



COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



International Trade Report - Executive Summary May 2021



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

Bernardo Hernández San Juan



MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo
Panamá, I - 28071 Madrid
Tel.: 91 349 43 35
www.mincotur.es

eNIPO: I I2-19-023-0

Maquetación: Centro de Impresión Digital y Diseño,
Secretaría de Estado de Comercio.



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

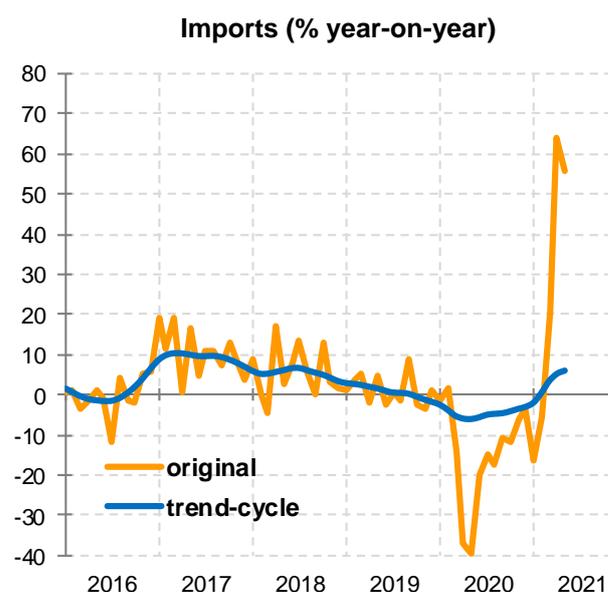
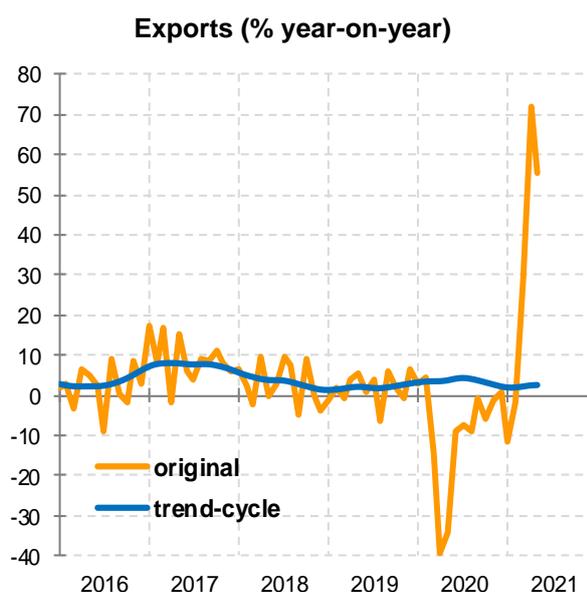
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

May 2021

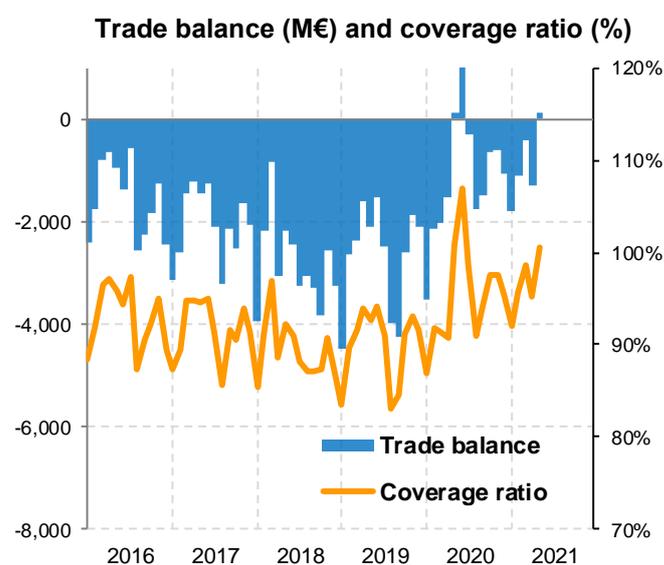
Publication date: 16 July 2021

MAY 2021

In May 2021, **Spain's exports augmented by 55.3%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 27,202.2 million euros, and **imports advanced by 55.6%** to 27,062.0 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports grew by 51.8% year-on-year, and imports by 52.8%. In **real terms**, exports increased by 47.3% year-on-year, as export prices expanded by 5.5%, and imports went up by 40.9%, as import prices rose by 10.5%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports expanded by 5.3%, whereas imports decreased by 0.3%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports diminished by 3.4% month-on-month, and imports by 2.4%.

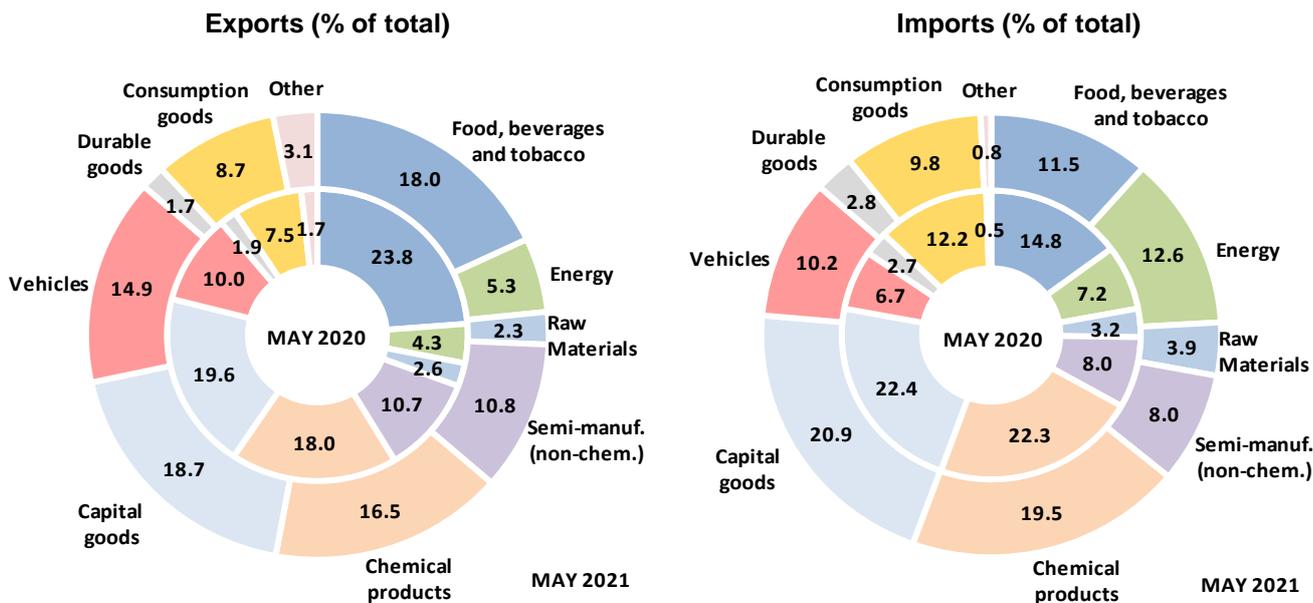


Spain's **trade balance** registered a surplus of 140.1 million euros, up from a surplus of 124.4 million euros in May 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 100.5%, 0.2 percentage points lower than in the same month of 2020 (100.7% in May 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 2,101.7 million euros, up from a surplus of 623.4 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 293.1% year-on-year to 1,961.6 million euros (compared to a deficit of 499.0 million euros in May 2020).



Sectoral data

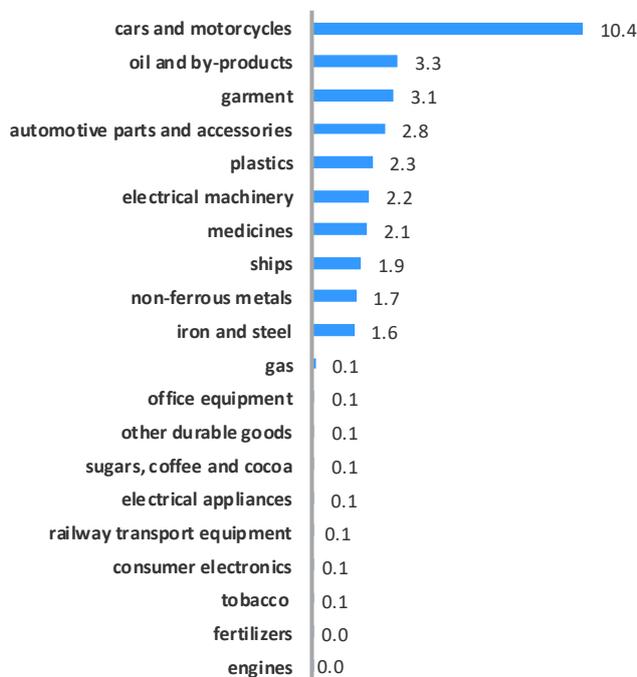
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in May 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 18.7% of total exports and rising by 48.3% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.0% of total, advancing by 17.6%), *chemical products* (16.5% of total, increasing by 42.3%) and *vehicles* (14.9% of total, surging by 132.0%).



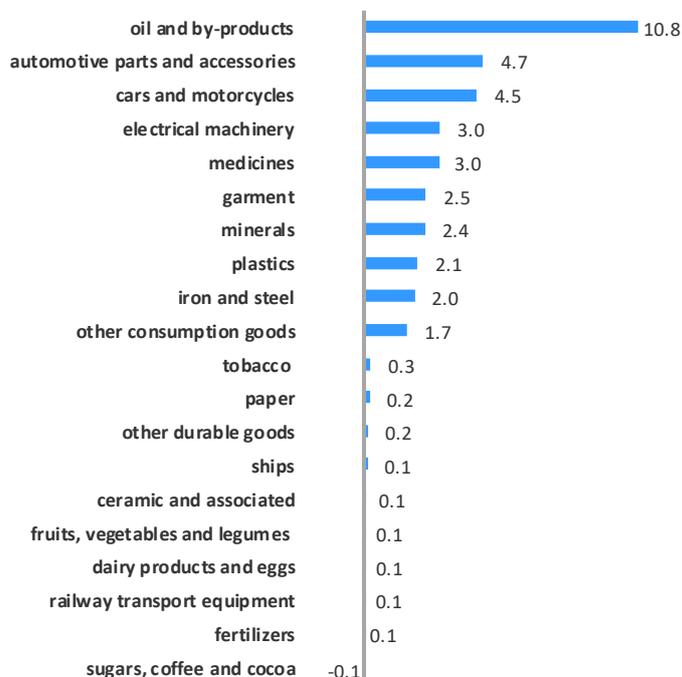
The most significant sectors of Spain’s imports were *capital goods* (representing 20.9% of total imports and growing by 44.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (19.5% of total, expanding by 36.5%), *energy* (12.6% of total, surging by 171.6%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.5% of total, rising by 20.4%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain’s exports in May 2021 (up by 55.3%) came from *cars and motorcycles* (10.4 points), *oil and by-products* (3.3 points) and *garment* (3.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



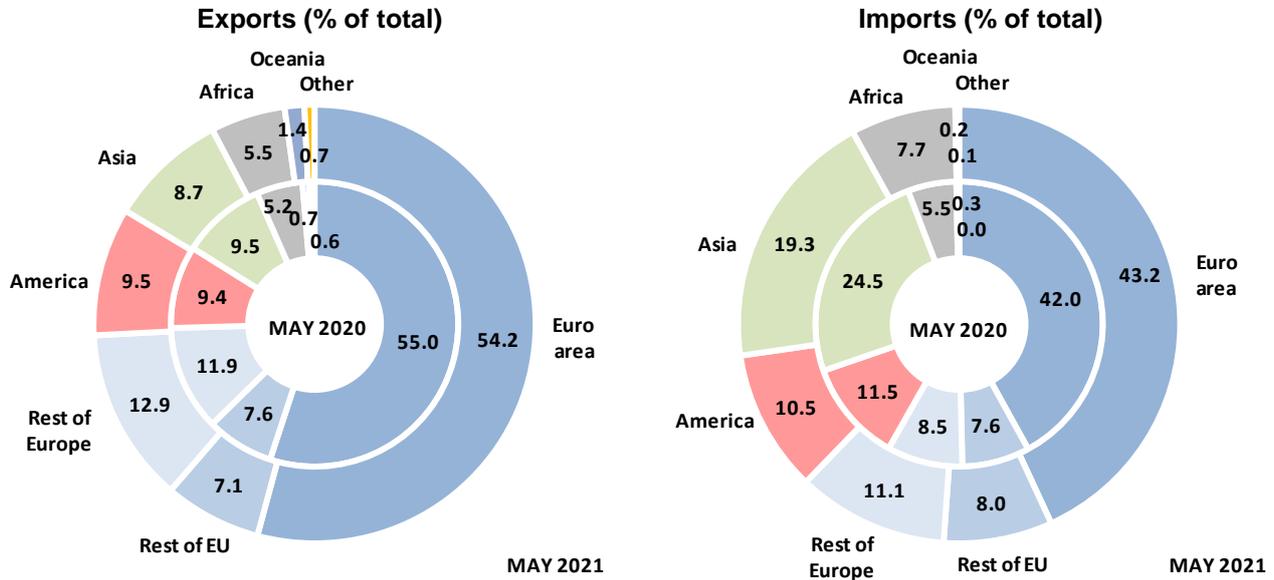
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain’s imports in May 2021 (up by 55.6%) were *oil and by-products* (10.8 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (4.7 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (4.5 points). The major negative contribution corresponded to *sugars, coffee and cocoa* (-0.1 points).

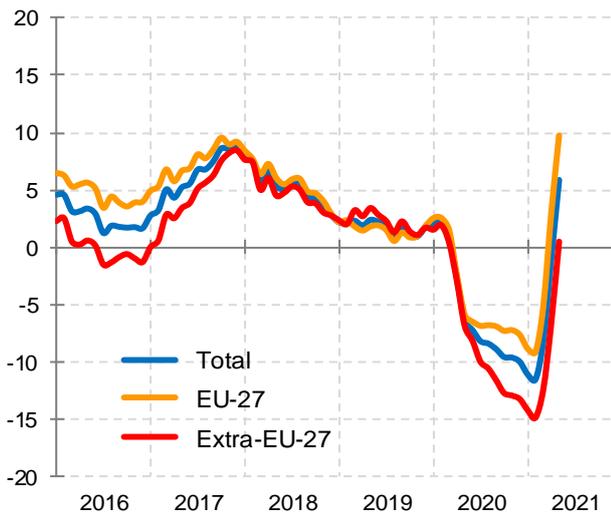
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 61.3% of total exports in May 2021 (down from 62.6% in May 2020) and advanced by 52.0% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.2% (down from 55.0% in May 2020) and increased by 52.9%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 38.7% of total exports (up from 37.4% in May 2020) as they grew by 60.8% year-on-year.

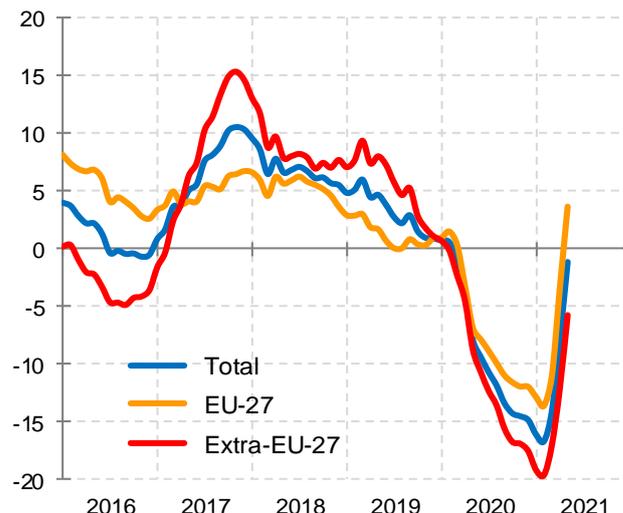


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 51.1% of total imports in May 2021 (up from 49.6% in May 2020) and expanded by 60.3% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 43.2% (up from 42.0% in May 2020) and went up by 59.8%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 48.9% of total imports in May 2021 (down from 50.4% in May 2020) as they advanced by 51.0% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

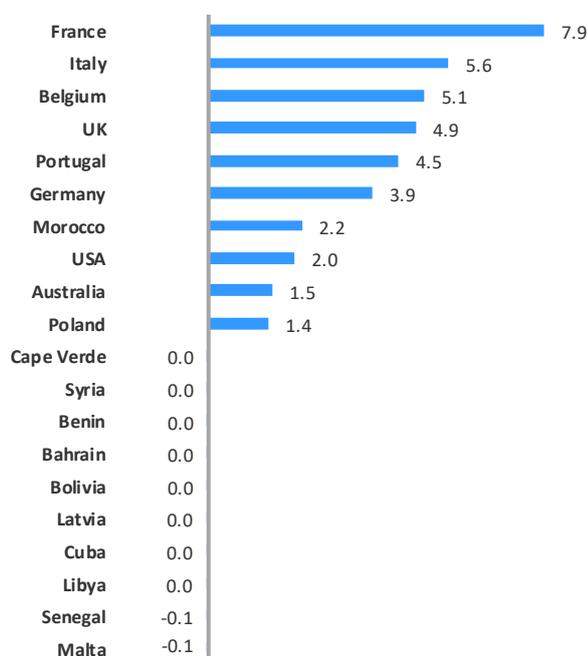


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

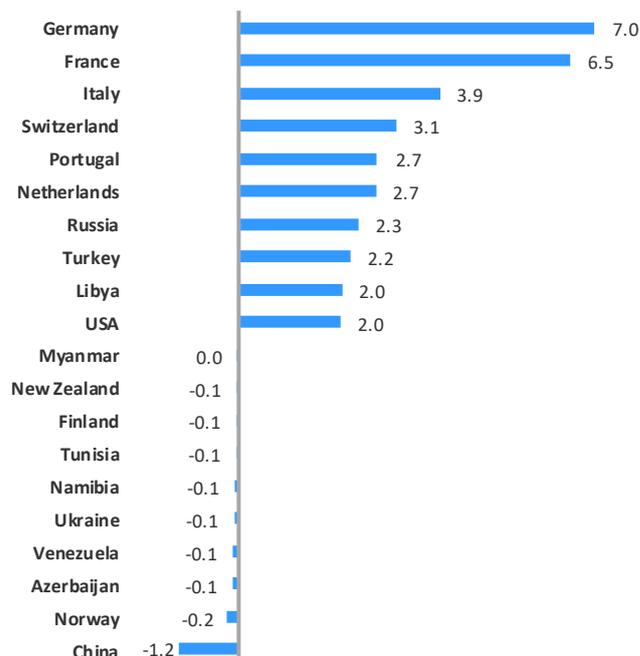
Trade balance with the European Union showed in May 2021 a surplus of 2,838.1 million euros (up from a surplus of 2,335.2 million in May 2020) and a surplus of 3,056.6 million euros with the euro area (2,327.7 million surplus in May 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 2,698.0 million euros (from a deficit of 2,210.7 million euros in May 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in May 2021 (up by 55.3%) were France (7.9 percentage points), Italy (5.6 points), Belgium (5.1 points) and the United Kingdom (4.9 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Malta (-0.1 points) and Senegal (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in May 2021 (up by 55.6%) were Germany (7.0 percentage points), France (6.5 points), Italy (3.9 points) and Switzerland (3.1 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were China (-1.2 points), Norway (-0.2 points), Azerbaijan (-0.1 points) and Venezuela (-0.1 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 55.3% year-on-year in May. Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (36.4%) and France (43.1%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 28.3%, the United States' by 59.5%, China's by 18.1% and Japan's by 49.6%.

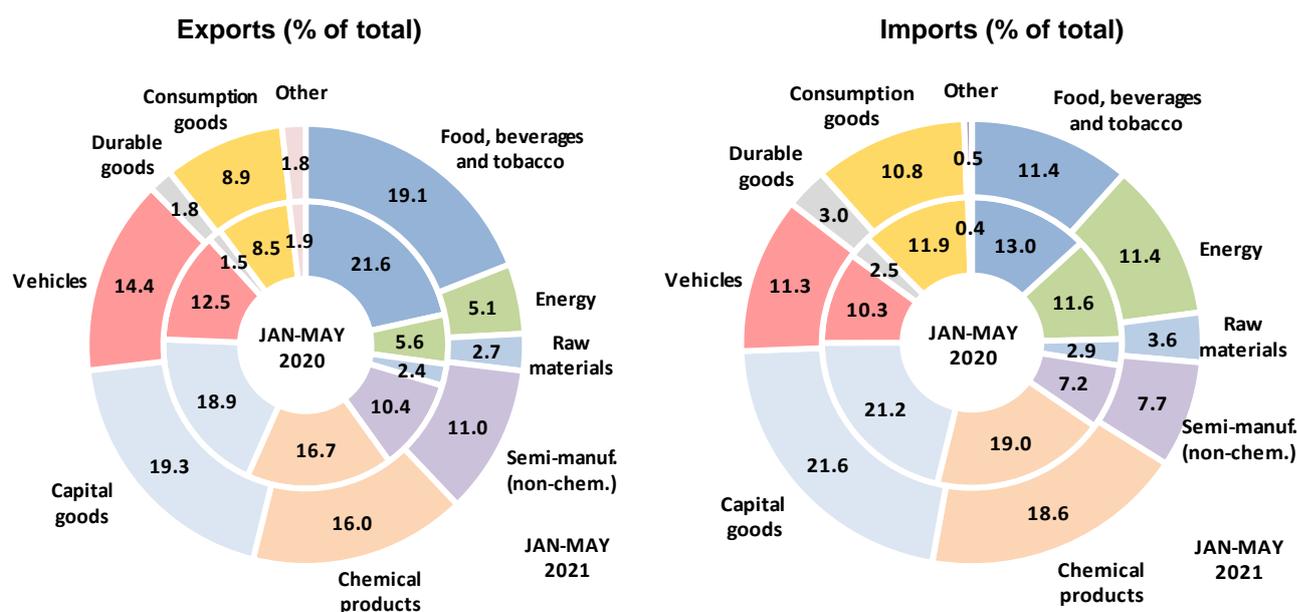
JANUARY - MAY 2021

Spain's exports increased by 23.5% in the period of January-May 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 125,351.4 million euros, and imports expanded by 17.4% year-on-year to 129,770.9 million euros. In real terms, exports went up by 19.5% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 3.4%, and imports rose by 13.2% year-on-year, as import prices grew by 3.7%.

Spain's trade deficit decreased to 4,419.6 million euros (deficit of 9,055.0 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 96.6%, 4.8 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (91.8%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 3,956.0 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 1,861.2 million euros in January-May 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** expanded by 16.4% year-on-year to 8,375.6 million euros.

Sectoral data

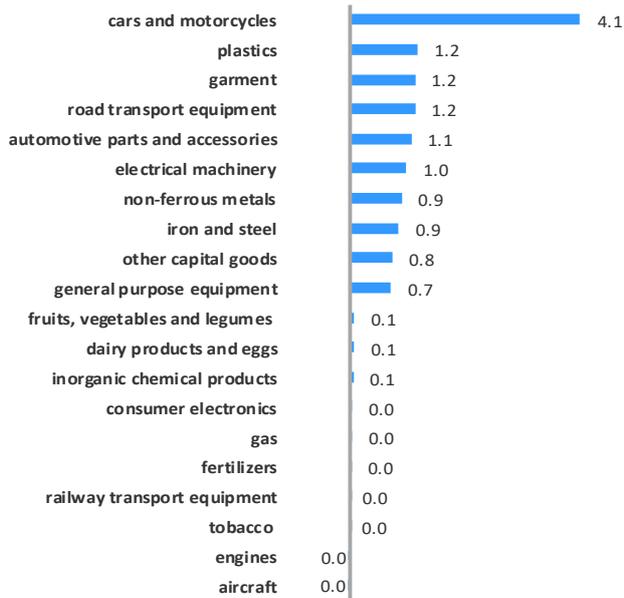
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-May were *capital goods* (representing 19.3% of total exports, rising by 26.1% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (19.1% of total, growing by 9.1%), *chemical products* (16.0% of total, advancing by 18.6%) and *vehicles* (14.4% of total, expanding by 41.6%).



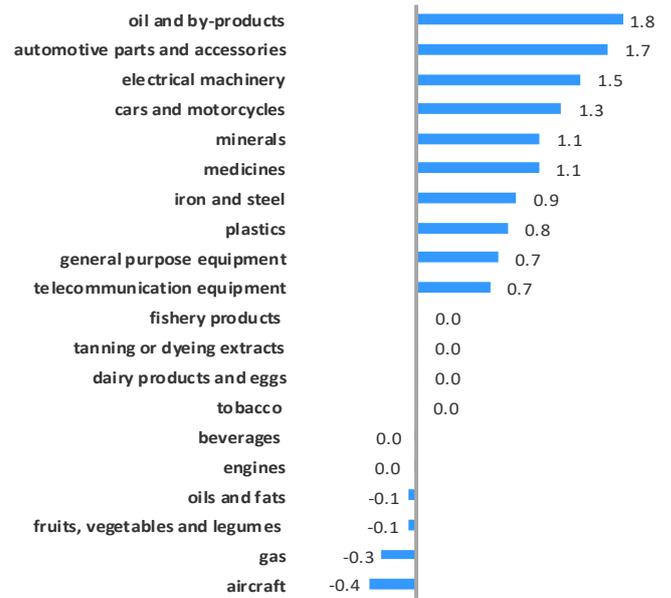
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.6% of total and rising by 19.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.6% of total imports, growing by 15.5%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total imports, increasing by 3.4%) and *energy* (11.4% of total imports, advancing by 15.1%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 23.5%) were *cars and motorcycles* (4.1 percentage points), *plastics* (1.2 points) and *garment* (1.2 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



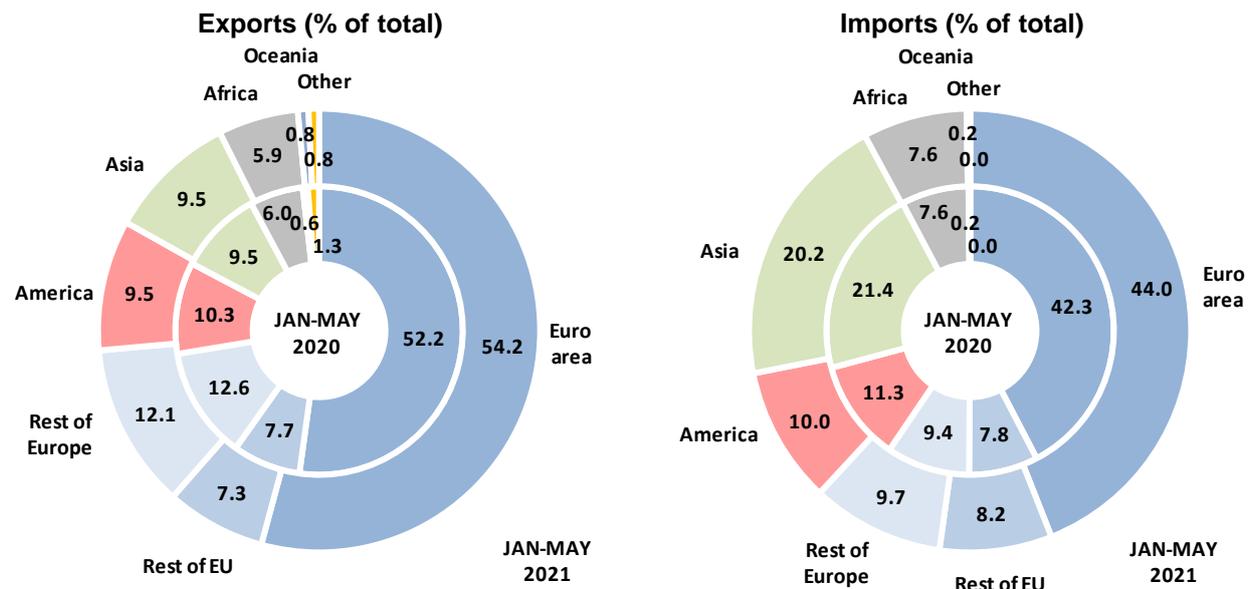
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-May 2021 (up by 17.4%) were *oil and by-products* (1.8 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (1.7 points) and *electrical machinery* (1.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.4 points), *gas* (-0.3 points) and *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.5% of total exports in the period (up from 59.8% in the same period of 2020) and advanced by 27.0% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.2% of total (52.2% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 28.3%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.5% of total exports (40.2% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 18.4% year-on-year.

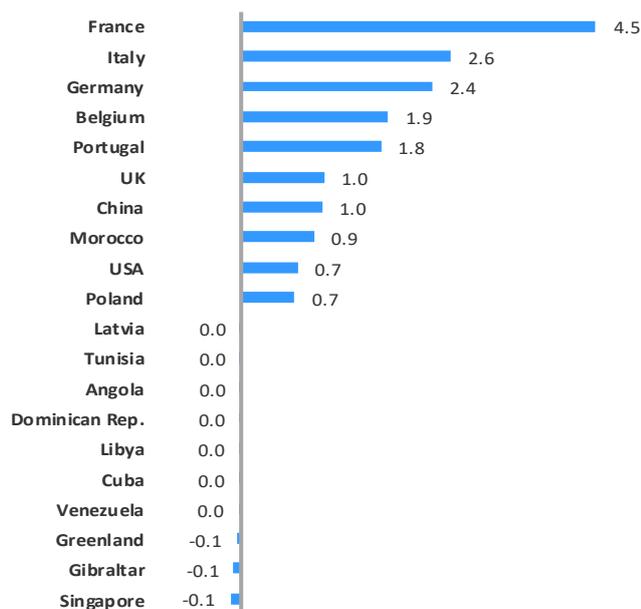


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 52.2% of total imports in January-May 2021 (up from 50.1% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 22.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.0% (42.3% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 22.0%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 47.8% of total imports (49.9% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 12.5% year-on-year.

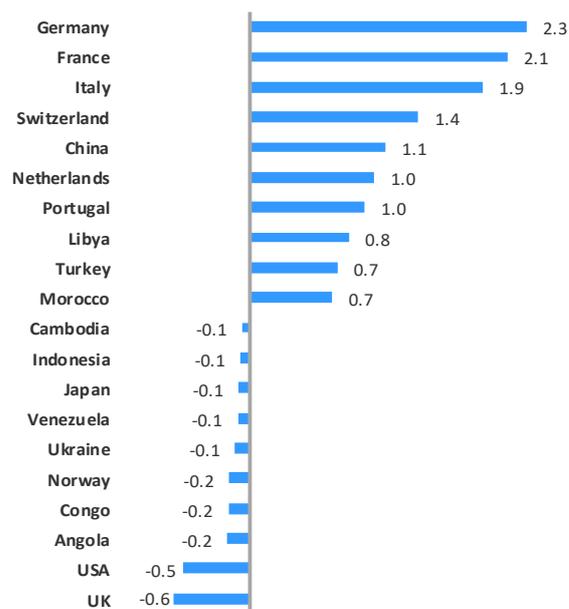
Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 9,324.7 million euros and to 10,855.5 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 5,333.7 million and 6,155.8 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased by 4.5% year-on-year to 13,744.3 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 23.5%), the main positive contributions were those of France (4.5 percentage points), Italy (2.6 points), Germany (2.4 points) and Belgium (1.9 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Singapore (-0.1 points) and Gibraltar (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



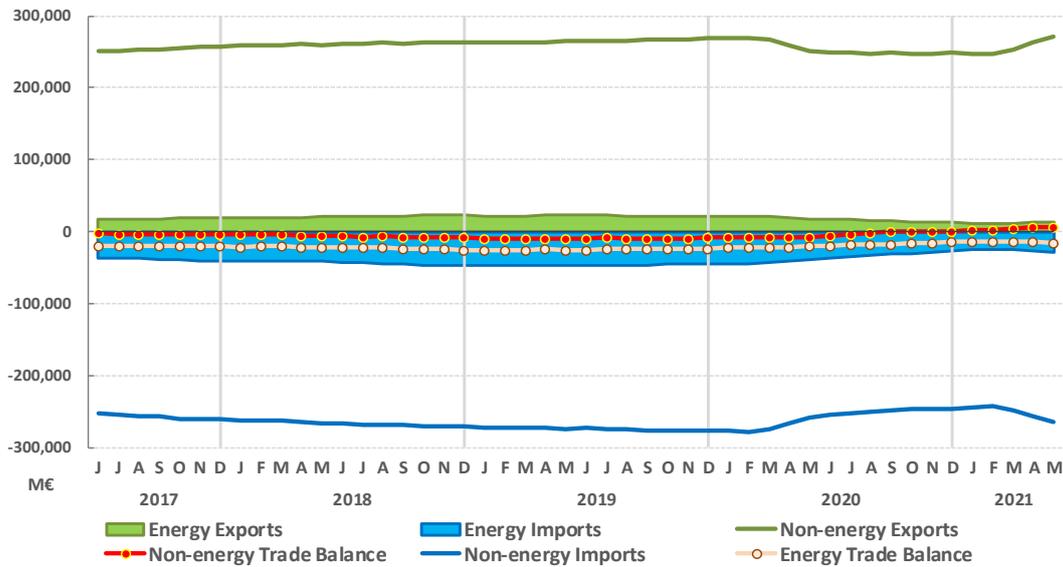
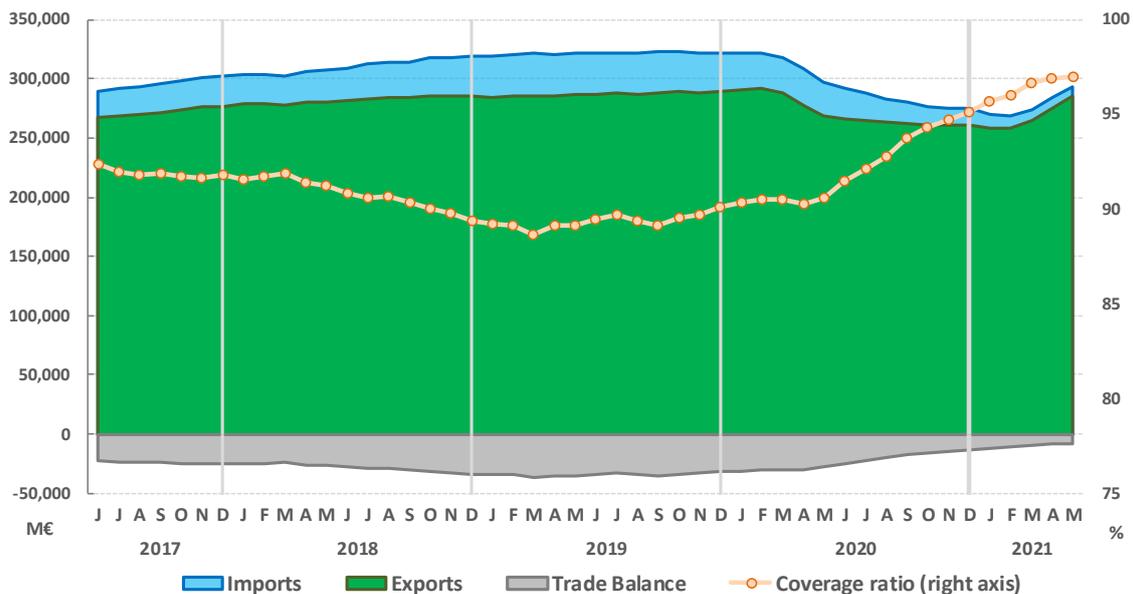
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 17.4%) were Germany (2.3 percentage points), France (2.1 points), Italy (1.9 points) and Switzerland (1.4 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-0.6 points) and the United States (-0.5 points).

In the period January-May, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 68,164, 15.7% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 30,361 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 7.9% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 23.6%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 51,948 in the period, 37.3% of total exporters and 8.9% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 116,356.5 million, 92.8% of total exports and 20.4% more than in the same period of the previous year.

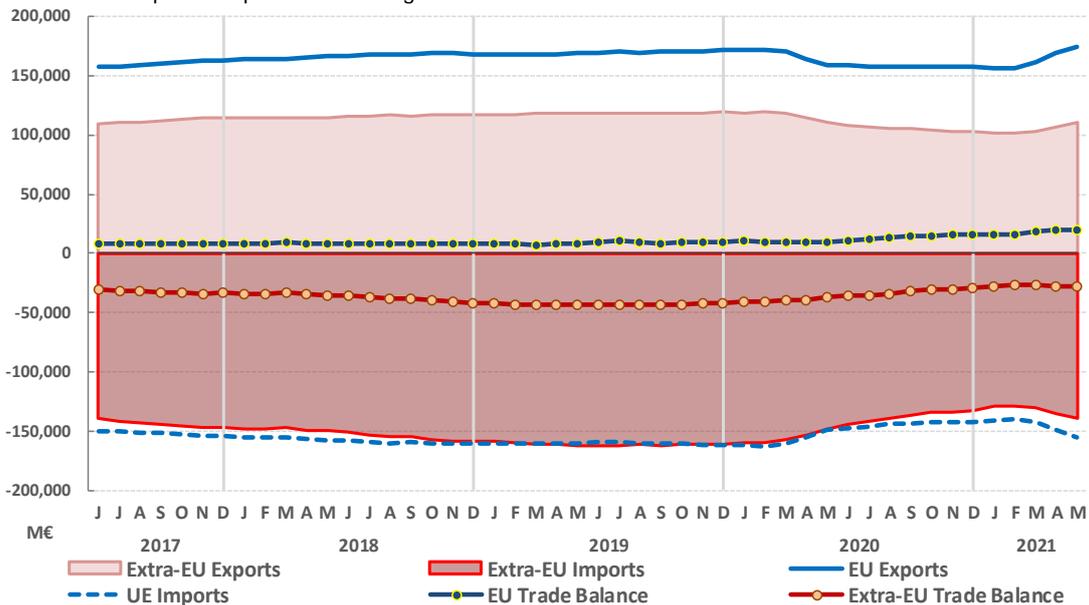
International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods increased by 23.5% year-on-year in the period of January-May 2021. Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (15.3%) and France (14.9%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 7.2%, the United States' by 19.9%, China's by 30.1% and Japan's by 18.7%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



*Imports are plotted on the negative values of the vertical axis to facilitate their visualization



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	285,065.3		5.9	293,852.0		-1.0	-8,786.7		68.5	97.0
2012 (Jan-May)	93,888.1		3.1	110,690.4		-1.0	-16,802.3		18.9	84.8
2013 (Jan-May)	100,393.6		6.9	105,844.6		-4.4	-5,451.0		67.6	94.9
2014 (Jan-May)	99,752.3		-0.6	109,801.9		3.7	-10,049.6		-84.4	90.8
2015 (Jan-May)	103,560.8		3.8	113,410.3		3.3	-9,849.5		2.0	91.3
2016 (Jan-May)	106,275.9		2.6	112,665.3		-0.7	-6,389.4		35.1	94.3
2017 (Jan-May)	117,079.6		10.2	127,191.3		12.9	-10,111.7		-58.3	92.1
2018 (Jan-May)	120,872.4		3.2	133,538.4		5.0	-12,666.0		-25.3	90.5
2019 (Jan-May)	124,355.5		2.9	136,959.4		2.6	-12,603.9		0.5	90.8
2020 (Jan-May)*	101,461.5		-17.2	110,516.5		-18.5	-9,055.0		31.3	91.8
2021 (Jan-May)*	125,351.4		23.5	129,770.9		17.4	-4,419.6		51.2	96.6
2012 (May)	19,847.8	12.5	5.9	22,283.7	6.2	-0.8	-2,435.9	27.4	34.5	89.1
2013 (May)	20,938.4	2.3	5.5	21,475.2	-3.3	-3.6	-536.8	69.0	78.0	97.5
2014 (May)	20,509.6	3.7	-2.0	22,622.0	5.2	5.3	-2,112.4	-21.2	-293.5	90.7
2015 (May)	21,228.5	2.2	3.5	22,515.0	-2.8	-0.5	-1,286.5	46.5	39.1	94.3
2016 (May)	22,207.2	-0.3	4.6	22,992.8	0.2	2.1	-785.6	-16.3	38.9	96.6
2017 (May)	24,937.1	17.6	12.3	26,957.3	20.1	17.2	-2,020.2	-62.9	-157.1	92.5
2018 (May)	25,607.9	5.0	2.7	27,615.2	1.9	2.4	-2,007.3	25.4	0.6	92.7
2019 (May)	26,687.7	7.6	4.2	29,279.2	11.5	6.0	-2,591.5	-79.0	-29.1	91.1
2020 (May)*	17,514.8	16.4	-34.4	17,390.4	5.0	-39.6	124.4	108.2	105.9	100.7
2021 (May)*	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
Q1	72,307.9	-0.6	4.9	75,570.7	0.6	-1.3	-3,262.8	-40.8	57.4	95.7
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
May	27,202.2	5.3	55.3	27,062.0	-0.3	55.6	140.1	110.8	12.6	100.5

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - May 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	4,896.7	18.0	17.6	3,103.0	11.5	20.4	1,793.8	13.1
Meat products	891.7	3.3	27.0	189.8	0.7	51.8	701.9	21.6
Fishery products	366.9	1.3	34.1	532.9	2.0	16.4	-166.0	10.0
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,873.3	6.9	2.6	525.3	1.9	4.0	1,348.1	2.1
Oils and fats	448.7	1.6	36.3	326.3	1.2	18.0	122.4	132.8
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	163.3	0.6	14.8	226.9	0.8	-5.0	-63.6	34.2
Dairy products and eggs	156.2	0.6	26.4	175.7	0.6	12.5	-19.5	40.2
Other food products	569.1	2.1	20.8	830.8	3.1	30.9	-261.8	-60.1
Beverages	397.6	1.5	43.8	154.3	0.6	70.5	243.3	30.8
Tobacco	29.9	0.1	45.1	141.0	0.5	51.7	-111.1	-53.6
Energy	1,454.6	5.3	91.8	3,416.2	12.6	171.6	-1,961.6	-293.1
Oil and by-products	1,275.7	4.7	82.4	2,730.2	10.1	223.0	-1,454.5	-896.9
Gas	43.9	0.2	135.5	486.0	1.8	46.7	-442.1	-41.4
Coal and electricity	135.1	0.5	233.4	200.1	0.7	146.8	-65.0	-60.3
Raw materials	634.5	2.3	39.7	1,044.5	3.9	88.6	-410.0	-310.5
Animals and vegetables	304.2	1.1	23.0	294.2	1.1	32.7	10.0	-60.8
Minerals	330.2	1.2	59.8	750.2	2.8	125.9	-420.0	-234.8
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	2,925.6	10.8	55.7	2,178.1	8.0	57.5	747.5	50.8
Non-ferrous metals	659.5	2.4	82.2	491.3	1.8	72.5	168.2	118.2
Iron and steel	829.3	3.0	52.1	876.8	3.2	65.3	-47.5	-418.7
Paper	352.1	1.3	22.9	316.2	1.2	13.8	35.9	316.0
Ceramic flags and paving	486.0	1.8	70.8	82.0	0.3	33.7	404.1	81.0
Other semi-manufactures	598.7	2.2	49.6	411.9	1.5	80.5	186.8	8.7
Chemical products	4,477.5	16.5	42.3	5,289.6	19.5	36.5	-812.1	-11.2
Organic chemicals	411.0	1.5	45.1	1,014.8	3.7	25.1	-603.8	-14.3
Inorganic chemicals	99.7	0.4	41.9	195.5	0.7	57.1	-95.8	-76.7
Medicines	1,514.8	5.6	32.2	1,881.7	7.0	38.3	-366.9	-70.7
Plastics	1,131.1	4.2	56.2	1,111.0	4.1	50.3	20.1	233.7
Fertilisers	73.3	0.3	11.3	78.4	0.3	23.2	-5.2	-338.1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	253.8	0.9	48.1	162.4	0.6	52.2	91.5	41.4
Essential oils and perfumes	524.2	1.9	53.2	327.6	1.2	29.6	196.5	120.0
Other chemical products n.e.s.	469.7	1.7	36.8	518.3	1.9	24.1	-48.5	34.7
Capital goods	5,089.6	18.7	48.3	5,646.4	20.9	44.6	-556.8	-17.9
Equipment for industry	1,308.2	4.8	33.1	1,532.3	5.7	31.0	-224.1	-19.9
Specific purpose machinery	419.5	1.5	37.6	443.6	1.6	25.0	-24.1	52.0
General purpose machinery	888.7	3.3	31.1	1,088.7	4.0	33.6	-200.0	-46.3
Office and telecom. equipment	315.4	1.2	19.4	1,172.9	4.3	27.5	-857.5	-30.8
Automatic data-processing machines	123.2	0.5	22.8	418.0	1.5	16.2	-294.8	-13.6
Telecommunications equipment	192.2	0.7	17.3	754.9	2.8	34.8	-562.7	-42.1
Transport equipment	1,280.1	4.7	85.9	485.5	1.8	61.9	794.5	104.4
Railway	113.0	0.4	10.0	46.6	0.2	65.2	66.4	-10.9
Road	505.9	1.9	76.4	236.3	0.9	59.6	269.6	94.3
Ships	340.7	1.3	3,034.5	39.4	0.1	142.7	301.3	5,704.6
Aircraft	320.5	1.2	11.2	163.2	0.6	52.0	157.3	-13.0
Other capital goods	2,185.9	8.0	46.1	2,455.7	9.1	62.1	-269.8	-1,369.4
Engines	158.3	0.6	1.5	189.1	0.7	95.0	-30.8	-152.3
Electrical machinery	1,036.7	3.8	59.1	1,222.9	4.5	74.8	-186.3	-287.7
Precision equipment	188.6	0.7	34.6	457.1	1.7	29.9	-268.5	-26.8
Other	802.4	2.9	46.3	586.5	2.2	60.2	215.8	18.3
Vehicles	4,052.6	14.9	132.0	2,757.7	10.2	137.5	1,294.9	121.0
Cars and motorcycles	3,161.9	11.6	135.0	1,257.9	4.6	161.3	1,904.0	120.3
Parts and accessories	890.7	3.3	121.8	1,499.8	5.5	120.6	-609.1	-118.9
Durable goods	465.8	1.7	43.7	759.2	2.8	64.6	-293.4	-113.9
Household appliances	140.2	0.5	13.8	247.8	0.9	46.9	-107.6	-136.4
Consumer electronics	34.4	0.1	41.8	161.6	0.6	47.1	-127.2	-48.6
Furniture	231.6	0.9	66.3	282.5	1.0	97.1	-50.9	-1,176.7
Other durable goods	59.7	0.2	59.4	67.4	0.2	70.4	-7.7	-270.1
Consumption goods	2,361.2	8.7	80.8	2,663.0	9.8	25.5	-301.8	63.0
Textiles	1,352.8	5.0	105.5	1,470.9	5.4	4.0	-118.2	84.4
Garment	976.6	3.6	127.6	1,080.3	4.0	65.6	-103.7	53.5
Footwear	208.9	0.8	46.2	211.2	0.8	66.1	-2.3	-114.4
Toys	154.1	0.6	22.9	239.0	0.9	74.5	-84.9	-633.7
Other consumption goods	645.5	2.4	70.1	741.9	2.7	67.4	-96.4	-51.4
Other	843.9	3.1	177.0	204.2	0.8	117.9	639.6	203.2
TOTAL	27,202.2	100.0	55.3	27,062.0	100.0	55.6	140.1	12.6

Sector breakdown - January to May 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	23,889.6	19.1	9.1	14,821.9	11.4	3.4	9,067.8	20.1
Meat products	4,420.1	3.5	15.2	873.4	0.7	6.1	3,546.7	17.7
Fishery products	1,611.7	1.3	14.9	2,570.2	2.0	0.9	-958.4	16.2
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	9,629.7	7.7	0.8	2,653.8	2.0	-2.7	6,975.9	2.2
Oils and fats	2,100.9	1.7	23.2	1,320.7	1.0	-4.7	780.2	144.0
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	804.6	0.6	11.9	1,230.4	0.9	3.6	-425.8	9.1
Dairy products and eggs	706.0	0.6	12.8	821.1	0.6	2.4	-115.0	34.5
Other food products	2,772.0	2.2	11.8	4,145.7	3.2	13.4	-1,373.7	-16.7
Beverages	1,755.3	1.4	18.1	568.0	0.4	-1.0	1,187.3	30.0
Tobacco	89.2	0.1	6.0	638.7	0.5	0.6	-549.4	0.3
Energy	6,430.9	5.1	13.4	14,806.5	11.4	15.1	-8,375.6	-16.4
Oil and by-products	5,757.7	4.6	8.0	11,693.7	9.0	21.0	-5,936.0	-37.0
Gas	148.0	0.1	37.4	2,266.9	1.7	-13.0	-2,118.9	15.1
Coal and electricity	525.2	0.4	125.7	845.9	0.7	41.6	-320.7	12.1
Raw materials	3,373.8	2.7	37.2	4,668.5	3.6	44.1	-1,294.8	-65.8
Animals and vegetables	1,447.5	1.2	18.1	1,439.3	1.1	17.9	8.3	65.9
Minerals	1,926.2	1.5	56.2	3,229.2	2.5	59.9	-1,303.0	-65.8
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	13,745.3	11.0	29.8	9,982.1	7.7	24.8	3,763.1	45.1
Non-ferrous metals	3,118.7	2.5	42.9	2,205.7	1.7	28.7	913.0	94.5
Iron and steel	3,823.1	3.0	30.4	3,920.4	3.0	33.4	-97.2	-1,084.1
Paper	1,659.2	1.3	7.6	1,490.9	1.1	1.8	168.2	115.0
Ceramic flags and paving	2,254.1	1.8	34.9	384.5	0.3	12.6	1,869.6	40.6
Other semi-manufactures	2,890.1	2.3	27.7	1,980.6	1.5	28.7	909.5	25.5
Chemical products	20,079.4	16.0	18.6	24,190.9	18.6	15.5	-4,111.6	-2.4
Organic chemicals	1,838.6	1.5	21.1	4,686.8	3.6	12.1	-2,848.2	-6.9
Inorganic chemicals	476.9	0.4	14.2	909.6	0.7	15.2	-432.6	-16.4
Medicines	6,018.1	4.8	11.5	7,946.2	6.1	17.8	-1,928.1	-42.6
Plastics	5,323.6	4.2	30.0	5,089.5	3.9	21.4	234.1	336.1
Fertilisers	408.8	0.3	6.7	415.2	0.3	8.3	-6.5	-2,080.3
Tanning or dyeing extracts	1,204.7	1.0	15.4	749.0	0.6	3.0	455.6	43.7
Essential oils and perfumes	2,418.0	1.9	15.0	1,678.2	1.3	7.5	739.8	36.8
Other chemical products n.e.s.	2,390.6	1.9	21.1	2,716.3	2.1	15.2	-325.7	15.4
Capital goods	24,181.6	19.3	26.1	28,064.7	21.6	19.6	-3,883.2	9.5
Equipment for industry	6,208.6	5.0	19.8	7,376.5	5.7	19.2	-1,167.9	-16.5
Specific purpose machinery	1,940.8	1.5	16.5	2,210.4	1.7	21.3	-269.6	-72.4
General purpose machinery	4,267.8	3.4	21.3	5,166.0	4.0	18.4	-898.3	-6.1
Office and telecom. equipment	1,643.2	1.3	28.8	6,178.7	4.8	27.1	-4,535.5	-26.5
Automatic data-processing machines	639.3	0.5	31.6	2,506.2	1.9	31.1	-1,867.0	-30.9
Telecommunications equipment	1,003.9	0.8	27.0	3,672.5	2.8	24.5	-2,668.5	-23.6
Transport equipment	5,671.1	4.5	40.1	2,462.3	1.9	-3.4	3,208.8	114.2
Railway	509.8	0.4	3.6	189.0	0.1	50.1	320.8	-12.4
Road	3,052.4	2.4	62.7	1,329.7	1.0	24.5	1,722.7	113.1
Ships	604.4	0.5	314.9	120.2	0.1	70.4	484.2	544.3
Aircraft	1,504.5	1.2	-1.8	823.4	0.6	-35.9	681.1	174.5
Other capital goods	10,658.7	8.5	22.9	12,047.3	9.3	22.0	-1,388.6	-15.7
Engines	841.9	0.7	-0.3	653.1	0.5	-2.9	188.8	9.9
Electrical machinery	5,159.1	4.1	25.0	6,362.0	4.9	33.8	-1,203.0	-91.9
Precision equipment	956.1	0.8	23.7	2,282.1	1.8	15.6	-1,326.0	-10.4
Other	3,701.6	3.0	26.3	2,750.1	2.1	11.2	951.5	108.6
Vehicles	18,024.7	14.4	41.6	14,668.0	11.3	29.0	3,356.8	146.8
Cars and motorcycles	13,335.4	10.6	45.8	6,719.6	5.2	26.9	6,615.8	71.8
Parts and accessories	4,689.3	3.7	30.9	7,948.4	6.1	30.9	-3,259.0	-30.8
Durable goods	2,217.7	1.8	44.4	3,862.6	3.0	42.3	-1,645.0	-39.5
Household appliances	717.8	0.6	44.9	1,308.2	1.0	53.6	-590.4	-65.5
Consumer electronics	174.5	0.1	33.1	806.4	0.6	37.5	-631.9	-38.7
Furniture	1,049.9	0.8	46.2	1,400.9	1.1	37.1	-351.0	-15.6
Other durable goods	275.5	0.2	44.5	347.2	0.3	36.6	-71.7	-12.8
Consumption goods	11,211.3	8.9	30.6	14,003.2	10.8	6.7	-2,791.9	38.5
Textiles	6,440.4	5.1	32.7	8,148.8	6.3	-1.9	-1,708.4	50.5
Garment	4,627.9	3.7	34.1	6,050.5	4.7	4.7	-1,422.6	38.9
Footwear	1,098.1	0.9	13.1	1,175.2	0.9	10.0	-77.1	21.1
Toys	725.2	0.6	33.0	1,109.6	0.9	52.1	-384.4	-108.6
Other consumption goods	2,947.6	2.4	33.3	3,569.6	2.8	18.3	-622.0	22.9
Other	2,197.1	1.8	16.0	702.5	0.5	53.2	1,494.6	4.1
TOTAL	125,351.4	100.0	23.5	129,770.9	100.0	17.4	-4,419.6	51.2

Geographic breakdown - May 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	20,177.9	74.2	54.5	16,830.1	62.2	66.4	3,347.8	13.7
EUROPEAN UNION *	16,672.6	61.3	52.0	13,834.5	51.1	60.3	2,838.1	21.5
EURO AREA	14,735.5	54.2	52.9	11,678.9	43.2	59.8	3,056.6	31.3
Austria	220.1	0.8	28.4	191.8	0.7	50.2	28.3	-35.4
Belgium	1,458.3	5.4	155.9	668.9	2.5	38.8	789.3	795.3
Cyprus	40.0	0.1	199.6	1.8	0.0	53.6	38.2	213.5
Estonia	23.7	0.1	22.8	10.4	0.0	83.1	13.3	-2.4
Finland	119.5	0.4	41.8	89.7	0.3	-10.3	29.8	289.6
France	4,223.1	15.5	48.6	2,649.6	9.8	74.2	1,573.4	19.1
Germany	2,738.1	10.1	32.7	3,272.5	12.1	58.9	-534.4	-11,644.3
Greece	227.0	0.8	80.5	63.3	0.2	7.2	163.8	145.2
Ireland	188.6	0.7	12.5	229.4	0.8	40.1	-40.8	-1,155.1
Italy	2,321.6	8.5	74.1	1,872.3	6.9	57.5	449.4	210.6
Latvia	21.4	0.1	-22.4	9.0	0.0	52.1	12.4	-42.8
Lithuania	37.9	0.1	50.0	20.9	0.1	11.1	16.9	165.3
Luxembourg	22.4	0.1	10.0	31.5	0.1	45.8	-9.1	-630.4
Malta	22.8	0.1	-38.5	3.8	0.0	66.8	19.0	-45.4
Netherlands	797.4	2.9	13.3	1,312.4	4.8	55.0	-515.0	-261.2
Portugal	2,118.6	7.8	58.6	1,065.2	3.9	77.9	1,053.4	42.9
Slovakia	112.7	0.4	83.6	147.0	0.5	77.5	-34.3	-60.1
Slovenia	42.2	0.2	28.5	39.3	0.1	66.4	2.9	-68.4
REST OF EU	1,937.1	7.1	45.4	2,155.6	8.0	62.7	-218.5	-3,041.5
Bulgaria	64.3	0.2	78.3	93.2	0.3	189.2	-28.8	-843.0
Croatia	39.5	0.1	33.6	10.7	0.0	-20.4	28.7	78.8
Czech Republic	286.7	1.1	74.7	343.7	1.3	129.6	-57.0	-495.2
Denmark	201.8	0.7	21.4	190.3	0.7	75.4	11.6	-80.0
Hungary	150.9	0.6	51.4	237.6	0.9	82.9	-86.8	-186.8
Poland	659.2	2.4	59.6	519.9	1.9	72.5	139.3	24.8
Romania	173.3	0.6	54.7	205.3	0.8	162.3	-32.0	-194.9
Sweden	239.1	0.9	8.2	244.7	0.9	28.4	-5.6	-118.4
REST OF EUROPE	3,505.3	12.9	67.7	2,995.6	11.1	102.3	509.7	-16.4
Norway	222.1	0.8	107.0	52.0	0.2	-44.7	170.1	1,179.5
Russia	167.9	0.6	61.4	560.7	2.1	265.2	-392.8	-693.4
Switzerland	521.4	1.9	21.7	783.6	2.9	217.4	-262.2	-244.4
Turkey	386.8	1.4	72.8	659.3	2.4	135.8	-272.4	-388.7
United Kingdom	1,931.2	7.1	79.1	717.1	2.6	30.1	1,214.1	130.3
AMERICA	2,577.8	9.5	56.8	2,842.2	10.5	41.7	-264.3	27.0
NORTH AMERICA	1,355.3	5.0	43.5	1,417.0	5.2	37.9	-61.8	25.5
Canada	172.1	0.6	49.2	92.4	0.3	87.6	79.7	20.5
USA	1,182.9	4.3	42.7	1,324.2	4.9	35.4	-141.2	5.1
LATIN AMERICA	1,194.3	4.4	72.5	1,318.2	4.9	48.6	-123.9	36.3
Argentina	74.3	0.3	147.6	104.7	0.4	29.1	-30.4	40.6
Brazil	221.1	0.8	62.6	350.5	1.3	28.7	-129.4	5.1
Chile	156.9	0.6	91.6	173.6	0.6	70.2	-16.7	16.9
Mexico	331.2	1.2	73.8	329.4	1.2	104.9	1.8	-93.9
Peru	57.9	0.2	76.3	158.6	0.6	126.8	-100.7	-171.4
REST OF AMERICA	28.3	0.1	311.9	107.0	0.4	16.3	-78.7	7.5
ASIA	2,365.1	8.7	42.1	5,227.4	19.3	22.5	-2,862.4	-10.0
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,772.4	6.5	46.3	4,639.7	17.1	15.1	-2,867.2	-1.7
China	732.8	2.7	26.0	2,419.4	8.9	-7.9	-1,686.5	17.5
Hong-Kong. China	70.7	0.3	34.7	35.3	0.1	31.7	35.4	37.9
India	120.3	0.4	109.7	347.4	1.3	141.8	-227.0	-163.1
Indonesia	30.3	0.1	43.2	154.2	0.6	-4.7	-123.9	11.9
Japan	266.3	1.0	74.4	283.4	1.0	48.3	-17.1	55.4
Singapore	65.0	0.2	73.3	27.9	0.1	7.0	37.2	224.0
South Korea	182.3	0.7	54.1	271.3	1.0	82.7	-89.0	-194.7
Taiwan	46.9	0.2	-0.4	156.6	0.6	89.8	-109.7	-209.5
Vietnam	39.1	0.1	29.0	187.5	0.7	15.4	-148.4	-12.3
MIDDLE EAST	592.6	2.2	30.9	587.8	2.2	149.4	4.9	-97.8
Saudi Arabia	141.7	0.5	16.3	263.6	1.0	175.5	-121.9	-565.6
United Arab Emirates	132.2	0.5	38.8	32.0	0.1	193.7	100.2	18.8
AFRICA	1,488.9	5.5	63.4	2,087.1	7.7	119.5	-598.2	-1,403.9
Algeria	177.2	0.7	32.0	310.1	1.1	127.6	-132.8	-6,621.5
Egypt	115.3	0.4	33.5	62.8	0.2	76.1	52.4	3.5
Morocco	744.0	2.7	106.9	594.6	2.2	112.7	149.4	86.9
Nigeria	28.9	0.1	70.3	360.5	1.3	89.6	-331.6	-91.5
South Africa	116.9	0.4	99.2	80.3	0.3	91.8	36.5	117.5
OCEANIA	393.0	1.4	204.4	59.1	0.2	11.4	333.9	339.1
Australia	367.2	1.3	253.1	21.6	0.1	99.1	345.6	271.0
OTHER (**)	199.4	0.7	83.6	16.1	0.1	5,976.9	183.3	69.2
WORLD	27,202.1	100.0	55.3	27,062.0	100.0	55.6	140.1	12.6
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	10,529.5	38.7	60.8	13,227.5	48.9	51.0	-2,698.0	-22.0
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	12,466.6	45.8	58.2	15,383.1	56.8	52.6	-2,916.5	-32.4
OECD	22,162.8	81.5	55.6	18,085.2	66.8	62.1	4,077.6	32.1
ASEAN	268.8	1.0	60.3	676.9	2.5	24.5	-408.1	-8.6
MERCOSUR	323.4	1.2	78.8	464.6	1.7	28.7	-141.3	21.6
OPEC	628.1	2.3	28.7	1,580.0	5.8	187.9	-951.9	-1,462.8

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to May 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	92,219.1	73.6	25.5	80,355.1	61.9	22.2	11,864.0	53.9
EUROPEAN UNION *	77,101.5	61.5	27.0	67,776.8	52.2	22.4	9,324.7	74.8
EURO AREA	67,957.2	54.2	28.3	57,101.6	44.0	22.0	10,855.5	76.3
Austria	1,070.0	0.9	20.0	902.2	0.7	25.2	167.8	-1.9
Belgium	4,721.9	3.8	66.2	3,399.9	2.6	23.2	1,322.0	1,519.4
Cyprus	130.2	0.1	46.0	10.4	0.0	-59.0	119.8	87.9
Estonia	106.2	0.1	29.0	44.8	0.0	30.3	61.4	28.1
Finland	582.3	0.5	25.3	466.1	0.4	-9.2	116.2	339.0
France	20,011.0	16.0	29.4	13,464.1	10.4	21.1	6,546.9	50.7
Germany	13,805.3	11.0	21.5	15,871.7	12.2	18.8	-2,066.4	-3.7
Greece	1,014.4	0.8	28.6	304.6	0.2	-6.9	709.8	53.8
Ireland	876.0	0.7	20.6	1,088.5	0.8	9.2	-212.5	21.4
Italy	10,579.8	8.4	33.9	8,857.8	6.8	31.5	1,722.0	47.9
Latvia	103.0	0.1	-10.0	42.0	0.0	1.6	61.0	-16.6
Lithuania	179.2	0.1	22.0	155.6	0.1	3.5	23.6	794.0
Luxembourg	164.4	0.1	86.1	173.1	0.1	40.2	-8.8	75.1
Malta	138.0	0.1	-6.2	20.3	0.0	-59.5	117.7	21.4
Netherlands	4,412.4	3.5	17.4	6,117.9	4.7	22.9	-1,705.5	-39.9
Portugal	9,259.9	7.4	23.8	5,138.9	4.0	25.8	4,121.1	21.5
Slovakia	589.6	0.5	43.2	854.3	0.7	44.1	-264.7	-46.3
Slovenia	213.5	0.2	13.0	189.3	0.1	5.8	24.2	141.2
REST OF EU	9,144.3	7.3	17.7	10,675.1	8.2	24.2	-1,530.8	-86.2
Bulgaria	318.4	0.3	40.7	325.0	0.3	34.6	-6.6	57.0
Croatia	208.5	0.2	27.2	53.7	0.0	-9.5	154.8	48.1
Czech Republic	1,243.7	1.0	31.8	1,918.4	1.5	43.8	-674.7	-72.7
Denmark	966.4	0.8	35.6	820.8	0.6	17.6	145.6	883.5
Hungary	729.0	0.6	9.9	1,146.6	0.9	17.6	-417.6	-34.1
Poland	3,014.8	2.4	29.1	2,609.5	2.0	25.5	405.3	59.1
Romania	812.7	0.6	12.0	900.6	0.7	48.0	-87.9	-175.2
Sweden	1,260.9	1.0	26.0	1,280.9	1.0	21.2	-20.0	64.4
REST OF EUROPE	15,117.6	12.1	18.7	12,578.3	9.7	21.4	2,539.3	6.8
Norway	708.0	0.6	40.4	383.2	0.3	-31.8	324.8	666.9
Russia	901.0	0.7	26.2	1,944.0	1.5	54.1	-1,043.0	-90.4
Switzerland	2,423.6	1.9	10.8	2,953.6	2.3	108.8	-530.0	-168.7
Turkey	2,120.9	1.7	43.9	3,213.1	2.5	33.2	-1,092.1	-16.5
United Kingdom	7,769.2	6.2	15.7	3,010.0	2.3	-18.4	4,759.1	57.5
AMERICA	11,959.7	9.5	14.4	12,961.7	10.0	3.4	-1,002.1	51.9
NORTH AMERICA	6,486.7	5.2	13.1	6,743.1	5.2	-4.5	-256.4	80.7
Canada	792.1	0.6	12.0	744.5	0.6	58.6	47.6	-80.0
USA	5,693.6	4.5	14.4	5,995.2	4.6	-9.0	-301.6	81.3
LATIN AMERICA	5,340.7	4.3	16.4	5,972.4	4.6	17.4	-631.7	-26.9
Argentina	337.1	0.3	41.1	612.5	0.5	34.4	-275.4	-26.9
Brazil	939.9	0.7	8.4	1,511.3	1.2	5.9	-571.4	-2.1
Chile	658.1	0.5	33.2	554.7	0.4	20.4	103.5	211.4
Mexico	1,515.6	1.2	15.7	1,737.3	1.3	25.7	-221.7	-204.7
Peru	289.9	0.2	34.5	560.4	0.4	48.4	-270.5	-67.0
REST OF AMERICA	132.3	0.1	3.7	246.3	0.2	-36.4	-114.0	56.1
ASIA	11,869.9	9.5	23.7	26,197.7	20.2	10.8	-14,327.8	-2.1
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	8,778.3	7.0	25.7	23,712.9	18.3	10.7	-14,934.6	-3.5
China	3,904.7	3.1	35.9	12,617.3	9.7	10.9	-8,712.5	-2.4
Hong-Kong. China	348.9	0.3	27.0	146.0	0.1	14.7	203.0	37.6
India	572.1	0.5	29.6	1,629.9	1.3	15.5	-1,057.7	-9.1
Indonesia	153.4	0.1	-1.1	741.2	0.6	-9.5	-587.9	11.5
Japan	1,134.8	0.9	14.8	1,242.0	1.0	-7.1	-107.2	69.3
Singapore	268.1	0.2	-36.0	146.3	0.1	-0.7	121.8	-55.1
South Korea	813.4	0.6	30.1	1,131.5	0.9	13.5	-318.2	14.3
Taiwan	286.0	0.2	8.6	649.1	0.5	26.1	-363.1	-44.4
Vietnam	219.5	0.2	39.8	1,043.0	0.8	7.8	-823.5	-1.6
MIDDLE EAST	3,091.7	2.5	18.2	2,484.8	1.9	11.8	606.9	54.7
Saudi Arabia	791.3	0.6	17.0	1,028.0	0.8	2.8	-236.7	27.0
United Arab Emirates	691.2	0.6	11.7	214.3	0.2	60.0	476.9	-1.6
AFRICA	7,365.6	5.9	20.8	9,920.8	7.6	18.2	-2,555.2	-11.2
Algeria	780.8	0.6	1.2	1,429.8	1.1	23.9	-649.0	-69.7
Egypt	641.5	0.5	11.2	379.5	0.3	5.4	262.0	20.9
Morocco	3,682.0	2.9	33.6	3,189.7	2.5	31.1	492.3	52.9
Nigeria	202.9	0.2	54.0	1,806.9	1.4	-2.8	-1,604.0	7.1
South Africa	528.2	0.4	15.4	499.8	0.4	68.9	28.5	-82.4
OCEANIA	973.9	0.8	70.4	307.7	0.2	58.1	666.2	76.7
Australia	817.1	0.7	81.0	197.6	0.2	135.1	619.5	68.6
OTHER (**)	963.1	0.8	-24.8	27.9	0.0	1,241.1	935.2	-26.8
WORLD	125,351.3	100.0	23.5	129,770.9	100.0	17.4	-4,419.6	51.2
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	48,249.8	38.5	18.4	61,994.1	47.8	12.5	-13,744.3	4.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	57,394.2	45.8	18.3	72,669.3	56.0	14.0	-15,275.1	-0.4
OECD	100,611.5	80.3	26.1	86,702.0	66.8	19.1	13,909.6	99.9
ASEAN	1,321.2	1.1	6.2	3,642.2	2.8	5.8	-2,320.9	-5.6
MERCOSUR	1,397.4	1.1	16.0	2,175.2	1.7	12.5	-777.7	-6.6
OPEC	3,058.3	2.4	8.9	6,586.3	5.1	15.4	-3,528.0	-21.7

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	May 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-May 2021	May 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-May 2021
Spain	55.3	5.9	23.5	55.6	-1.0	17.4
Germany	36.4	2.4	15.3	32.6	2.3	13.2
France ⁽¹⁾	43.1	-2.1	14.9	34.4	0.9	17.1
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (27) ⁽³⁾	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
United Kingdom	28.3	-6.5	7.2	34.5	-0.7	5.1
USA	59.5	0.3	19.9	40.9	7.0	21.7
China	18.1	n.d.	30.1	39.5	n.d.	25.9
Japan	49.6	1.1	18.7	27.9	-6.1	8.6

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas

https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx

- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE
FOR TRADE