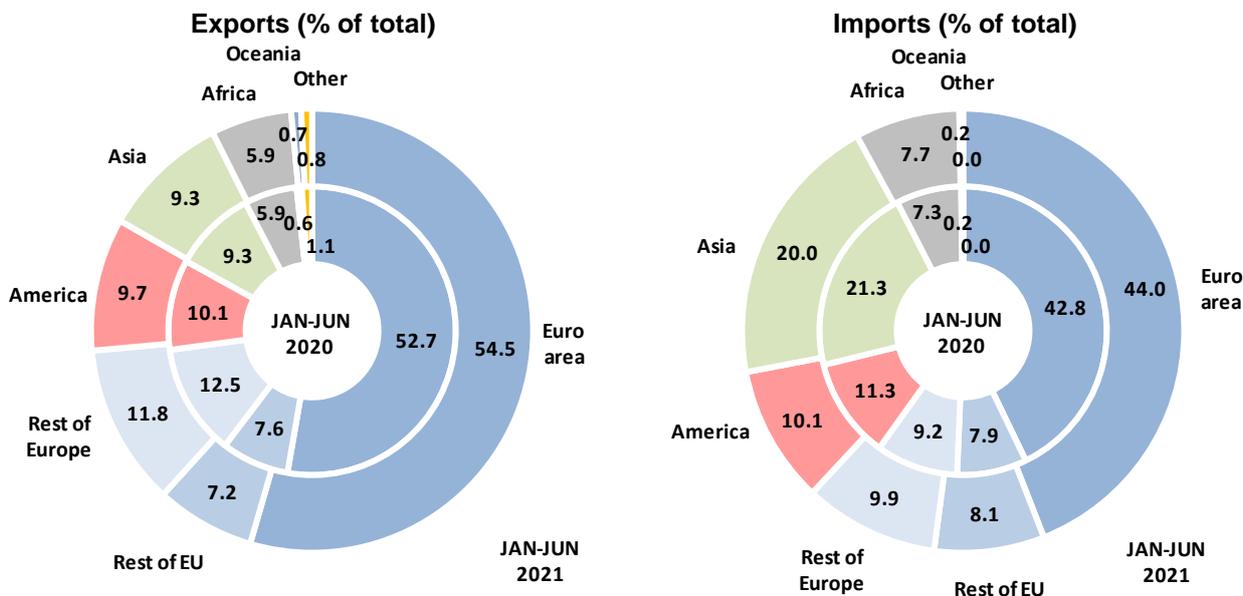
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's imports in January-June 2021 (up by 20.3%) were *oil and by-products* (2.6 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (1.6 points) and *electrical machinery* (1.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.3 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.8% of total exports in the period (up from 60.4% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 26.1% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.5% of total (52.7% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 27.4%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.2% of total exports (39.6% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 18.9% year-on-year.

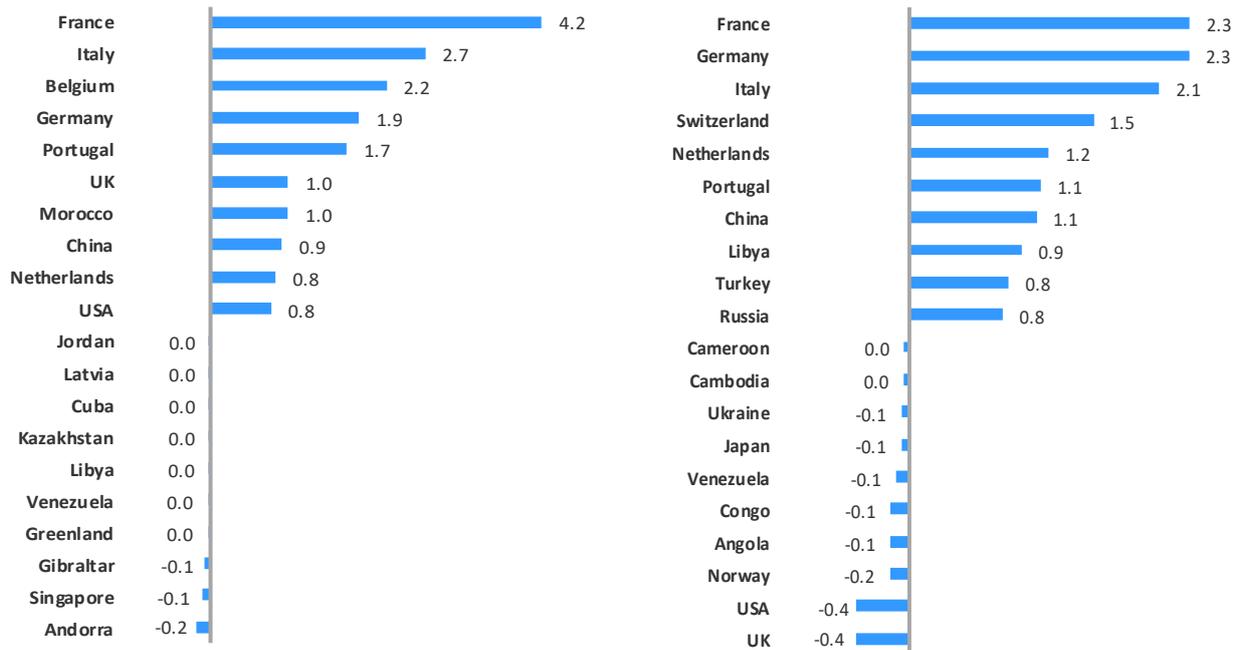


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 52.1% of total imports in January-June 2021 (up from 50.7% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 23.6% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.0% (42.8% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 23.7%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 47.9% of total imports (49.3% in the same period of 2020) and advanced by 16.8% year-on-year.

Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 11,966.7 million euros and to 13,651.2 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 8,183.0 million and 9,079.8 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** advanced by 10.2% year-on-year to 17,364.0 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 23.3%), the main positive contributions were those of France (4.2 percentage points), Italy (2.7 points), Belgium (2.2 points) and Germany (1.9 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Andorra (-0.2 points), Singapore (-0.1 points) and Gibraltar (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.) Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



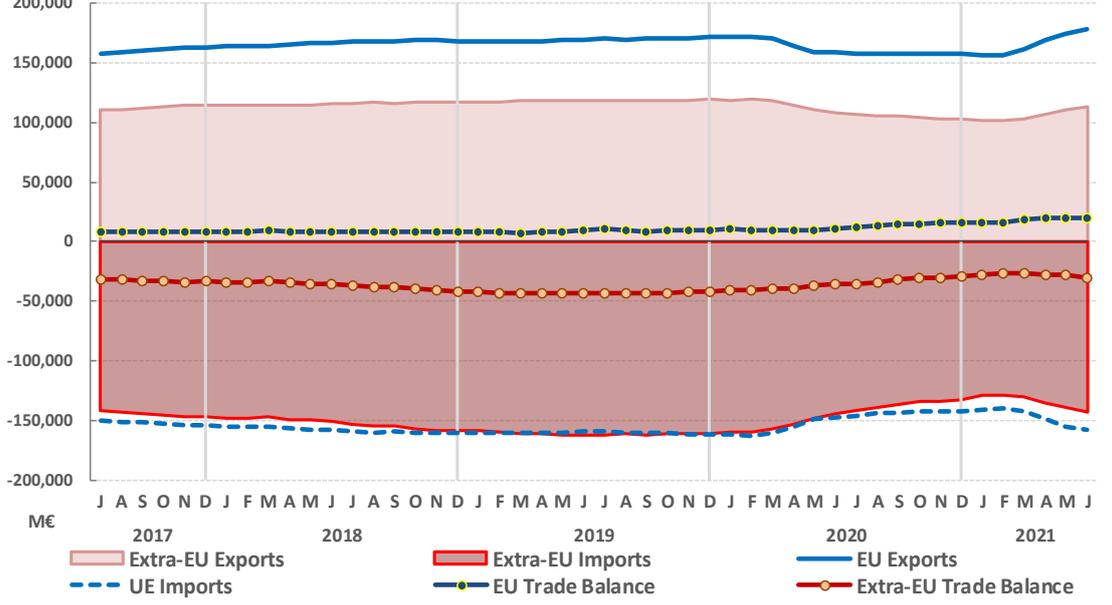
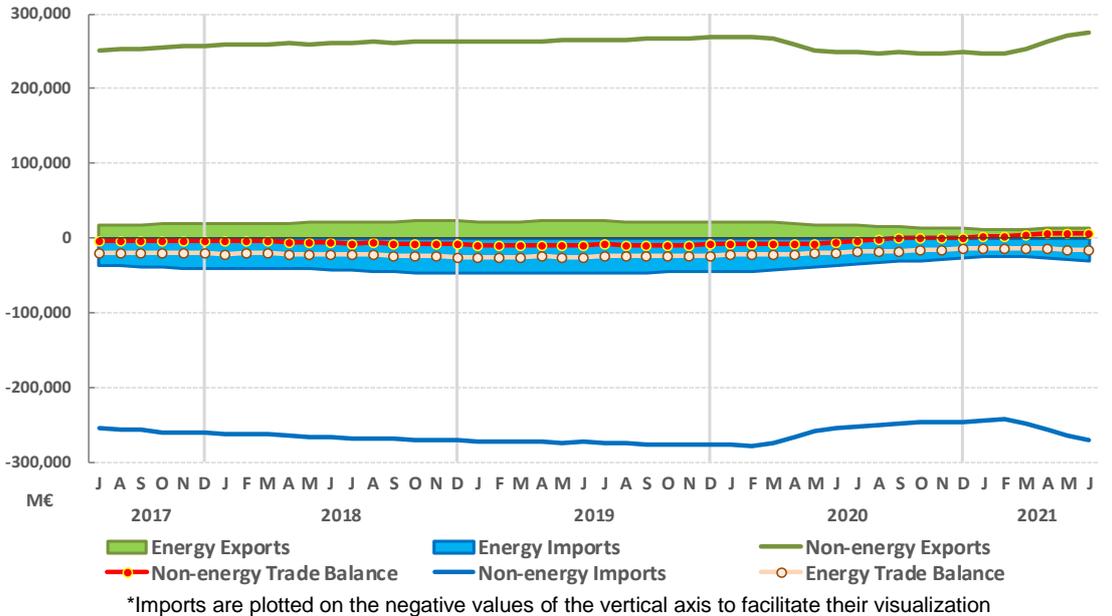
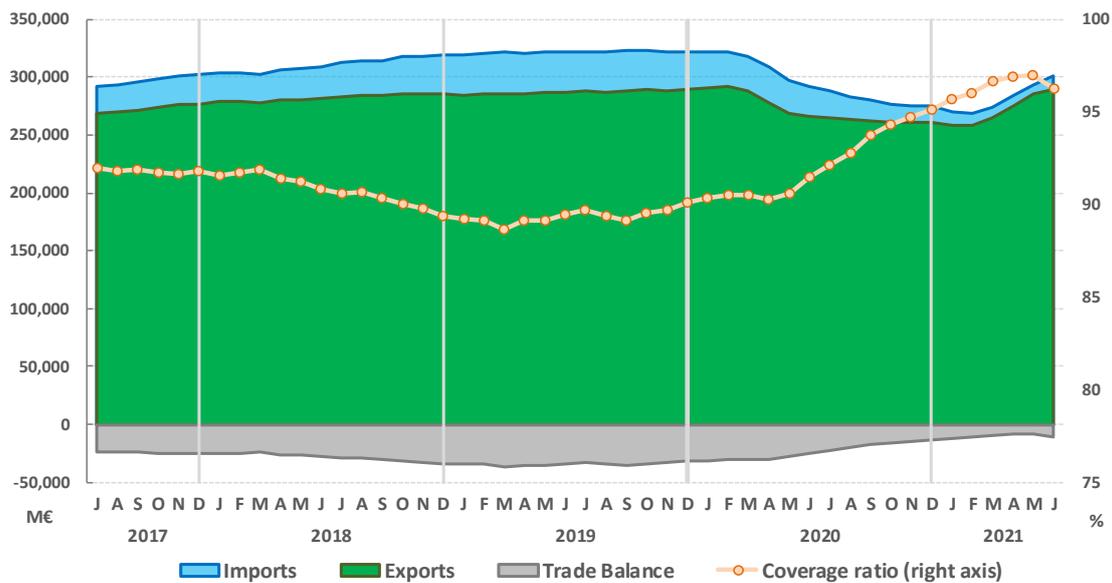
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 20.3%) were France (2.3 percentage points), Germany (2.3 points), Italy (2.1 points) and Switzerland (1.5 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.4 points), the United States (-0.4 points), Norway (-0.2 points) and Angola (-0.1 points).

In the period January-June, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 73,849, 16.3% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 32,343 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 8.2% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 23.3%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 53,634 in the period, 34.7% of total exporters and 9.0% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 141,493.0 million, 92.5% of total exports and 20.3% more than in the same period of the previous year.

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods increased by 23.3% year-on-year in the period of January-June 2021, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (17.7%) and the European Union (18.2%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (16.7%), France (17.4%) and Italy (24.2%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 9.4%, the United States' by 23.2%, China's by 28.1% and Japan's by 23.2%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	290,035.0		8.7	301,281.1		3.3	-11,246.1		54.7	96.3
2012 (Jan-Jun)	113,304.6		3.0	132,408.7		-1.2	-19,104.1		20.6	85.6
2013 (Jan-Jun)	120,792.8		6.6	126,414.5		-4.5	-5,621.7		70.6	95.6
2014 (Jan-Jun)	120,639.1		-0.1	132,265.8		4.6	-11,626.7		-106.8	91.2
2015 (Jan-Jun)	125,961.3		4.4	137,660.6		4.1	-11,699.3		-0.6	91.5
2016 (Jan-Jun)	129,113.7		2.5	136,787.6		-0.6	-7,673.8		34.4	94.4
2017 (Jan-Jun)	141,312.4		9.4	152,700.1		11.6	-11,387.7		-48.4	92.5
2018 (Jan-Jun)	145,934.2		3.3	160,797.0		5.3	-14,862.8		-30.5	90.8
2019 (Jan-Jun)	148,737.5		1.9	162,848.0		1.3	-14,110.6		5.1	91.3
2020 (Jan-Jun)*	124,101.4		-15.8	131,674.7		-18.8	-7,573.3		48.5	94.2
2021 (Jan-Jun)*	152,961.0		23.3	158,358.3		20.3	-5,397.3		28.7	96.6
2012 (Jun)	19,416.5	-2.2	2.6	21,718.3	-2.5	-2.4	-2,301.8	5.5	31.0	89.4
2013 (Jun)	20,399.2	-2.6	5.1	20,569.9	-4.2	-5.3	-170.7	68.2	92.6	99.2
2014 (Jun)	20,886.8	1.8	2.4	22,463.9	-0.7	9.2	-1,577.2	25.3	-823.7	93.0
2015 (Jun)	22,400.5	5.5	7.2	24,250.3	7.7	8.0	-1,849.8	-43.8	-17.3	92.4
2016 (Jun)	22,837.8	2.8	2.0	24,122.3	4.9	-0.5	-1,284.4	-63.5	30.6	94.7
2017 (Jun)	24,232.8	-2.8	6.1	25,508.8	-5.4	5.7	-1,276.0	36.8	0.7	95.0
2018 (Jun)	25,061.8	-2.1	3.4	27,258.6	-1.3	6.9	-2,196.8	-9.4	-72.2	91.9
2019 (Jun)	24,381.9	-8.6	-2.7	25,888.6	-11.6	-5.0	-1,506.6	41.9	31.4	94.2
2020 (Jun)*	22,639.9	29.3	-9.2	21,158.2	21.7	-20.1	1,481.7	1,090.8	196.7	107.0
2021 (Jun)*	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
Q1	72,307.9	-0.6	4.9	75,570.7	0.6	-1.3	-3,262.8	-40.8	57.4	95.7
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
June	27,609.6	1.5	22.0	28,587.4	5.6	35.1	-977.7	-797.8	-166.0	96.6
Q2	80,653.1	11.5	46.1	82,787.7	9.5	50.2	-2,134.5	34.6	-2,537.4	97.4

Source: [Datacomex Web](#), (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - June 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	4,880.1	17.7	14.9	3,256.6	11.4	21.3	1,623.5	3.9
Meat products	846.5	3.1	3.9	196.7	0.7	14.0	649.7	1.2
Fishery products	403.2	1.5	18.3	592.6	2.1	23.5	-189.4	-36.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,764.4	6.4	16.5	437.0	1.5	-3.0	1,327.4	24.8
Oils and fats	462.4	1.7	21.8	347.7	1.2	53.0	114.7	-24.8
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	182.1	0.7	23.9	239.4	0.8	-0.3	-57.4	38.5
Dairy products and eggs	160.6	0.6	9.1	176.4	0.6	2.8	-15.8	35.2
Other food products	608.8	2.2	17.4	935.9	3.3	27.8	-327.1	-52.9
Beverages	428.8	1.6	23.0	162.6	0.6	70.2	266.3	5.2
Tobacco	23.4	0.1	-36.6	168.2	0.6	46.0	-144.8	-85.0
Energy	1,694.5	6.1	64.4	3,416.5	12.0	110.5	-1,722.0	-190.8
Oil and by-products	1,468.7	5.3	54.6	2,589.8	9.1	109.8	-1,121.1	-293.9
Gas	107.5	0.4	423.1	607.8	2.1	87.1	-500.3	-64.4
Coal and electricity	118.3	0.4	96.0	218.9	0.8	243.6	-100.6	-2,912.2
Raw materials	804.6	2.9	56.6	1,144.0	4.0	77.2	-339.5	-157.4
Animals and vegetables	299.8	1.1	46.3	312.4	1.1	54.5	-12.6	-578.9
Minerals	504.8	1.8	63.4	831.6	2.9	87.6	-326.8	-143.0
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	3,257.9	11.8	46.8	2,289.7	8.0	54.1	968.2	31.8
Non-ferrous metals	713.2	2.6	56.8	543.1	1.9	48.4	170.1	91.7
Iron and steel	995.2	3.6	85.3	869.3	3.0	81.4	125.9	117.4
Paper	388.1	1.4	24.0	343.0	1.2	28.0	45.1	0.3
Ceramic flags and paving	526.6	1.9	37.4	95.7	0.3	49.4	430.9	35.0
Other semi-manufactures	634.8	2.3	19.4	438.7	1.5	42.3	196.2	-12.2
Chemical products	4,857.9	17.6	43.1	5,418.4	19.0	28.9	-560.5	30.6
Organic chemicals	417.1	1.5	39.6	916.0	3.2	9.6	-498.9	7.1
Inorganic chemicals	100.2	0.4	-9.8	200.1	0.7	19.3	-99.9	-76.5
Medicines	1,762.0	6.4	50.8	1,932.3	6.8	32.3	-170.3	41.7
Plastics	1,174.2	4.3	40.3	1,165.9	4.1	44.1	8.3	-70.0
Fertilisers	86.4	0.3	17.2	55.6	0.2	23.4	30.8	7.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	262.4	1.0	50.9	179.3	0.6	48.5	83.1	56.4
Essential oils and perfumes	543.1	2.0	40.1	352.2	1.2	18.9	190.9	108.4
Other chemical products n.e.s.	512.5	1.9	48.9	617.0	2.2	32.1	-104.6	14.9
Capital goods	5,171.2	18.7	15.2	6,115.8	21.4	21.5	-944.6	-73.4
Equipment for industry	1,462.2	5.3	22.0	1,664.0	5.8	25.8	-201.8	-62.8
Specific purpose machinery	506.4	1.8	37.8	494.2	1.7	26.9	12.2	155.2
General purpose machinery	955.8	3.5	15.0	1,169.7	4.1	25.3	-214.0	-110.1
Office and telecom. equipment	367.9	1.3	2.4	1,371.8	4.8	13.7	-1,003.9	-18.5
Automatic data-processing machines	134.6	0.5	24.5	477.5	1.7	10.5	-342.9	-5.9
Telecommunications equipment	233.3	0.8	-7.2	894.2	3.1	15.4	-660.9	-26.3
Transport equipment	959.2	3.5	3.0	619.9	2.2	37.7	339.2	-29.5
Railway	134.8	0.5	21.9	40.6	0.1	-4.1	94.2	38.0
Road	541.0	2.0	0.2	293.8	1.0	24.1	247.2	-18.4
Ships	23.7	0.1	50.4	33.6	0.1	-10.3	-9.9	54.3
Aircraft	259.7	0.9	-2.1	251.9	0.9	88.3	7.7	-94.1
Other capital goods	2,381.9	8.6	19.1	2,460.2	8.6	19.8	-78.2	-43.7
Engines	225.6	0.8	21.8	97.8	0.3	-25.7	127.8	138.7
Electrical machinery	1,113.7	4.0	14.4	1,280.1	4.5	24.1	-166.4	-186.2
Precision equipment	201.7	0.7	35.3	488.4	1.7	11.8	-286.7	0.4
Other	840.9	3.0	21.6	593.9	2.1	30.9	247.0	3.8
Vehicles	3,614.2	13.1	-4.8	2,863.5	10.0	17.8	750.6	-45.1
Cars and motorcycles	2,701.2	9.8	-12.2	1,283.0	4.5	21.7	1,418.2	-29.9
Parts and accessories	913.0	3.3	26.6	1,580.6	5.5	14.8	-667.6	-1.8
Durable goods	481.4	1.7	27.8	793.6	2.8	37.7	-312.3	-56.3
Household appliances	150.0	0.5	15.1	251.7	0.9	24.8	-101.6	-42.6
Consumer electronics	36.7	0.1	33.2	159.8	0.6	12.8	-123.1	-7.9
Furniture	232.1	0.8	36.4	310.0	1.1	67.1	-78.0	-406.5
Other durable goods	62.6	0.2	28.6	72.2	0.3	51.3	-9.6	-1,134.5
Consumption goods	2,455.2	8.9	9.8	2,945.2	10.3	23.8	-490.0	-242.3
Textiles	1,405.5	5.1	18.6	1,603.4	5.6	17.3	-197.9	-8.7
Garment	977.5	3.5	15.0	1,190.1	4.2	39.5	-212.6	-5,579.9
Footwear	212.2	0.8	25.1	228.5	0.8	19.2	-16.2	26.4
Toys	183.9	0.7	23.8	278.6	1.0	48.5	-94.7	-142.7
Other consumption goods	653.6	2.4	-10.8	834.7	2.9	31.9	-181.1	-281.2
Other	392.7	1.4	18.0	343.9	1.2	256.1	48.7	-79.4
TOTAL	27,609.6	100.0	22.0	28,587.4	100.0	35.1	-977.7	-166.0

Sector breakdown - January to June 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	28,769.8	18.8	10.1	18,078.4	11.4	6.2	10,691.3	17.3
Meat products	5,266.6	3.4	13.3	1,070.1	0.7	7.5	4,196.5	14.8
Fishery products	2,014.9	1.3	15.6	3,162.8	2.0	4.5	-1,147.9	10.5
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	11,394.1	7.4	3.0	3,090.8	2.0	-2.7	8,303.3	5.3
Oils and fats	2,563.3	1.7	22.9	1,668.4	1.1	3.4	894.8	89.5
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	986.6	0.6	13.9	1,469.8	0.9	2.9	-483.2	14.0
Dairy products and eggs	866.6	0.6	12.1	997.4	0.6	2.5	-130.9	34.6
Other food products	3,380.9	2.2	12.8	5,081.6	3.2	15.8	-1,700.8	-22.2
Beverages	2,184.1	1.4	19.0	730.6	0.5	9.2	1,453.6	24.6
Tobacco	112.6	0.1	-7.0	806.9	0.5	7.5	-694.3	-10.3
Energy	8,125.4	5.3	21.2	18,223.0	11.5	25.8	-10,097.6	-29.7
Oil and by-products	7,226.4	4.7	15.1	14,283.5	9.0	31.1	-7,057.1	-52.8
Gas	255.5	0.2	99.2	2,874.7	1.8	-1.9	-2,619.2	6.5
Coal and electricity	643.5	0.4	119.6	1,064.8	0.7	61.1	-421.3	-14.5
Raw materials	4,178.3	2.7	40.6	5,812.5	3.7	49.6	-1,634.2	-79.1
Animals and vegetables	1,747.3	1.1	22.1	1,751.7	1.1	23.1	-4.4	-157.5
Minerals	2,431.0	1.6	57.6	4,060.8	2.6	64.9	-1,629.9	-77.1
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	17,003.2	11.1	32.7	12,271.9	7.7	29.4	4,731.3	42.1
Non-ferrous metals	3,831.9	2.5	45.3	2,748.8	1.7	32.2	1,083.1	94.1
Iron and steel	4,818.3	3.2	38.9	4,789.6	3.0	40.1	28.7	-42.3
Paper	2,047.3	1.3	10.3	1,833.9	1.2	5.9	213.4	73.1
Ceramic flags and paving	2,780.8	1.8	35.3	480.2	0.3	18.4	2,300.6	39.5
Other semi-manufactures	3,524.9	2.3	26.1	2,419.3	1.5	31.0	1,105.6	16.6
Chemical products	24,937.3	16.3	22.7	29,609.4	18.7	17.8	-4,672.1	3.1
Organic chemicals	2,255.7	1.5	24.2	5,602.9	3.5	11.7	-3,347.1	-4.6
Inorganic chemicals	577.1	0.4	9.1	1,109.7	0.7	15.9	-532.6	-24.3
Medicines	7,780.1	5.1	18.5	9,878.5	6.2	20.3	-2,098.4	-27.6
Plastics	6,497.8	4.2	31.8	6,255.4	4.0	25.0	242.4	439.6
Fertilisers	495.2	0.3	8.4	470.9	0.3	9.9	24.4	-14.3
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1,467.1	1.0	20.4	928.3	0.6	9.5	538.8	45.5
Essential oils and perfumes	2,961.2	1.9	18.9	2,030.4	1.3	9.3	930.7	47.2
Other chemical products n.e.s.	2,903.1	1.9	25.2	3,333.3	2.1	18.0	-430.2	15.3
Capital goods	29,352.8	19.2	24.0	34,180.6	21.6	19.9	-4,827.8	0.2
Equipment for industry	7,670.8	5.0	20.2	9,040.4	5.7	20.4	-1,369.7	-21.6
Specific purpose machinery	2,447.2	1.6	20.3	2,704.6	1.7	22.3	-257.4	-44.2
General purpose machinery	5,223.5	3.4	20.1	6,335.8	4.0	19.6	-1,112.3	-17.3
Office and telecom. equipment	2,011.1	1.3	23.0	7,550.4	4.8	24.4	-5,539.4	-25.0
Automatic data-processing machines	773.9	0.5	30.3	2,983.8	1.9	27.3	-2,209.9	-26.3
Telecommunications equipment	1,237.2	0.8	18.8	4,566.7	2.9	22.6	-3,329.5	-24.1
Transport equipment	6,630.3	4.3	33.2	3,082.2	1.9	2.8	3,548.1	79.3
Railway	644.6	0.4	7.0	229.7	0.1	36.5	414.9	-4.5
Road	3,593.4	2.3	48.7	1,623.5	1.0	24.4	1,970.0	77.2
Ships	628.1	0.4	289.1	153.7	0.1	42.5	474.3	786.8
Aircraft	1,764.2	1.2	-1.9	1,075.4	0.7	-24.2	688.8	81.4
Other capital goods	13,040.6	8.5	22.2	14,507.5	9.2	21.6	-1,466.8	-16.9
Engines	1,067.5	0.7	3.7	750.8	0.5	-6.6	316.7	40.6
Electrical machinery	6,272.8	4.1	23.0	7,642.2	4.8	32.1	-1,369.4	-99.9
Precision equipment	1,157.8	0.8	25.6	2,770.5	1.7	14.9	-1,612.6	-8.3
Other	4,542.5	3.0	25.4	3,344.0	2.1	14.2	1,198.5	72.7
Vehicles	21,638.9	14.1	30.9	17,531.5	11.1	27.0	4,107.4	50.6
Cars and motorcycles	16,036.6	10.5	31.2	8,002.6	5.1	26.0	8,034.0	36.8
Parts and accessories	5,602.3	3.7	30.2	9,528.9	6.0	27.9	-3,926.6	-24.8
Durable goods	2,699.1	1.8	41.2	4,656.3	2.9	41.5	-1,957.2	-41.9
Household appliances	867.9	0.6	38.7	1,559.9	1.0	48.1	-692.0	-61.7
Consumer electronics	211.2	0.1	33.1	966.1	0.6	32.7	-754.9	-32.6
Furniture	1,282.0	0.8	44.3	1,710.9	1.1	41.7	-429.0	-34.4
Other durable goods	338.0	0.2	41.2	419.4	0.3	38.9	-81.3	-29.8
Consumption goods	13,666.6	8.9	26.3	16,948.4	10.7	9.4	-3,281.8	29.9
Textiles	7,845.9	5.1	29.9	9,752.2	6.2	0.9	-1,906.3	47.5
Garment	5,605.4	3.7	30.3	7,240.6	4.6	9.1	-1,635.3	29.9
Footwear	1,310.3	0.9	14.9	1,403.6	0.9	11.4	-93.3	22.1
Toys	909.1	0.6	31.0	1,388.3	0.9	51.3	-479.1	-114.6
Other consumption goods	3,601.2	2.4	22.3	4,404.3	2.8	20.6	-803.1	-13.7
Other	2,589.8	1.7	16.3	1,046.5	0.7	88.5	1,543.4	-7.7
TOTAL	152,961.0	100.0	23.3	158,358.3	100.0	20.3	-5,397.3	28.7

Geographic breakdown - June 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	20,300.2	73.5	19.6	17,762.9	62.1	35.3	2,537.3	-33.9
EUROPEAN UNION *	17,377.3	62.9	22.4	14,735.3	51.5	29.9	2,642.0	-7.3
EURO AREA	15,440.1	55.9	23.4	12,644.4	44.2	31.9	2,795.7	-4.4
Austria	222.9	0.8	16.0	223.8	0.8	44.5	-0.9	-102.3
Belgium	1,534.1	5.6	131.4	887.2	3.1	72.1	646.8	339.2
Cyprus	26.2	0.1	32.3	3.3	0.0	20.5	22.9	34.2
Estonia	23.2	0.1	-9.6	9.5	0.0	52.3	13.7	-29.4
Finland	88.2	0.3	-16.8	94.2	0.3	27.1	-6.0	-118.6
France	4,805.1	17.4	15.7	2,968.8	10.4	31.3	1,836.3	-3.0
Germany	2,671.8	9.7	-4.1	3,336.8	11.7	18.7	-664.9	-2,696.4
Greece	184.3	0.7	7.7	67.6	0.2	52.7	116.8	-7.9
Ireland	173.4	0.6	30.4	245.6	0.9	-21.2	-72.2	59.6
Italy	2,337.2	8.5	41.3	1,936.9	6.8	44.8	400.3	26.6
Latvia	23.3	0.1	-19.9	11.1	0.0	124.8	12.2	-49.4
Lithuania	40.4	0.1	26.7	27.5	0.1	64.4	12.9	-14.9
Luxembourg	30.6	0.1	2.0	32.8	0.1	21.4	-2.1	-170.7
Malta	44.8	0.2	152.1	3.4	0.0	-40.2	41.4	243.9
Netherlands	1,002.8	3.6	55.9	1,377.3	4.8	39.0	-374.5	-7.9
Portugal	2,065.8	7.5	20.2	1,237.5	4.3	45.1	828.3	-4.4
Slovakia	119.3	0.4	29.7	138.4	0.5	6.7	-19.1	49.4
Slovenia	46.5	0.2	18.2	42.8	0.1	13.3	3.7	131.1
REST OF EU	1,937.2	7.0	15.0	2,090.8	7.3	18.8	-153.7	-105.5
Bulgaria	55.5	0.2	-11.8	55.1	0.2	24.4	0.4	-97.9
Croatia	51.1	0.2	33.2	10.8	0.0	-6.2	40.2	50.1
Czech Republic	265.2	1.0	26.2	376.0	1.3	28.4	-110.8	-34.1
Denmark	159.9	0.6	-33.6	170.9	0.6	19.7	-10.9	-111.1
Hungary	159.0	0.6	13.5	244.5	0.9	12.4	-85.5	-10.6
Poland	643.9	2.3	27.4	559.7	2.0	33.9	84.2	-3.7
Romania	178.0	0.6	20.3	183.1	0.6	71.2	-5.2	-112.6
Sweden	262.3	0.9	-0.3	285.7	1.0	45.1	-23.4	-135.5
REST OF EUROPE	2,922.9	10.6	5.3	3,027.7	10.6	69.4	-104.8	-110.6
Norway	112.4	0.4	4.1	92.9	0.3	-21.8	19.5	278.8
Russia	228.1	0.8	67.7	485.7	1.7	243.2	-257.6	-4,610.4
Switzerland	455.4	1.6	2.8	746.4	2.6	163.3	-290.9	-282.2
Turkey	379.8	1.4	30.1	661.7	2.3	78.2	-281.9	-255.0
United Kingdom	1,458.7	5.3	12.2	855.5	3.0	15.5	603.2	8.0
AMERICA	2,861.3	10.4	34.2	2,959.4	10.4	27.8	-98.1	46.3
NORTH AMERICA	1,605.3	5.8	21.9	1,335.5	4.7	7.9	269.8	237.7
Canada	218.8	0.8	43.9	147.2	0.5	86.5	71.6	-2.0
USA	1,386.1	5.0	19.0	1,187.9	4.2	2.6	198.2	2,680.5
LATIN AMERICA	1,225.4	4.4	53.2	1,559.1	5.5	55.9	-333.7	-66.7
Argentina	68.7	0.2	47.5	178.6	0.6	43.9	-109.9	-41.7
Brazil	224.4	0.8	43.8	524.1	1.8	66.1	-299.7	-87.9
Chile	141.8	0.5	33.5	68.0	0.2	-27.8	73.8	511.8
Mexico	329.7	1.2	59.2	435.6	1.5	151.9	-105.9	-410.1
Peru	57.7	0.2	81.0	111.0	0.4	-5.0	-53.2	37.3
REST OF AMERICA	30.6	0.1	99.9	64.8	0.2	-16.7	-34.3	45.2
ASIA	2,382.7	8.6	20.6	5,495.1	19.2	26.4	-3,112.4	-31.2
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,773.1	6.4	22.4	4,883.7	17.1	21.1	-3,110.6	-20.4
China	748.4	2.7	12.4	2,569.8	9.0	6.2	-1,821.5	-3.8
Hong-Kong. China	65.8	0.2	13.1	52.9	0.2	49.1	12.9	-43.1
India	133.5	0.5	79.7	292.7	1.0	23.5	-159.2	2.2
Indonesia	29.1	0.1	29.7	210.7	0.7	57.2	-181.7	-62.7
Japan	258.1	0.9	41.7	248.0	0.9	6.0	10.1	119.5
Singapore	56.3	0.2	36.5	75.2	0.3	260.7	-18.9	-192.5
South Korea	163.4	0.6	20.4	213.2	0.7	54.9	-49.9	-2,358.0
Taiwan	53.4	0.2	-10.8	144.5	0.5	48.6	-91.1	-143.4
Vietnam	36.5	0.1	-7.0	200.6	0.7	-5.3	-164.0	4.9
MIDDLE EAST	609.6	2.2	15.6	611.3	2.1	93.2	-1.8	-100.8
Saudi Arabia	157.1	0.6	8.5	325.8	1.1	164.0	-168.7	-889.7
United Arab Emirates	147.0	0.5	26.9	22.1	0.1	8.3	124.9	30.9
AFRICA	1,669.4	6.0	31.2	2,270.6	7.9	78.1	-601.1	-23,543.8
Algeria	174.3	0.6	3.3	444.8	1.6	132.7	-270.6	-1,101.2
Egypt	140.5	0.5	26.1	106.0	0.4	108.6	34.5	-43.1
Morocco	882.9	3.2	48.1	582.8	2.0	29.6	300.1	104.9
Nigeria	30.5	0.1	37.8	322.2	1.1	13.4	-291.7	-11.3
South Africa	105.4	0.4	1.9	115.8	0.4	163.5	-10.4	-117.4
OCEANIA	143.0	0.5	-3.0	80.2	0.3	46.8	62.8	-32.3
Australia	118.5	0.4	1.8	46.5	0.2	123.3	71.9	-24.7
OTHER (**)	253.1	0.9	76.7	19.3	0.1	-43.1	233.8	113.9
WORLD	27,609.6	100.0	22.0	28,587.4	100.0	35.1	-977.7	-166.0
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	10,232.3	37.1	21.1	13,852.1	48.5	41.1	-3,619.8	-164.7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,169.5	44.1	20.1	15,943.0	55.8	37.7	-3,773.4	-161.6
OECD	22,163.0	80.3	21.5	19,095.6	66.8	32.8	3,067.4	-20.6
ASEAN	273.5	1.0	37.4	797.4	2.8	32.7	-523.9	-30.3
MERCOSUR	324.7	1.2	47.5	716.7	2.5	58.7	-392.0	-69.3
OPEC	622.2	2.3	11.6	1,641.9	5.7	121.3	-1,019.6	-453.5

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to June 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	112,519.3	73.6	24.4	98,118.1	62.0	24.4	14,401.2	24.7
EUROPEAN UNION *	94,478.8	61.8	26.1	82,512.1	52.1	23.6	11,966.7	46.2
EURO AREA	83,397.3	54.5	27.4	69,746.1	44.0	23.7	13,651.2	50.3
Austria	1,292.9	0.8	19.3	1,125.9	0.7	28.6	166.9	-19.8
Belgium	6,256.0	4.1	78.5	4,287.2	2.7	30.9	1,968.8	760.0
Cyprus	156.4	0.1	43.5	13.8	0.0	-51.2	142.6	76.6
Estonia	129.4	0.1	19.9	54.2	0.0	33.7	75.1	11.6
Finland	670.6	0.4	17.4	560.3	0.4	-4.6	110.2	762.2
France	24,816.1	16.2	26.5	16,432.9	10.4	22.8	8,383.2	34.4
Germany	16,477.2	10.8	16.4	19,208.5	12.1	18.8	-2,731.3	-35.5
Greece	1,198.8	0.8	24.9	372.1	0.2	0.2	826.6	40.5
Ireland	1,049.4	0.7	22.1	1,334.1	0.8	2.0	-284.6	36.6
Italy	12,917.0	8.4	35.2	10,794.7	6.8	33.7	2,122.3	43.3
Latvia	126.3	0.1	-12.0	53.1	0.0	14.7	73.2	-24.7
Lithuania	219.5	0.1	22.8	183.0	0.1	9.6	36.5	210.5
Luxembourg	195.0	0.1	64.8	205.9	0.1	36.8	-10.9	66.1
Malta	182.8	0.1	10.9	23.8	0.0	-57.5	159.1	46.0
Netherlands	5,415.2	3.5	23.0	7,495.2	4.7	25.6	-2,080.0	-32.8
Portugal	11,325.7	7.4	23.2	6,376.4	4.0	29.1	4,949.4	16.3
Slovakia	709.0	0.5	40.7	992.7	0.6	37.4	-283.8	-29.8
Slovenia	260.0	0.2	13.9	232.1	0.1	7.1	28.0	139.8
REST OF EU	11,081.5	7.2	17.2	12,766.0	8.1	23.3	-1,684.5	-87.8
Bulgaria	373.9	0.2	29.3	380.1	0.2	33.0	-6.2	-282.7
Croatia	259.5	0.2	28.4	64.5	0.0	-9.0	195.0	48.5
Czech Republic	1,509.0	1.0	30.8	2,294.4	1.4	41.0	-785.5	-66.0
Denmark	1,126.3	0.7	18.1	991.6	0.6	17.9	134.7	19.1
Hungary	888.0	0.6	10.5	1,391.1	0.9	16.7	-503.1	-29.4
Poland	3,658.7	2.4	28.8	3,169.2	2.0	26.9	489.5	43.1
Romania	990.7	0.6	13.5	1,083.7	0.7	51.5	-93.0	-159.0
Sweden	1,523.2	1.0	20.5	1,566.6	1.0	24.9	-43.5	-544.2
REST OF EUROPE	18,040.5	11.8	16.3	15,606.0	9.9	28.4	2,434.5	-27.7
Norway	820.4	0.5	34.0	476.1	0.3	-30.0	344.3	604.9
Russia	1,129.1	0.7	32.9	2,429.7	1.5	73.2	-1,300.7	-135.1
Switzerland	2,879.0	1.9	9.5	3,699.9	2.3	117.9	-820.9	-188.1
Turkey	2,500.7	1.6	41.6	3,874.7	2.4	39.2	-1,374.0	-35.2
United Kingdom	9,227.9	6.0	15.2	3,865.5	2.4	-12.8	5,362.4	49.8
AMERICA	14,820.9	9.7	17.8	15,921.1	10.1	7.2	-1,100.2	51.4
NORTH AMERICA	8,092.0	5.3	14.7	8,078.5	5.1	-2.7	13.4	101.1
Canada	1,010.9	0.7	17.6	891.7	0.6	62.6	119.2	-61.7
USA	7,079.7	4.6	15.3	7,183.1	4.5	-7.3	-103.4	93.6
LATIN AMERICA	6,566.1	4.3	21.9	7,531.4	4.8	23.8	-965.4	-38.3
Argentina	405.8	0.3	42.1	791.1	0.5	36.4	-385.3	-30.8
Brazil	1,164.3	0.8	13.8	2,035.4	1.3	16.8	-871.1	-21.1
Chile	799.9	0.5	33.3	622.7	0.4	12.2	177.2	291.3
Mexico	1,845.2	1.2	21.7	2,172.8	1.4	39.7	-327.6	-748.4
Peru	347.7	0.2	40.5	671.4	0.4	35.8	-323.7	-31.1
REST OF AMERICA	162.9	0.1	14.0	311.2	0.2	-33.1	-148.2	54.0
ASIA	14,252.6	9.3	23.1	31,692.8	20.0	13.2	-17,440.1	-6.3
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	10,551.4	6.9	25.1	28,596.6	18.1	12.4	-18,045.3	-6.1
China	4,653.1	3.0	31.5	15,187.1	9.6	10.1	-10,534.0	-2.7
Hong-Kong. China	414.7	0.3	24.6	198.9	0.1	22.2	215.9	26.9
India	705.6	0.5	36.8	1,922.5	1.2	16.7	-1,216.9	-7.5
Indonesia	182.5	0.1	2.8	952.0	0.6	-0.2	-769.5	0.8
Japan	1,393.0	0.9	19.0	1,490.0	0.9	-5.1	-97.0	75.8
Singapore	324.5	0.2	-29.5	221.5	0.1	31.7	102.9	-64.8
South Korea	976.7	0.6	28.4	1,344.7	0.8	18.5	-368.0	1.4
Taiwan	339.4	0.2	5.1	793.7	0.5	29.7	-454.2	-57.2
Vietnam	256.0	0.2	30.4	1,243.6	0.8	5.4	-987.6	-0.5
MIDDLE EAST	3,701.2	2.4	17.8	3,096.1	2.0	21.9	605.1	0.3
Saudi Arabia	948.5	0.6	15.5	1,353.8	0.9	20.5	-405.4	-33.8
United Arab Emirates	838.2	0.5	14.1	236.4	0.1	53.2	601.8	3.7
AFRICA	9,035.0	5.9	22.6	12,191.4	7.7	26.1	-3,156.4	-37.2
Algeria	955.1	0.6	1.6	1,874.6	1.2	39.3	-919.5	-127.1
Egypt	782.0	0.5	13.6	485.5	0.3	18.2	296.5	6.9
Morocco	4,564.9	3.0	36.2	3,772.5	2.4	30.8	792.4	69.2
Nigeria	233.4	0.2	51.7	2,129.2	1.3	-0.7	-1,895.8	4.7
South Africa	633.7	0.4	12.9	615.6	0.4	81.1	18.1	-91.8
OCEANIA	1,117.0	0.7	55.3	387.9	0.2	55.6	729.1	55.2
Australia	935.6	0.6	64.8	244.2	0.2	132.8	691.4	49.4
OTHER (**)	1,216.2	0.8	-14.6	47.1	0.0	31.0	1,169.0	-15.8
WORLD	152,961.0	100.0	23.3	158,358.3	100.0	20.3	-5,397.4	28.7
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	58,482.2	38.2	18.9	75,846.3	47.9	16.8	-17,364.1	-10.2
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	69,563.7	45.5	18.6	88,612.3	56.0	17.7	-19,048.6	-14.4
OECD	122,774.5	80.3	25.3	105,797.6	66.8	21.3	16,977.0	56.9
ASEAN	1,594.7	1.0	10.5	4,439.6	2.8	9.8	-2,844.9	-9.4
MERCOSUR	1,722.1	1.1	20.9	2,891.9	1.8	21.2	-1,169.8	-21.7
OPEC	3,680.6	2.4	9.3	8,228.2	5.2	27.6	-4,547.6	-47.5

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	June 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-June 2021	June 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-June 2021
Spain	22.0	8.7	23.3	35.1	3.3	20.3
Germany	23.6	5.1	16.7	27.0	5.2	15.4
France ⁽¹⁾	29.3	1.9	17.4	19.5	3.5	17.7
Italy	25.4	9.3	24.2	32.6	7.0	24.1
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	24.1	5.7	17.7	27.1	5.0	17.7
European Union (27) ⁽³⁾	23.7	6.5	18.2	27.3	5.8	18.5
United Kingdom	21.1	-3.3	9.4	15.0	1.1	6.4
USA	41.1	5.4	23.2	35.3	10.9	24.0
China	20.2	n.a.	28.1	24.2	n.a.	25.9
Japan	48.6	6.8	23.2	32.7	-2.7	12.2

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE
FOR TRADE