



COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



International Trade Report - Executive Summary April 2021



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

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SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

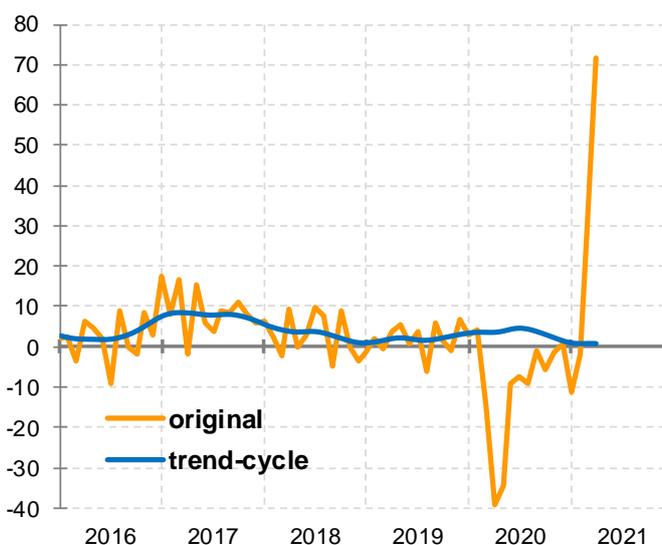
April 2021

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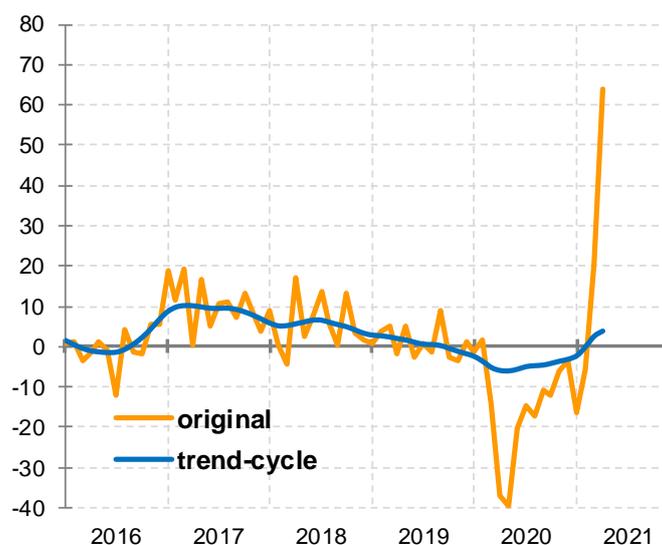
APRIL 2021

In April 2021, **Spain's exports increased by 71.8%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 25,841.3 million euros, and **imports went up by 63.9%** to 27,138.2 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports advanced by 75.9% year-on-year, and imports by 63.8%. In **real terms**, exports rose by 60.5% year-on-year, as export prices increased by 7.0%, and imports grew by 45.3%, as import prices advanced by 12.8%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports diminished by 8.6%, and imports by 5.4%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports expanded by 6.4% month-on-month, and imports by 3.9%.

Exports (% year-on-year)

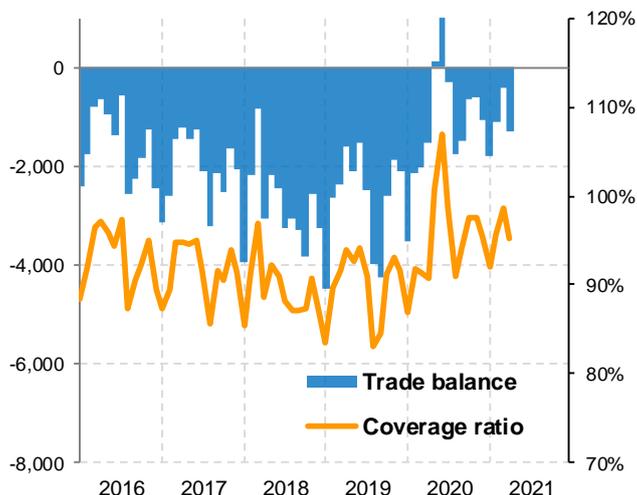


Imports (% year-on-year)



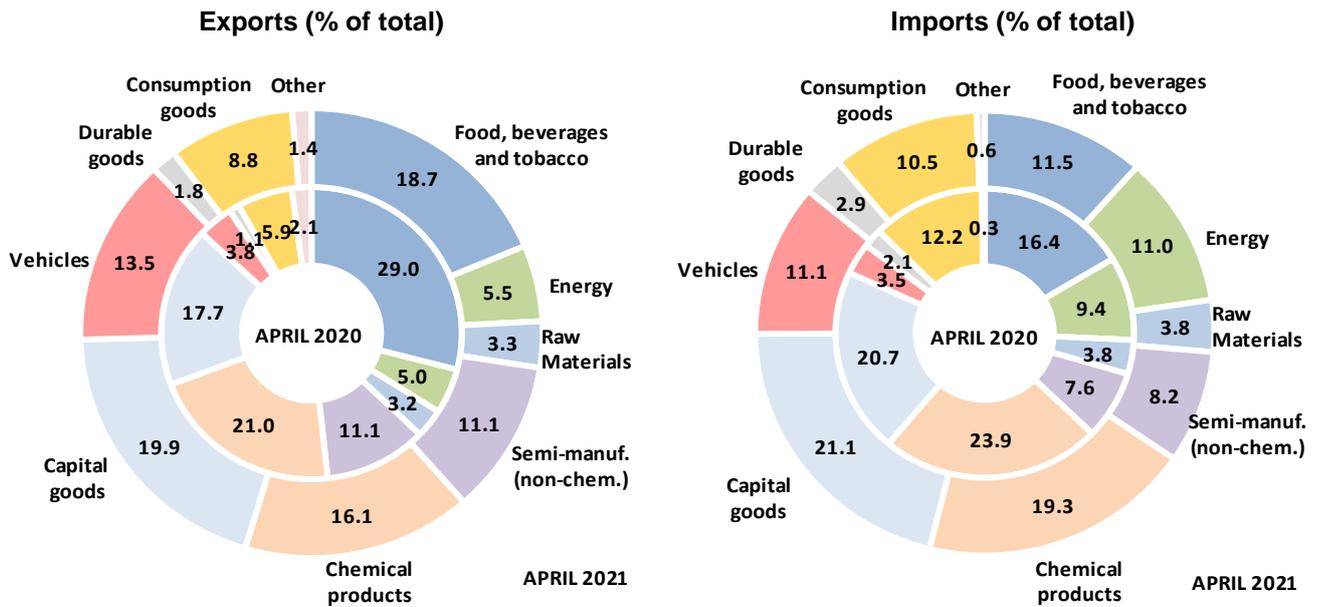
Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 1,296.9 million euros, down from a deficit of 1,518.6 million euros in April 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 95.2%, 4.4 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2020 (90.8% in April 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 283.9 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 721.2 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** rose by 98.2% year-on-year to 1,580.8 million euros (compared to a deficit of 797.4 million euros in April 2020).

Trade balance (M€) and coverage ratio (%)



Sectoral data

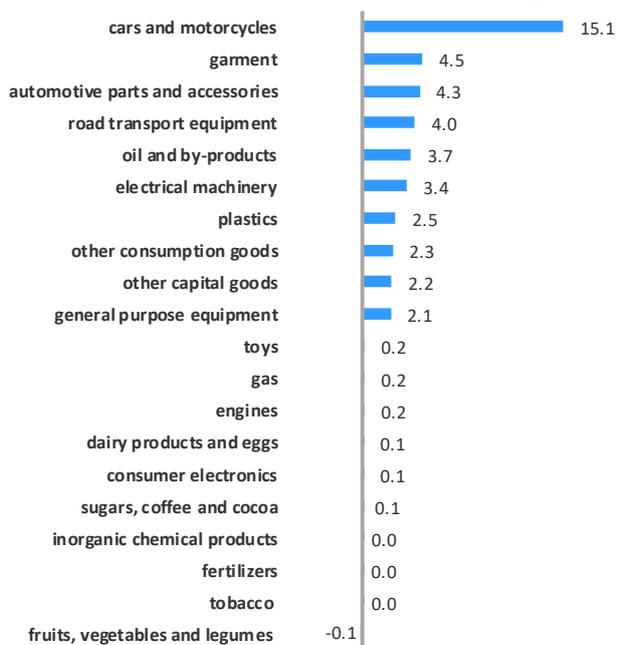
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in April 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 19.9% of total exports and rising by 93.1% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (18.7% of total, growing by 10.5%), *chemical products* (16.1% of total, advancing by 31.6%) and *vehicles* (13.5% of total, surging by 505.5%).



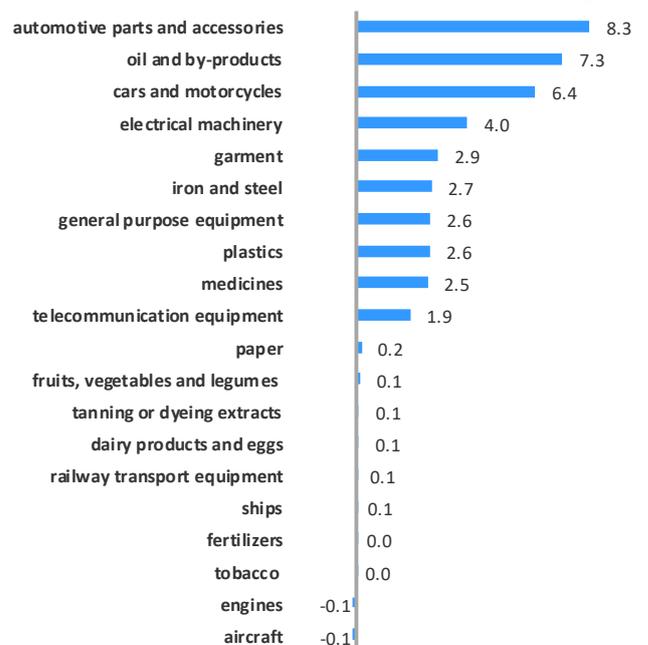
The most significant sectors of Spain's imports were *capital goods* (representing 21.1% of total imports and expanding by 66.7% year-on-year), *chemical products* (19.3% of total, advancing by 32.2%), *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.5% of total, growing by 15.3%) and *vehicles* (11.1% of total, surging by 417.6%).

Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain's exports in April 2021 (up by 71.8%) came from *cars and motorcycles* (15.1 points), *garment* (4.5 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (4.3 points). The major negative contribution corresponded to *fruits, vegetables and legumes* (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



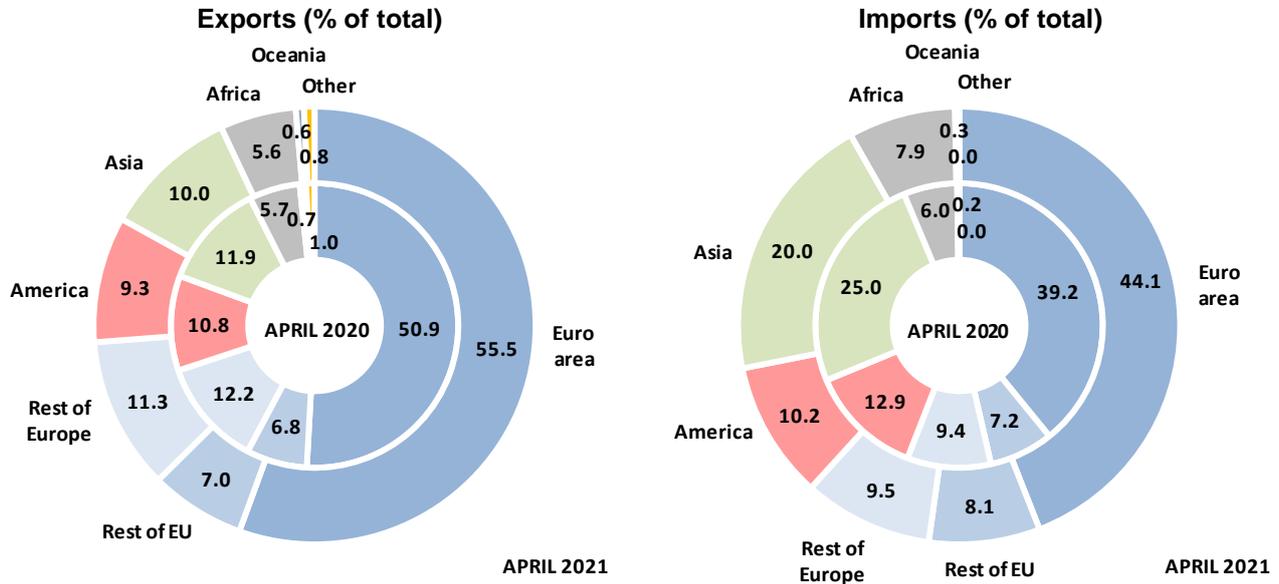
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain's imports in April 2021 (up by 63.9%) were *automotive parts and accessories* (8.3 points), *oil and by-products* (7.3 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (6.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.1 points) and *engines* (-0.1 points).

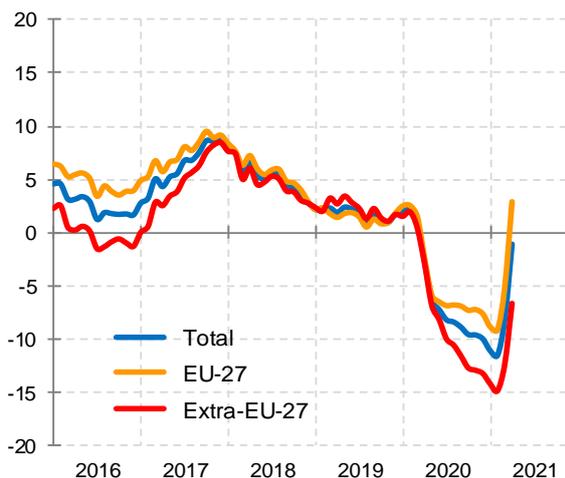
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 62.5% of total exports in April 2021 (up from 57.7% in April 2020) and augmented by 86.0% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 55.5% (up from 50.9% in April 2020) and expanded by 87.5%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 37.5% of total exports (down from 42.3% in April 2020) as they grew by 52.3% year-on-year.

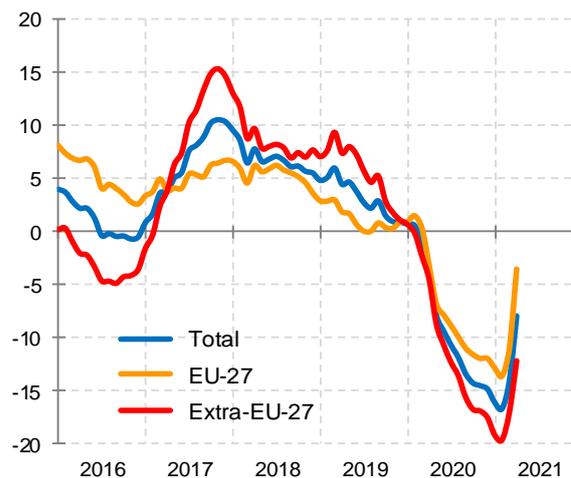


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 52.2% of total imports in April 2021 (up from 46.4% in April 2020) and went up by 84.3% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 44.1% (up from 39.2% in April 2020) and increased by 84.3%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 47.8% of total imports in April 2021 (down from 53.6% in April 2020) as they advanced by 46.2% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

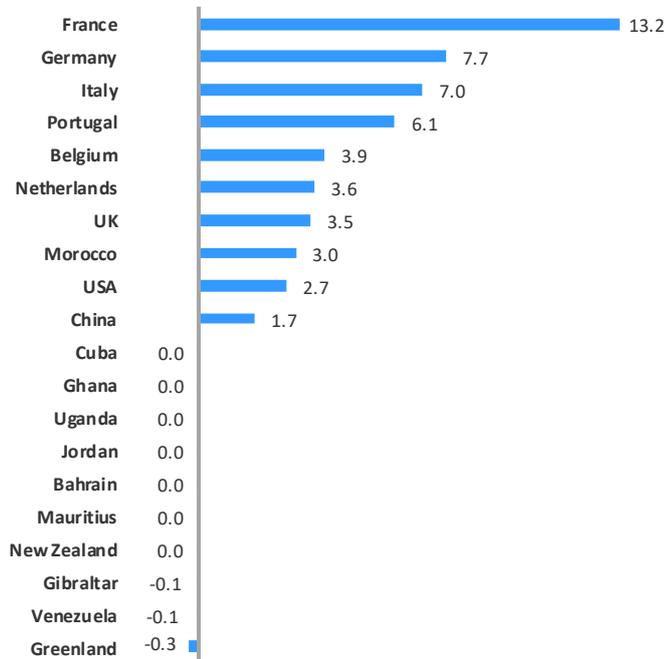


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

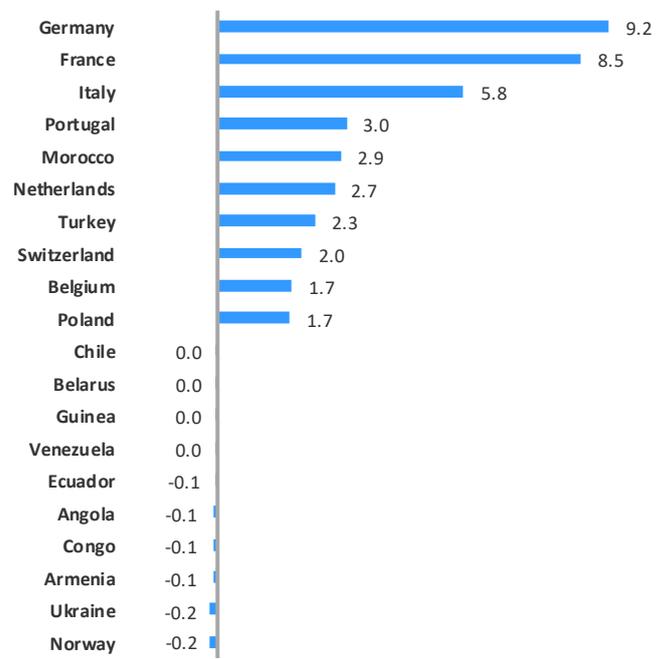
Trade balance with the European Union showed in April 2021 a surplus of 1,984.5 million euros (up from a surplus of 992.7 million in April 2020) and a surplus of 2,389.7 million euros with the euro area (1,162.1 million surplus in April 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** increased to 3,281.4 million euros (from a deficit of 2,511.3 million euros in April 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in April 2021 (up by 71.8%) were France (13.2 percentage points), Germany (7.7 points), Italy (7.0 points) and Portugal (6.1 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Greenland (-0.3 points), Venezuela (-0.1 points) and Gibraltar (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in April 2021 (up by 63.9%) were Germany (9.2 percentage points), France (8.5 points), Italy (5.8 points) and Portugal (3.0 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Norway (-0.2 points), Ukraine (-0.2 points), Armenia (-0.1 points) and Congo (-0.1 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods augmented by 71.8% year-on-year in April, a higher increase than those of the euro area (51.6%) and the European Union (52.4%). Within the European Union, exports also advanced in Germany (47.7%) and France (64.1%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports expanded by 18.0%, the United States' by 52.8%, China's by 22.2% and Japan's by 38.0%.

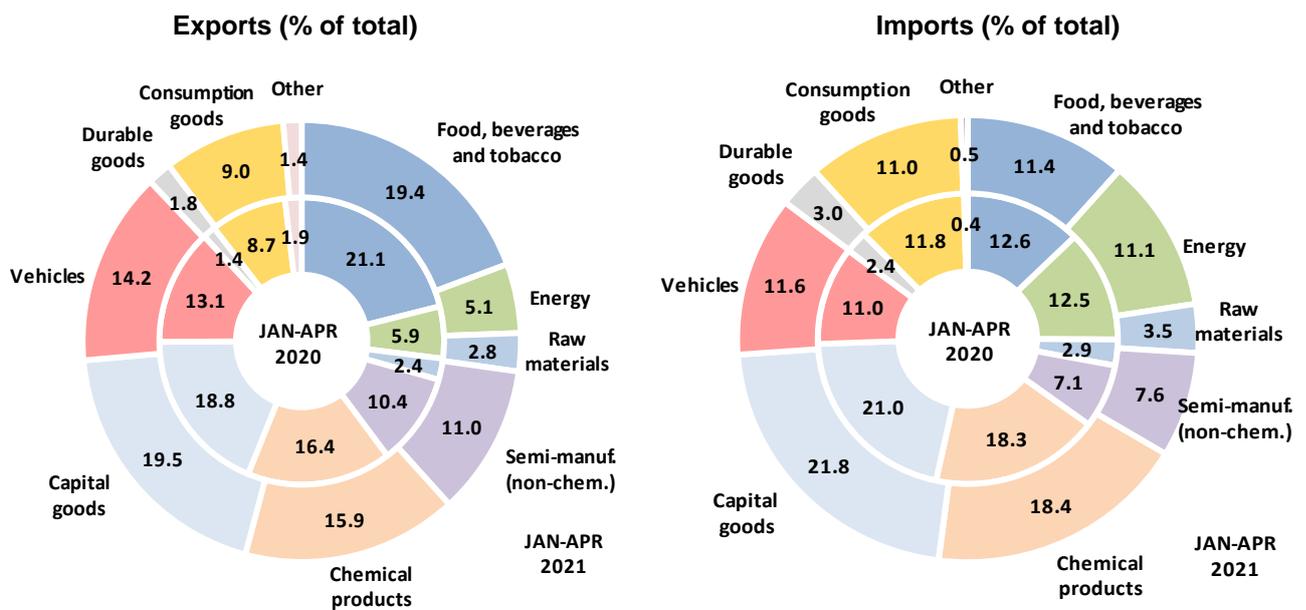
JANUARY - APRIL 2021

Spain's exports advanced by 16.9% in the period of January-April 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 98,149.2 million euros, and imports expanded by 10.3% year-on-year to 102,708.9 million euros. In real terms, exports grew by 13.7% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 2.8%, and imports went up by 7.8% year-on-year, as import prices increased by 2.3%.

Spain's trade deficit decreased to 4,559.7 million euros (deficit of 9,179.4 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 95.6%, 5.4 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (90.1%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 1,854.3 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 2,484.6 million euros in January-April 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** declined by 4.2% year-on-year to 6,414.0 million euros.

Sectoral data

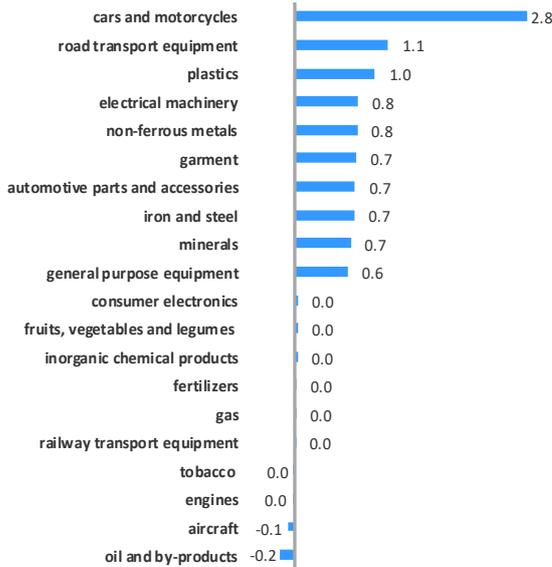
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-April were *capital goods* (representing 19.5% of total exports, expanding by 21.2% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (19.4% of total, growing by 7.2%), *chemical products* (15.9% of total, rising by 13.3%) and *vehicles* (14.2% of total, surging by 27.2%).



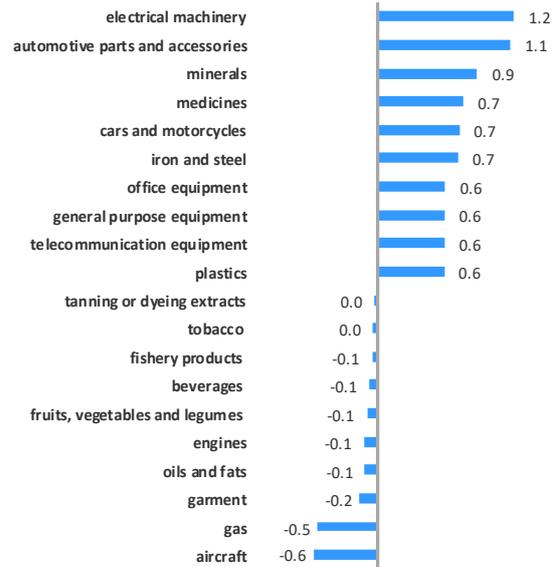
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.8% of total and increasing by 14.6% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.4% of total imports, advancing by 10.7%), *vehicles* (11.6% of total imports, rising by 16.7%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total imports, diminishing by 0.3%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (up by 16.9%) were *cars and motorcycles* (2.8 percentage points), *road transport equipment* (1.1 points) and *plastics* (1.0 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-0.2 points) and *aircraft* (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



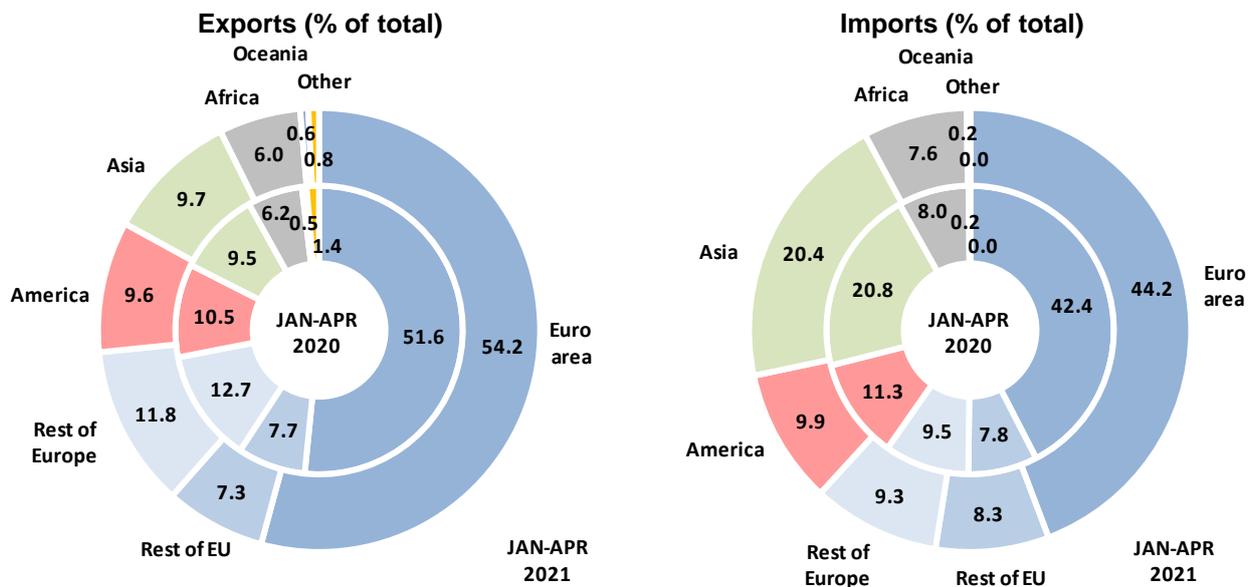
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-April 2021 (up by 10.3%) were *electrical machinery* (1.2 points), *automotive parts and accessories* (1.1 points) and *minerals* (0.9 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *aircraft* (-0.6 points), *gas* (-0.5 points) and *garment* (-0.2 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.6% of total exports in the period (up from 59.3% in the same period of 2020) and increased by 21.5% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 54.2% of total (51.6% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 22.9%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.4% of total exports (40.7% in the same period of 2020) and advanced by 10.3% year-on-year.

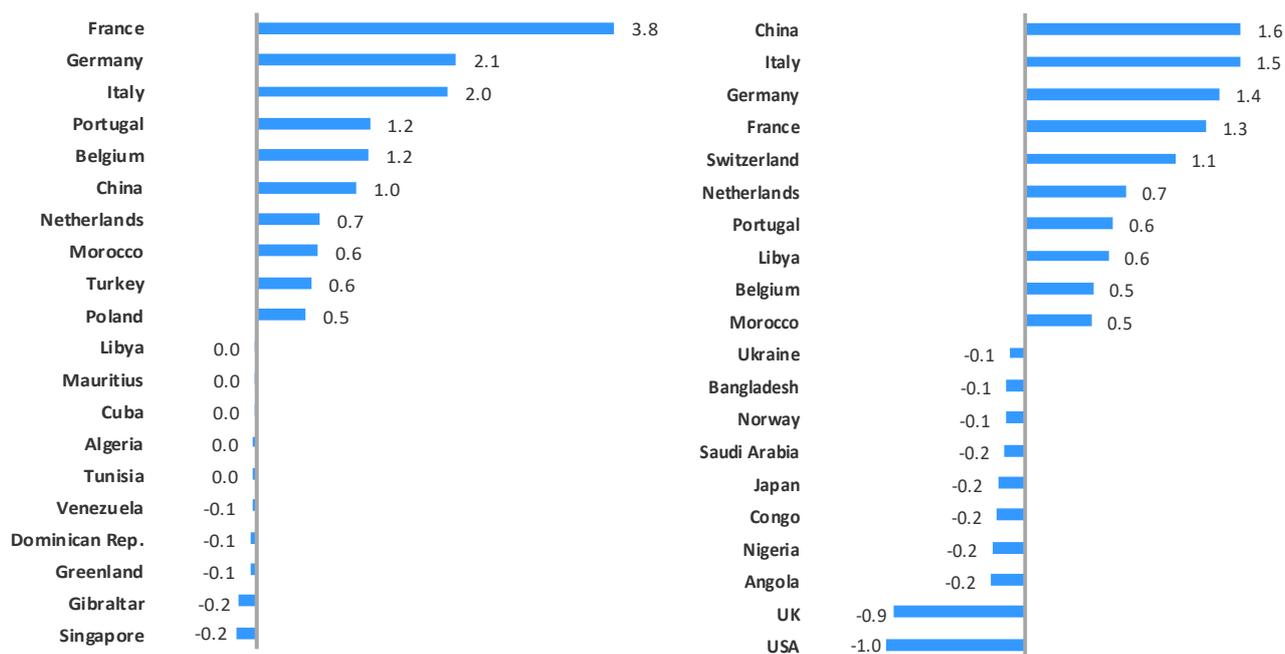


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 52.5% of total imports in January-April 2021 (up from 50.2% in the same period of 2020) and expanded by 15.4% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.2% (42.4% in the same period of 2020) and went up by 15.0%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 47.5% of total imports (49.8% in the same period of 2020) and grew by 5.2% year-on-year.

Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 6,486.6 million euros and to 7,798.9 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 2,998.6 million and 3,828.1 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased by 9.3% year-on-year to 11,046.3 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (up by 16.9%), the main positive contributions were those of France (3.8 percentage points), Germany (2.1 points), Italy (2.0 points) and Portugal (1.2 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Singapore (-0.2 points), Gibraltar (-0.2 points), Greenland (-0.1 points) and the Dominican Republic (-0.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.) Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



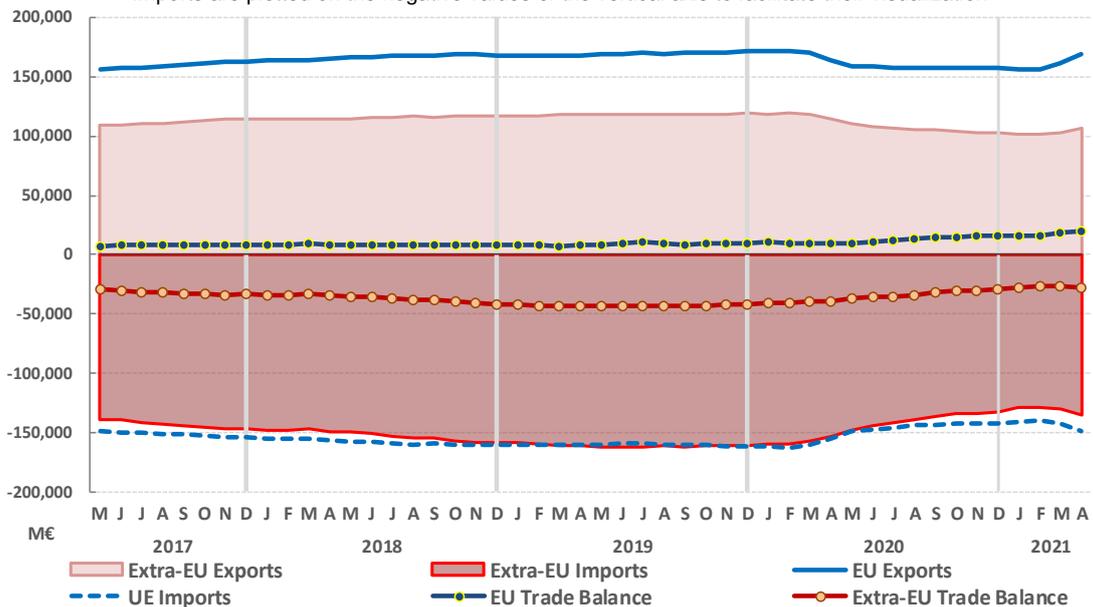
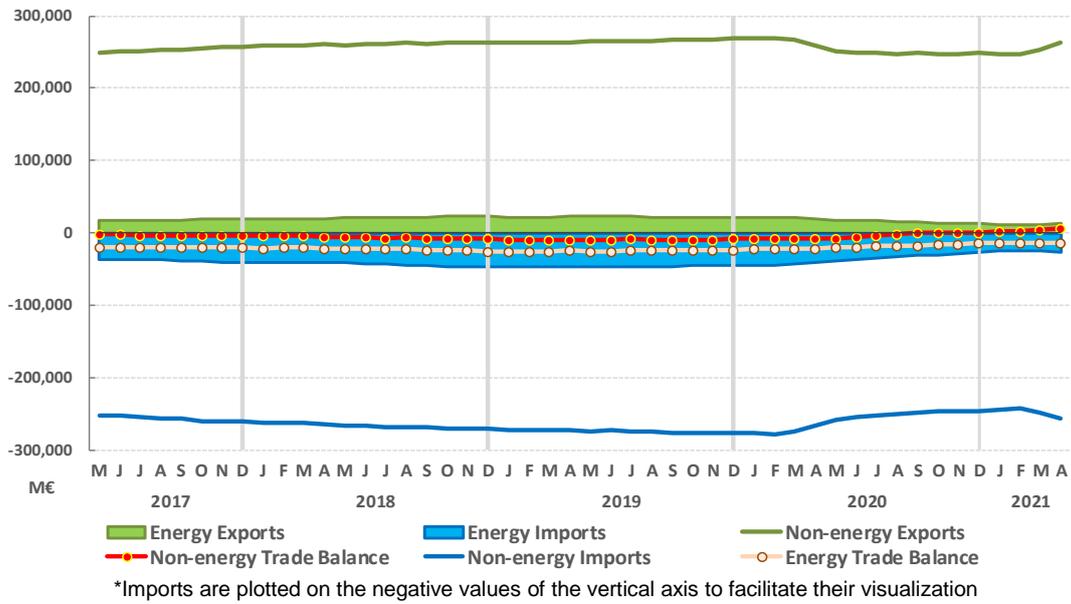
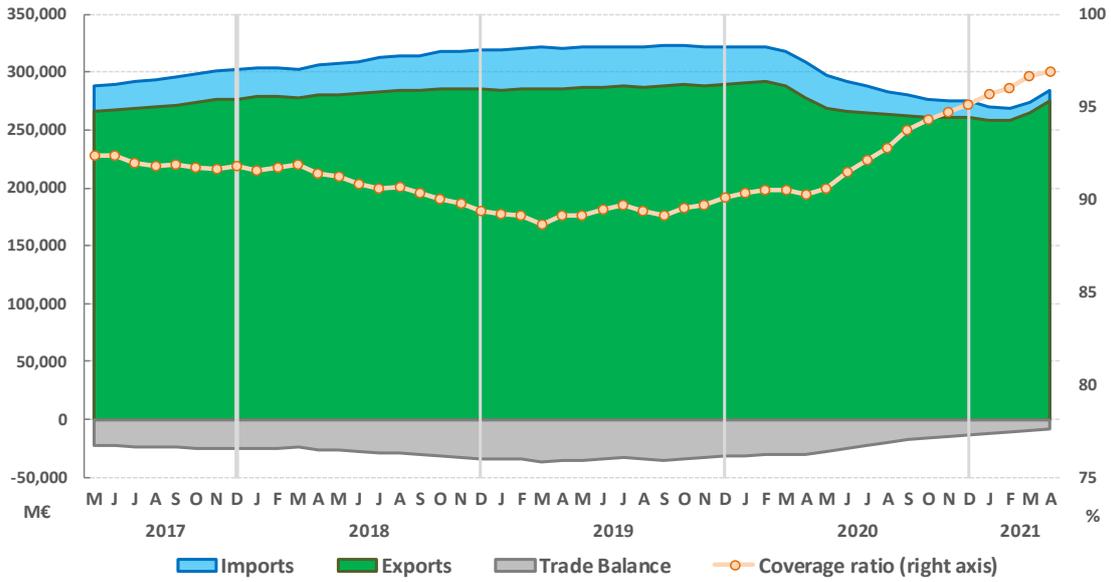
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (up by 10.3%) were China (1.6 percentage points), Italy (1.5 points), Germany (1.4 points) and France (1.3 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.0 points), the United Kingdom (-0.9 points), Angola (-0.2 points) and Nigeria (-0.2 points).

In the period January-April, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 62,035, 12.3% more than in the same period of 2020, out of which 28,223 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 6.2% more than in the same period of the previous year with an increase in exports of 16.9%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 49,927 in the period, 40.4% of total exporters and 7.9% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 91,274.1 million, 93.0% of total exports and 14.0% more than in the same period of the previous year.

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods advanced by 16.9% year-on-year in the period of January-April 2021, a higher rate than those attained by the euro area (11.9%) and the European Union (12.7%). Within the European Union, exports also increased in Germany (11.0%) and France (9.6%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports augmented by 2.8%, the United States' by 12.6%, China's by 33.8% and Japan's by 13.1%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	275,378.0		-1.0	284,180.3		-7.8	-8,802.3		70.7	96.9
2012 (Jan-Apr)	74,040.2		2.3	88,406.7		-1.0	-14,366.5		15.5	83.7
2013 (Jan-Apr)	79,455.2		7.3	84,369.4		-4.6	-4,914.2		65.8	94.2
2014 (Jan-Apr)	79,242.8		-0.3	87,179.9		3.3	-7,937.1		-61.5	90.9
2015 (Jan-Apr)	82,332.3		3.9	90,895.3		4.3	-8,563.0		-7.9	90.6
2016 (Jan-Apr)	84,068.7		2.1	89,672.4		-1.3	-5,603.8		34.6	93.8
2017 (Jan-Apr)	92,142.5		9.6	100,234.0		11.8	-8,091.5		-44.4	91.9
2018 (Jan-Apr)	95,264.5		3.4	105,923.2		5.7	-10,658.7		-31.7	89.9
2019 (Jan-Apr)	97,667.9		2.5	107,680.3		1.7	-10,012.4		6.1	90.7
2020 (Jan-Apr)*	83,946.7		-12.4	93,126.1		-12.8	-9,179.4		17.1	90.1
2021 (Jan-Apr)*	98,149.2		16.9	102,708.9		10.3	-4,559.7		50.3	95.6
2012 (Apr)	17,635.6	-13.3	0.6	20,989.9	-11.9	-1.7	-3,354.3	4.1	12.4	84.0
2013 (Apr)	20,466.7	-3.0	16.1	22,200.9	10.6	5.8	-1,734.2	-271.0	48.3	92.2
2014 (Apr)	19,770.1	-3.7	-3.4	21,513.3	-4.3	-3.1	-1,743.1	10.6	-0.5	91.9
2015 (Apr)	20,763.4	-10.1	5.0	23,169.5	-5.2	7.7	-2,406.2	-80.2	-38.0	89.6
2016 (Apr)	22,276.2	0.5	7.3	22,951.7	-1.6	-0.9	-675.5	41.8	71.9	97.1
2017 (Apr)	21,199.8	-20.3	-4.8	22,439.8	-20.1	-2.2	-1,240.0	15.7	-83.6	94.5
2018 (Apr)	24,396.3	-3.0	15.1	27,087.3	2.5	20.7	-2,691.0	-110.0	-117.0	90.1
2019 (Apr)	24,810.6	-5.0	1.7	26,258.8	-6.9	-3.1	-1,448.1	31.3	46.2	94.5
2020 (Apr)*	15,042.8	-30.9	-39.3	16,561.3	-30.4	-37.2	-1,518.6	25.4	5.4	90.8
2021 (Apr)*	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
March	28,268.3	20.1	29.9	28,680.2	16.5	20.5	-411.9	61.9	79.8	98.6
Q1	72,307.9	-0.6	4.9	75,570.7	0.6	-1.3	-3,262.8	-40.8	57.4	95.7
April	25,841.3	-8.6	71.8	27,138.2	-5.4	63.9	-1,296.9	-214.9	14.6	95.2

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - April 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	4,822.8	18.7	10.5	3,134.1	11.5	15.3	1,688.7	2.5
Meat products	921.6	3.6	18.5	190.9	0.7	46.6	730.8	12.9
Fishery products	327.0	1.3	31.3	514.0	1.9	25.0	-187.0	-15.3
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,897.3	7.3	-0.9	555.6	2.0	4.2	1,341.8	-2.9
Oils and fats	427.2	1.7	16.5	285.8	1.1	13.0	141.3	24.2
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	159.4	0.6	12.9	282.3	1.0	24.2	-122.9	-42.8
Dairy products and eggs	144.9	0.6	15.3	169.8	0.6	9.0	-24.9	17.3
Other food products	550.8	2.1	9.3	883.4	3.3	12.2	-332.6	-17.5
Beverages	378.6	1.5	36.8	125.0	0.5	31.8	253.6	39.4
Tobacco	16.0	0.1	52.5	127.5	0.5	1.4	-111.4	3.2
Energy	1,417.2	5.5	88.5	2,998.0	11.0	93.5	-1,580.8	-98.2
Oil and by-products	1,254.0	4.9	78.6	2,339.0	8.6	108.5	-1,084.9	-158.5
Gas	41.3	0.2	298.0	457.4	1.7	25.4	-416.1	-17.4
Coal and electricity	121.9	0.5	212.6	201.7	0.7	223.0	-79.8	-240.2
Raw materials	858.9	3.3	79.9	1,021.0	3.8	62.0	-162.1	-6.1
Animals and vegetables	322.2	1.2	35.6	325.5	1.2	42.8	-3.2	-133.7
Minerals	536.7	2.1	123.8	695.5	2.6	72.9	-158.8	2.2
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	2,862.8	11.1	71.6	2,228.0	8.2	76.1	634.9	57.5
Non-ferrous metals	684.1	2.6	72.3	496.4	1.8	89.8	187.7	38.4
Iron and steel	788.6	3.1	65.9	926.3	3.4	91.8	-137.7	-1,719.7
Paper	346.8	1.3	21.4	307.8	1.1	10.5	39.0	435.0
Ceramic flags and paving	461.2	1.8	96.6	83.6	0.3	64.7	377.7	105.4
Other semi-manufactures	582.1	2.3	111.2	413.9	1.5	115.9	168.2	100.6
Chemical products	4,158.0	16.1	31.6	5,240.8	19.3	32.2	-1,082.8	-34.2
Organic chemicals	371.3	1.4	23.3	1,007.0	3.7	17.6	-635.7	-14.5
Inorganic chemicals	96.6	0.4	8.4	195.2	0.7	30.9	-98.6	-64.5
Medicines	1,275.1	4.9	14.8	1,757.6	6.5	31.4	-482.5	-112.9
Plastics	1,099.9	4.3	53.0	1,139.1	4.2	61.5	-39.2	-389.5
Fertilisers	92.5	0.4	7.7	71.1	0.3	12.2	21.5	-5.1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	241.3	0.9	45.9	148.9	0.5	13.2	92.4	173.6
Essential oils and perfumes	477.7	1.8	47.5	364.6	1.3	53.4	113.1	31.5
Other chemical products n.e.s.	503.5	1.9	38.6	557.3	2.1	15.0	-53.8	55.6
Capital goods	5,142.0	19.9	93.1	5,720.3	21.1	66.7	-578.3	24.7
Equipment for industry	1,293.9	5.0	60.3	1,596.9	5.9	63.9	-303.0	-81.2
Specific purpose machinery	396.5	1.5	70.9	489.9	1.8	62.4	-93.4	-34.0
General purpose machinery	897.4	3.5	56.0	1,107.0	4.1	64.5	-209.6	-114.9
Office and telecom. equipment	350.0	1.4	77.5	1,225.3	4.5	55.0	-875.3	-47.6
Automatic data-processing machines	137.6	0.5	59.4	470.5	1.7	33.3	-332.9	-24.8
Telecommunications equipment	212.4	0.8	91.5	754.8	2.8	72.6	-542.4	-66.2
Transport equipment	1,361.5	5.3	185.1	474.8	1.7	65.7	886.7	364.3
Railway	90.6	0.4	59.0	29.4	0.1	90.0	61.3	47.5
Road	658.0	2.5	1,008.6	295.5	1.1	165.9	362.5	799.7
Ships	118.8	0.5	119.3	27.6	0.1	88.0	91.2	130.9
Aircraft	494.1	1.9	60.9	122.3	0.5	-15.8	371.7	129.8
Other capital goods	2,136.6	8.3	80.9	2,423.4	8.9	75.6	-286.7	-44.1
Engines	147.0	0.6	26.5	92.8	0.3	-17.4	54.2	1,275.3
Electrical machinery	1,037.4	4.0	95.0	1,283.2	4.7	104.6	-245.8	-158.4
Precision equipment	193.0	0.7	75.8	493.2	1.8	57.9	-300.2	-48.2
Other	759.3	2.9	79.4	554.3	2.0	68.7	205.0	116.4
Vehicles	3,491.7	13.5	505.5	3,012.0	11.1	417.6	479.7	9,177.8
Cars and motorcycles	2,605.0	10.1	673.3	1,348.9	5.0	357.4	1,256.1	2,889.8
Parts and accessories	886.7	3.4	269.8	1,663.2	6.1	479.3	-776.5	-1,541.7
Durable goods	458.0	1.8	170.6	791.5	2.9	131.5	-333.5	-93.1
Household appliances	144.3	0.6	141.7	272.8	1.0	122.0	-128.5	-103.3
Consumer electronics	38.7	0.1	98.6	161.9	0.6	106.1	-123.1	-108.6
Furniture	221.8	0.9	224.0	291.4	1.1	169.4	-69.6	-75.1
Other durable goods	53.2	0.2	145.8	65.5	0.2	102.2	-12.4	-14.7
Consumption goods	2,279.5	8.8	155.6	2,837.8	10.5	40.2	-558.3	50.7
Textiles	1,333.8	5.2	198.8	1,685.0	6.2	18.4	-351.2	64.0
Garment	973.1	3.8	233.1	1,264.3	4.7	61.5	-291.2	40.6
Footwear	203.6	0.8	154.9	222.7	0.8	218.6	-19.1	-292.0
Toys	155.2	0.6	25.1	220.2	0.8	74.1	-65.0	-2,616.7
Other consumption goods	586.8	2.3	143.0	709.8	2.6	75.4	-122.9	24.6
Other	350.3	1.4	9.6	154.7	0.6	187.3	195.6	-26.4
TOTAL	25,841.3	100.0	71.8	27,138.2	100.0	63.9	-1,296.9	14.6

Sector breakdown - January to April 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	18,992.9	19.4	7.2	11,718.9	11.4	-0.3	7,274.0	21.9
Meat products	3,528.4	3.6	12.6	683.6	0.7	-2.1	2,844.8	16.8
Fishery products	1,244.8	1.3	10.3	2,037.3	2.0	-2.4	-792.5	17.4
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	7,756.3	7.9	0.4	2,128.5	2.1	-4.2	5,627.9	2.3
Oils and fats	1,652.2	1.7	20.0	994.4	1.0	-10.3	657.8	146.2
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	641.3	0.7	11.2	1,003.4	1.0	5.8	-362.2	2.6
Dairy products and eggs	549.8	0.6	9.5	645.4	0.6	0.0	-95.5	33.3
Other food products	2,203.0	2.2	9.7	3,314.9	3.2	9.7	-1,111.9	-9.7
Beverages	1,357.7	1.4	12.2	413.7	0.4	-14.4	944.0	29.8
Tobacco	59.3	0.1	-6.7	497.7	0.5	-8.2	-438.4	8.4
Energy	4,976.3	5.1	1.3	11,390.3	11.1	-1.9	-6,414.0	4.2
Oil and by-products	4,482.0	4.6	-3.2	8,963.5	8.7	1.7	-4,481.5	-7.0
Gas	104.1	0.1	16.9	1,780.9	1.7	-21.7	-1,676.8	23.2
Coal and electricity	390.1	0.4	103.0	645.8	0.6	25.1	-255.7	21.1
Raw materials	2,739.3	2.8	36.6	3,624.1	3.5	34.9	-884.8	-29.9
Animals and vegetables	1,143.3	1.2	16.8	1,145.1	1.1	14.6	-1.8	91.4
Minerals	1,596.0	1.6	55.5	2,479.0	2.4	47.0	-883.0	-33.7
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	10,819.6	11.0	24.2	7,804.0	7.6	18.0	3,015.7	43.7
Non-ferrous metals	2,459.3	2.5	35.0	1,714.4	1.7	20.0	744.9	89.9
Iron and steel	2,993.8	3.1	25.5	3,043.6	3.0	26.3	-49.8	-115.4
Paper	1,307.1	1.3	4.1	1,174.8	1.1	-1.0	132.3	90.0
Ceramic flags and paving	1,768.1	1.8	27.5	302.5	0.3	8.0	1,465.5	32.4
Other semi-manufactures	2,291.4	2.3	23.0	1,568.7	1.5	19.7	722.7	30.7
Chemical products	15,618.7	15.9	13.3	18,901.3	18.4	10.7	-3,282.6	0.0
Organic chemicals	1,427.7	1.5	15.7	3,672.0	3.6	8.9	-2,244.4	-5.1
Inorganic chemicals	377.2	0.4	8.6	714.1	0.7	7.4	-336.9	-6.1
Medicines	4,503.3	4.6	6.0	6,064.5	5.9	12.6	-1,561.3	-37.3
Plastics	4,192.5	4.3	24.4	3,978.5	3.9	15.2	214.0	354.4
Fertilisers	335.5	0.3	5.8	336.8	0.3	5.4	-1.3	46.4
Tanning or dyeing extracts	950.9	1.0	8.9	586.7	0.6	-5.5	364.2	44.3
Essential oils and perfumes	1,893.9	1.9	7.6	1,350.6	1.3	3.2	543.3	20.3
Other chemical products n.e.s.	1,937.8	2.0	18.8	2,198.1	2.1	13.2	-260.3	16.2
Capital goods	19,092.0	19.5	21.2	22,418.3	21.8	14.6	-3,326.3	12.9
Equipment for industry	4,900.4	5.0	16.7	5,844.2	5.7	16.5	-943.8	-15.7
Specific purpose machinery	1,521.4	1.6	11.8	1,766.9	1.7	20.4	-245.5	-131.1
General purpose machinery	3,379.0	3.4	19.0	4,077.3	4.0	14.9	-698.3	1.6
Office and telecom. equipment	1,327.7	1.4	31.2	5,005.8	4.9	27.0	-3,678.1	-25.5
Automatic data-processing machines	516.1	0.5	33.9	2,088.3	2.0	34.6	-1,572.2	-34.8
Telecommunications equipment	811.7	0.8	29.5	2,917.5	2.8	22.1	-2,105.9	-19.4
Transport equipment	4,391.1	4.5	30.8	1,976.8	1.9	-12.1	2,414.3	117.7
Railway	396.9	0.4	1.9	142.4	0.1	45.8	254.4	-12.7
Road	2,546.6	2.6	60.2	1,093.4	1.1	18.8	1,453.2	117.0
Ships	263.7	0.3	95.6	80.7	0.1	48.8	183.0	127.2
Aircraft	1,184.0	1.2	-4.9	660.2	0.6	-43.9	523.8	677.7
Other capital goods	8,472.8	8.6	18.0	9,591.6	9.3	14.7	-1,118.8	5.4
Engines	683.6	0.7	-0.7	464.0	0.5	-19.4	219.7	94.8
Electrical machinery	4,122.4	4.2	18.6	5,139.1	5.0	26.7	-1,016.7	-75.6
Precision equipment	767.5	0.8	21.3	1,825.0	1.8	12.5	-1,057.5	-6.8
Other	2,899.2	3.0	21.7	2,163.5	2.1	2.6	735.7	168.8
Vehicles	13,972.1	14.2	27.2	11,910.2	11.6	16.7	2,061.8	166.3
Cars and motorcycles	10,173.4	10.4	30.4	5,461.7	5.3	13.4	4,711.8	57.8
Parts and accessories	3,798.6	3.9	19.4	6,448.6	6.3	19.6	-2,649.9	-19.8
Durable goods	1,751.8	1.8	44.6	3,103.4	3.0	37.7	-1,351.6	-29.7
Household appliances	577.7	0.6	55.2	1,060.4	1.0	55.2	-482.7	-55.2
Consumer electronics	140.2	0.1	31.1	644.8	0.6	35.3	-504.7	-36.5
Furniture	818.3	0.8	41.3	1,118.4	1.1	27.3	-300.1	-0.1
Other durable goods	215.7	0.2	40.8	279.8	0.3	30.3	-64.1	-4.2
Consumption goods	8,850.1	9.0	21.6	11,340.2	11.0	3.1	-2,490.1	33.1
Textiles	5,087.7	5.2	21.2	6,677.9	6.5	-3.1	-1,590.2	40.9
Garment	3,651.3	3.7	20.8	4,970.2	4.8	-3.1	-1,318.9	37.4
Footwear	889.2	0.9	7.4	964.0	0.9	2.4	-74.8	34.0
Toys	571.1	0.6	36.0	870.7	0.8	46.9	-299.5	-73.4
Other consumption goods	2,302.1	2.3	25.7	2,827.6	2.8	9.8	-525.6	29.3
Other	1,336.4	1.4	-15.9	498.3	0.5	36.6	838.1	-31.5
TOTAL	98,149.2	100.0	16.9	102,708.9	100.0	10.3	-4,559.7	50.3

Geographic breakdown - April 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	19,064.1	73.8	81.4	16,742.0	61.7	81.0	2,322.1	84.3
EUROPEAN UNION *	16,152.2	62.5	86.0	14,167.7	52.2	84.3	1,984.5	99.9
EURO AREA	14,349.8	55.5	87.5	11,960.1	44.1	84.3	2,389.7	105.6
Austria	206.7	0.8	59.2	189.5	0.7	67.3	17.3	4.2
Belgium	976.1	3.8	154.2	735.2	2.7	64.5	240.9	483.4
Cyprus	27.5	0.1	143.8	2.9	0.0	57.4	24.6	160.8
Estonia	19.6	0.1	49.2	9.6	0.0	27.7	10.0	78.1
Finland	109.5	0.4	51.3	99.7	0.4	-3.3	9.8	132.0
France	4,293.0	16.6	86.0	2,833.9	10.4	99.7	1,459.1	64.1
Germany	2,753.1	10.7	73.3	3,295.1	12.1	86.0	-542.0	-196.8
Greece	216.0	0.8	63.0	61.8	0.2	-5.6	154.3	130.0
Ireland	170.1	0.7	58.9	236.5	0.9	61.1	-66.4	-67.2
Italy	2,174.2	8.4	94.2	1,869.3	6.9	105.4	304.9	45.5
Latvia	21.8	0.1	29.4	8.7	0.0	18.3	13.1	38.0
Lithuania	36.6	0.1	33.5	33.2	0.1	31.4	3.5	58.1
Luxembourg	30.2	0.1	167.1	32.5	0.1	83.3	-2.2	65.1
Malta	34.7	0.1	115.6	3.6	0.0	45.6	31.1	128.3
Netherlands	1,137.0	4.4	91.8	1,263.1	4.7	55.9	-126.1	41.9
Portugal	1,980.2	7.7	87.6	1,071.1	3.9	87.5	909.1	87.7
Slovakia	121.2	0.5	170.6	177.1	0.7	250.8	-55.9	-882.1
Slovenia	42.1	0.2	111.3	37.4	0.1	90.1	4.7	1,699.3
REST OF EU	1,802.4	7.0	74.9	2,207.5	8.1	84.0	-405.1	-139.2
Bulgaria	88.2	0.3	169.4	75.3	0.3	65.7	12.9	201.4
Croatia	40.3	0.2	98.7	12.2	0.0	-24.7	28.0	601.3
Czech Republic	245.3	0.9	85.5	392.9	1.4	189.7	-147.6	-4,234.5
Denmark	187.1	0.7	60.5	180.8	0.7	41.4	6.4	156.6
Hungary	139.7	0.5	79.0	213.5	0.8	118.5	-73.8	-275.3
Poland	577.2	2.2	65.4	531.2	2.0	111.8	46.0	-53.1
Romania	163.1	0.6	96.2	182.0	0.7	138.4	-18.9	-378.6
Sweden	240.1	0.9	82.7	260.8	1.0	61.7	-20.6	30.8
REST OF EUROPE	2,911.9	11.3	59.2	2,574.3	9.5	64.9	337.6	26.3
Norway	161.4	0.6	86.8	48.0	0.2	-40.2	113.3	1,753.0
Russia	231.8	0.9	146.1	350.8	1.3	155.5	-119.0	-176.2
Switzerland	467.5	1.8	10.9	664.5	2.4	97.1	-197.0	-334.1
Turkey	421.7	1.6	98.9	688.6	2.5	122.3	-266.9	-173.1
United Kingdom	1,395.7	5.4	61.3	639.9	2.4	21.6	755.8	122.8
AMERICA	2,408.5	9.3	48.3	2,758.4	10.2	29.6	-349.9	30.8
NORTH AMERICA	1,323.3	5.1	44.2	1,357.2	5.0	33.9	-34.0	64.7
Canada	148.0	0.6	43.1	185.8	0.7	213.7	-37.8	-185.6
USA	1,175.0	4.5	53.9	1,170.5	4.3	22.7	4.5	102.3
LATIN AMERICA	1,076.2	4.2	61.3	1,353.6	5.0	28.7	-277.4	27.9
Argentina	66.7	0.3	99.4	154.6	0.6	39.4	-87.9	-13.5
Brazil	198.3	0.8	61.7	376.0	1.4	15.9	-177.7	12.0
Chile	121.8	0.5	56.7	72.7	0.3	-7.0	49.1	11,187.5
Mexico	310.9	1.2	82.2	400.5	1.5	39.2	-89.7	23.5
Peru	53.0	0.2	60.9	117.9	0.4	72.7	-64.8	-83.8
REST OF AMERICA	9.1	0.0	-76.7	47.6	0.2	-24.8	-38.6	-57.8
ASIA	2,572.4	10.0	43.2	5,420.2	20.0	30.7	-2,847.8	-21.2
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,983.8	7.7	48.7	4,806.6	17.7	25.9	-2,822.8	-13.6
China	908.3	3.5	40.3	2,392.9	8.8	9.8	-1,484.6	3.1
Hong-Kong. China	75.8	0.3	32.7	27.8	0.1	21.9	48.0	39.9
India	111.2	0.4	85.1	403.5	1.5	92.7	-292.2	-95.7
Indonesia	34.3	0.1	42.1	169.2	0.6	16.2	-134.9	-11.0
Japan	233.2	0.9	35.9	254.9	0.9	27.2	-21.7	24.9
Singapore	82.4	0.3	114.9	27.5	0.1	-12.3	54.9	685.9
South Korea	193.5	0.7	43.3	233.7	0.9	18.2	-40.3	35.9
Taiwan	57.6	0.2	13.0	122.9	0.5	5.7	-65.4	0.0
Vietnam	62.8	0.2	103.5	203.3	0.7	63.0	-140.5	-49.7
MIDDLE EAST	588.6	2.3	27.1	613.6	2.3	87.1	-25.0	-118.5
Saudi Arabia	149.7	0.6	2.1	230.7	0.9	50.3	-81.0	-1,079.1
United Arab Emirates	149.4	0.6	40.2	111.9	0.4	353.1	37.4	-54.3
AFRICA	1,442.2	5.6	67.3	2,137.0	7.9	113.6	-694.8	-402.8
Algeria	169.2	0.7	25.1	329.3	1.2	111.3	-160.1	-677.1
Egypt	130.8	0.5	19.1	117.6	0.4	43.9	13.2	-53.1
Morocco	709.2	2.7	179.0	696.9	2.6	219.7	12.2	-66.2
Nigeria	37.8	0.1	51.5	233.5	0.9	8.6	-195.7	-3.0
South Africa	94.8	0.4	28.6	213.9	0.8	193.2	-119.2	-16,868.7
OCEANIA	156.8	0.6	49.5	76.8	0.3	123.2	79.9	13.5
Australia	110.3	0.4	37.7	51.2	0.2	304.2	59.0	-12.5
OTHER (**)	197.4	0.8	36.0	3.8	0.0	428.8	193.5	34.1
WORLD	25,841.3	100.0	71.8	27,138.2	100.0	63.9	-1,296.9	14.6
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	9,689.1	37.5	52.3	12,970.6	47.8	46.2	-3,281.4	-30.7
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	11,491.5	44.5	55.5	15,178.1	55.9	50.7	-3,686.6	-37.5
OECD	20,651.7	79.9	77.2	18,110.6	66.7	74.0	2,541.0	103.8
ASEAN	324.8	1.3	85.9	734.2	2.7	35.6	-409.4	-11.6
MERCOSUR	291.7	1.1	71.7	541.3	2.0	22.3	-249.5	8.5
OPEC	618.2	2.4	20.6	1,272.9	4.7	88.9	-654.7	-306.4

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to April 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	72,041.2	73.4	19.3	63,525.1	61.8	14.2	8,516.1	78.7
EUROPEAN UNION *	60,428.8	61.6	21.5	53,942.3	52.5	15.4	6,486.6	116.3
EURO AREA	53,221.7	54.2	22.9	45,422.8	44.2	15.0	7,798.9	103.7
Austria	849.8	0.9	18.0	710.4	0.7	19.8	139.5	9.7
Belgium	3,263.7	3.3	43.7	2,731.0	2.7	19.9	532.7	8,261.8
Cyprus	90.2	0.1	18.9	8.7	0.0	-64.4	81.5	58.2
Estonia	82.5	0.1	30.9	34.4	0.0	19.8	48.2	40.2
Finland	462.8	0.5	21.6	376.4	0.4	-9.0	86.4	362.6
France	15,787.9	16.1	25.1	10,814.5	10.5	12.6	4,973.4	64.5
Germany	11,067.2	11.3	19.0	12,599.2	12.3	11.5	-1,532.0	23.3
Greece	787.4	0.8	18.8	241.3	0.2	-10.0	546.1	38.3
Ireland	687.4	0.7	23.0	859.1	0.8	3.1	-171.7	37.4
Italy	8,258.1	8.4	25.7	6,985.5	6.8	25.9	1,272.6	24.8
Latvia	81.6	0.1	-6.0	33.0	0.0	-6.8	48.6	-5.5
Lithuania	141.3	0.1	16.2	134.6	0.1	2.5	6.7	168.1
Luxembourg	141.9	0.1	108.9	141.6	0.1	39.0	0.4	101.1
Malta	115.2	0.1	4.7	16.6	0.0	-65.5	98.7	58.8
Netherlands	3,615.0	3.7	18.3	4,805.6	4.7	16.3	-1,190.6	-10.6
Portugal	7,141.3	7.3	16.3	4,073.6	4.0	16.8	3,067.7	15.6
Slovakia	477.0	0.5	36.1	707.3	0.7	38.7	-230.4	-44.5
Slovenia	171.3	0.2	9.7	150.0	0.1	-3.4	21.3	2,443.1
REST OF EU	7,207.2	7.3	11.9	8,519.5	8.3	17.2	-1,312.3	-58.2
Bulgaria	254.1	0.3	33.6	231.8	0.2	10.8	22.3	216.5
Croatia	169.0	0.2	25.8	42.9	0.0	-6.3	126.0	42.5
Czech Republic	957.0	1.0	22.8	1,574.7	1.5	33.0	-617.7	-52.5
Denmark	764.6	0.8	39.9	630.5	0.6	6.9	134.1	412.0
Hungary	578.2	0.6	2.5	909.0	0.9	7.6	-330.8	-17.6
Poland	2,355.6	2.4	22.6	2,089.6	2.0	17.5	266.0	85.9
Romania	639.4	0.7	4.3	695.2	0.7	31.1	-55.9	-167.2
Sweden	1,021.8	1.0	31.0	1,036.2	1.0	19.6	-14.4	83.4
REST OF EUROPE	11,612.4	11.8	9.0	9,582.8	9.3	7.9	2,029.6	14.8
Norway	485.9	0.5	22.4	331.2	0.3	-29.1	154.7	319.1
Russia	733.0	0.7	20.2	1,383.3	1.3	24.9	-650.2	-30.5
Switzerland	1,902.2	1.9	8.2	2,170.0	2.1	85.8	-267.8	-145.4
Turkey	1,734.1	1.8	8.7	2,553.8	2.5	19.8	-819.7	7.0
United Kingdom	5,838.0	5.9	3.6	2,292.9	2.2	-27.0	3,545.0	42.1
AMERICA	9,381.8	9.6	6.5	10,119.5	9.9	-3.9	-737.7	57.1
NORTH AMERICA	5,131.4	5.2	7.1	5,326.0	5.2	-11.7	-194.6	84.3
Canada	620.0	0.6	4.7	652.1	0.6	55.2	-32.1	-118.7
USA	4,510.6	4.6	8.8	4,671.0	4.5	-16.7	-160.4	89.0
LATIN AMERICA	4,146.4	4.2	6.4	4,654.2	4.5	10.8	-507.8	-67.4
Argentina	262.8	0.3	25.8	507.8	0.5	35.5	-245.0	-47.7
Brazil	718.7	0.7	-1.7	1,160.8	1.1	0.6	-442.0	-4.4
Chile	501.2	0.5	21.6	381.0	0.4	6.2	120.2	125.3
Mexico	1,184.4	1.2	5.8	1,407.9	1.4	15.2	-223.5	-118.0
Peru	232.1	0.2	27.0	401.9	0.4	30.6	-169.8	-36.0
REST OF AMERICA	104.1	0.1	-13.8	139.4	0.1	-52.8	-35.3	79.8
ASIA	9,504.9	9.7	19.8	20,970.2	20.4	8.3	-11,465.4	-0.2
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	7,005.8	7.1	21.4	19,073.2	18.6	9.7	-12,067.4	-3.9
China	3,171.9	3.2	38.4	10,197.9	9.9	16.5	-7,026.0	-8.8
Hong-Kong. China	278.2	0.3	25.2	110.6	0.1	10.1	167.5	37.6
India	451.8	0.5	17.6	1,282.5	1.2	1.2	-830.7	5.9
Indonesia	123.0	0.1	-8.2	587.0	0.6	-10.7	-464.0	11.4
Japan	868.5	0.9	4.0	958.6	0.9	-16.3	-90.1	71.0
Singapore	203.1	0.2	-46.7	118.5	0.1	-2.4	84.7	-67.5
South Korea	631.1	0.6	24.5	860.2	0.8	1.4	-229.2	32.8
Taiwan	239.1	0.2	10.6	492.6	0.5	14.0	-253.4	-17.3
Vietnam	180.4	0.2	42.3	855.5	0.8	6.3	-675.1	0.5
MIDDLE EAST	2,499.0	2.5	15.6	1,897.0	1.8	-4.5	602.0	243.9
Saudi Arabia	649.6	0.7	17.2	764.4	0.7	-15.5	-114.8	67.2
United Arab Emirates	559.0	0.6	6.8	182.3	0.2	48.2	376.7	-5.9
AFRICA	5,876.6	6.0	13.3	7,833.7	7.6	5.2	-1,957.1	13.4
Algeria	603.6	0.6	-5.3	1,119.7	1.1	10.0	-516.1	-35.7
Egypt	526.2	0.5	7.3	316.6	0.3	-2.4	209.6	26.2
Morocco	2,938.0	3.0	22.6	2,595.1	2.5	20.5	342.9	41.7
Nigeria	174.0	0.2	51.6	1,446.4	1.4	-13.3	-1,272.4	18.1
South Africa	411.4	0.4	3.1	419.4	0.4	65.1	-8.1	-105.6
OCEANIA	580.9	0.6	31.3	248.6	0.2	75.5	332.3	10.4
Australia	449.9	0.5	29.5	176.1	0.2	140.4	273.8	-0.1
OTHER (**)	763.7	0.8	-34.8	11.8	0.0	549.0	752.0	-35.7
WORLD	98,149.2	100.0	16.9	102,708.9	100.0	10.3	-4,559.7	50.3
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	37,720.4	38.4	10.3	48,766.6	47.5	5.2	-11,046.3	9.3
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	44,927.5	45.8	10.6	57,286.2	55.8	6.8	-12,358.6	5.0
OECD	78,448.7	79.9	19.7	68,616.8	66.8	11.3	9,832.0	154.0
ASEAN	1,052.4	1.1	-2.3	2,965.3	2.9	2.3	-1,912.9	-5.0
MERCOSUR	1,074.1	1.1	4.9	1,710.6	1.7	8.7	-636.5	-15.8
OPEC	2,430.3	2.5	4.7	5,006.3	4.9	-2.9	-2,576.1	9.2

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	April 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Apr 2021	April 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Apr 2021
Spain	71.8	-1.0	16.9	63.9	-7.8	10.3
Germany	47.7	-2.6	11.0	33.2	-1.9	9.0
France ⁽¹⁾	64.1	-8.2	9.6	62.7	-4.3	13.3
Italy	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	51.6	-2.2	11.9	44.0	-3.2	10.9
European Union (27) ⁽³⁾	52.4	-1.2	12.7	44.8	-2.4	11.8
United Kingdom	18.0	-10.0	2.8	31.7	-4.9	-0.6
USA	52.8	-6.3	12.6	36.9	1.7	17.4
China	22.2	n.a	33.8	32.2	n.a	22.7
Japan	38.0	-4.0	13.1	12.8	-10.1	4.7

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions

n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:
Notas metodológicas
https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE
FOR TRADE