



COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



International Trade Report - Executive Summary February 2021



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM



Report prepared by

Deputy Directorate-General for Studies and Trade Policy Evaluation
Secretariat of State for Trade

EXECUTIVE DIRECTION

Bernardo Hernández San Juan



MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

Centro de Publicaciones del Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo
Panamá, I - 28071 Madrid
Tel.: 91 349 43 35
www.mincotur.es

eNIPO: I I2-19-023-0

Maquetación: Centro de Impresión Digital y Diseño,
Secretaría de Estado de Comercio.



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE INDUSTRIA, COMERCIO
Y TURISMO

SECRETARÍA DE ESTADO DE COMERCIO

SUBDIRECCIÓN GENERAL
DE ESTUDIOS Y EVALUACIÓN DE INSTRUMENTOS
DE POLÍTICA COMERCIAL

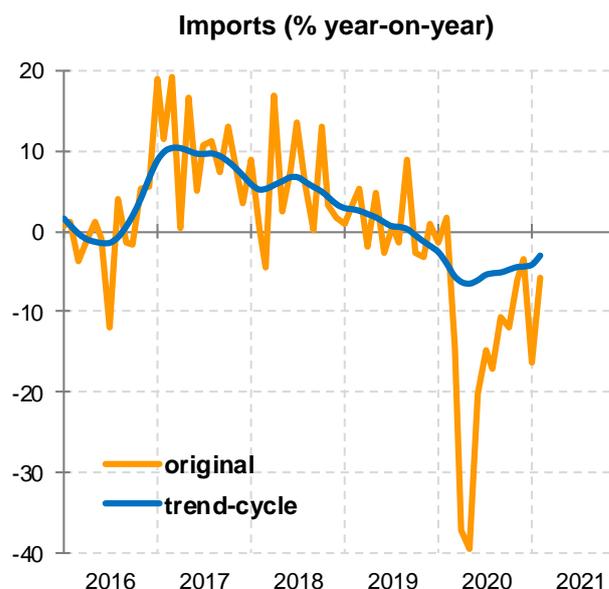
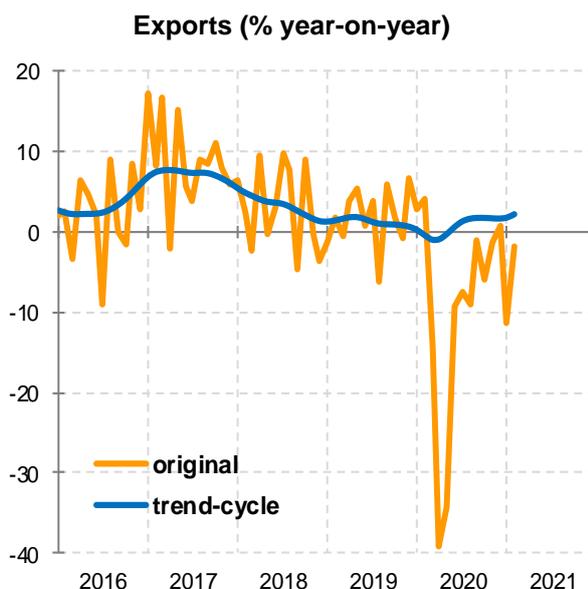
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORT

February 2021

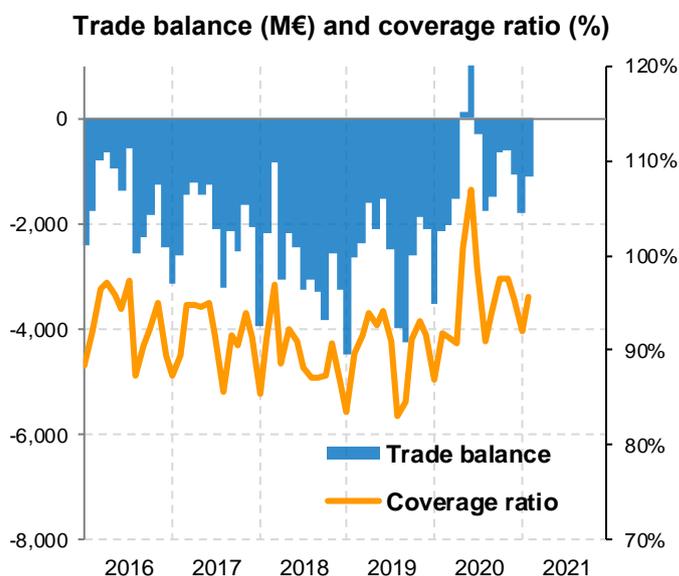
Publication date: 15 April 2021

FEBRUARY 2021

In February 2021, **Spain's exports decreased by 1.9%** year-on-year in nominal terms to 23,542.0 million euros, and **imports went down by 5.7%** to 24,623.8 million euros. With seasonally adjusted data, exports diminished by 4.0% year-on-year, and imports by 7.8%. In **real terms**, exports fell by 1.9% year-on-year, as export prices remained stable, and imports dropped by 6.2%, as import prices increased by 0.5%. In nominal terms on a **month-on-month** basis, exports advanced by 14.9%, and imports expanded by 10.6%. With seasonally adjusted data, exports grew by 3.5% month-on-month, and imports by 4.4%.

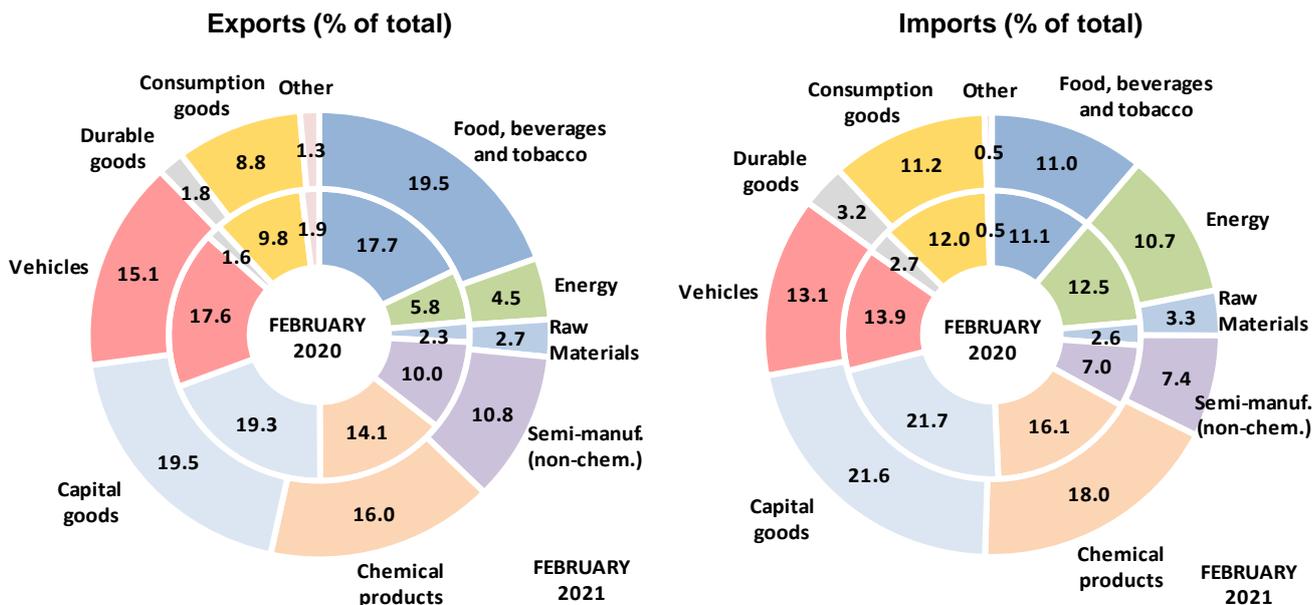


Spain's **trade balance** registered a deficit of 1,081.8 million euros, down from a deficit of 2,117.1 million euros in February 2020 (provisional data). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 95.6%, 3.7 percentage points higher than in the same month of 2020 (91.9% in February 2020 with provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 512.4 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 256.5 million in the same month of 2020. The **energy trade deficit** fell by 14.3% year-on-year to 1,594.3 million euros (compared to a deficit of 1,860.5 million euros in February 2020).



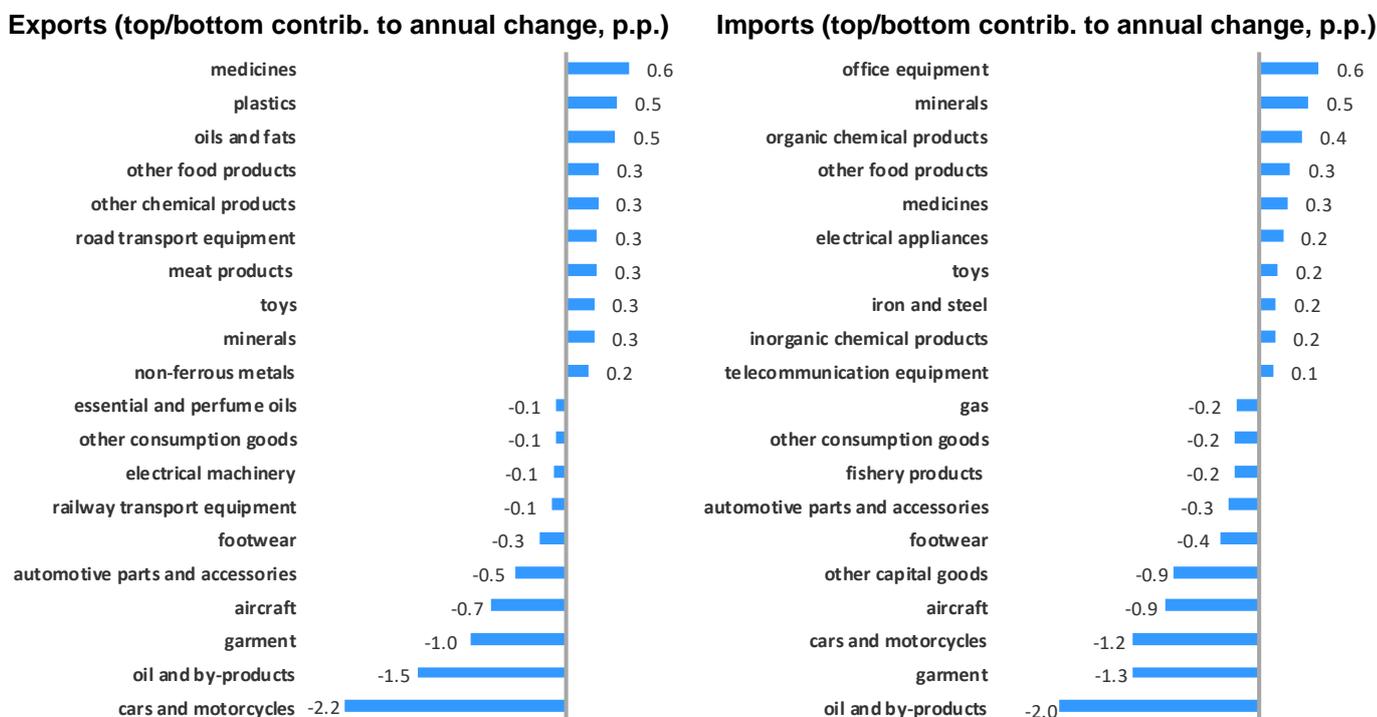
Sectoral data

Spain's **main exporting sectors** in February 2021 were *capital goods* (representing 19.5% of total exports and decreasing by 1.2% year-on-year), *food, beverages and tobacco* (19.5% of total, growing by 7.7%), *chemical products* (16.0% of total, increasing by 11.2%) and *vehicles* (15.1% of total, diminishing by 15.4%).



The most significant sectors of Spain’s imports were *capital goods* (representing 21.6% of total imports and diminishing by 6.1% year-on-year), *chemical products* (18.0% of total, expanding by 5.2%), *vehicles* (13.1% of total, falling by 11.1%) and *consumption goods* (11.2% of total, declining by 12.1%).

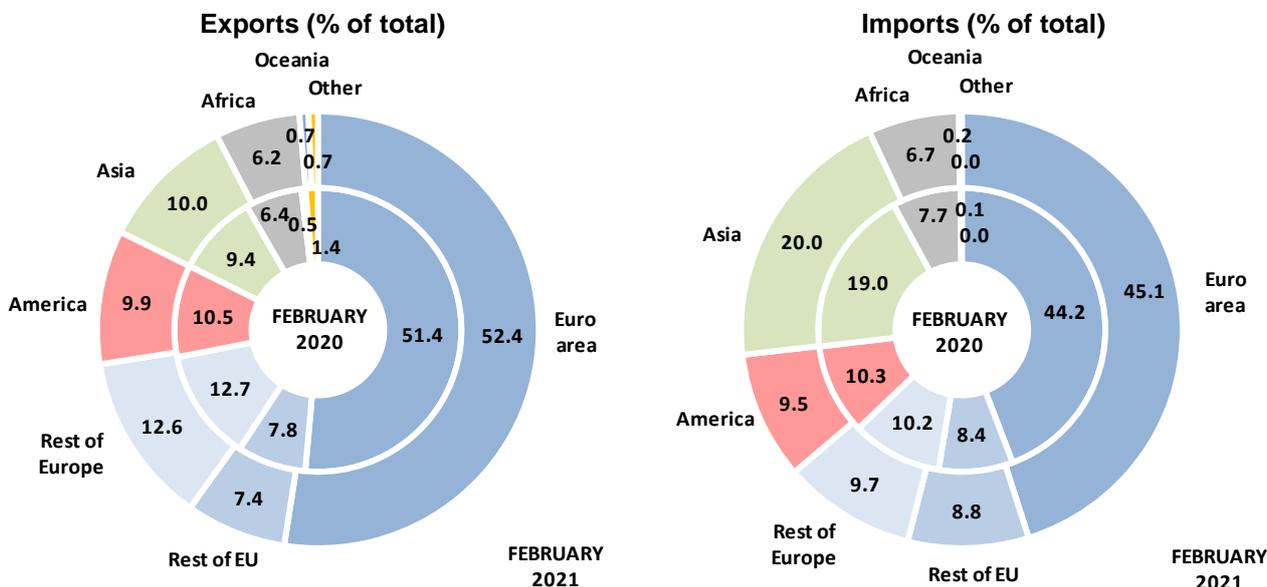
Among subsectors, the largest positive contributions to the annual change in Spain’s exports in February 2021 (down by 1.9%) came from *medicines* (0.6 points), *plastics* (0.5 points) and *oils and fats* (0.5 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *cars and motorcycles* (-2.2 points), *oil and by-products* (-1.5 points) and *garment* (-1.0 points).



The subsectors with the most positive contribution to the annual change in Spain’s imports in February 2021 (down by 5.7%) were *office equipment* (0.6 points), *minerals* (0.5 points) and *organic chemical products* (0.4 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-2.0 points), *garment* (-1.3 points) and *cars and motorcycles* (-1.2 points).

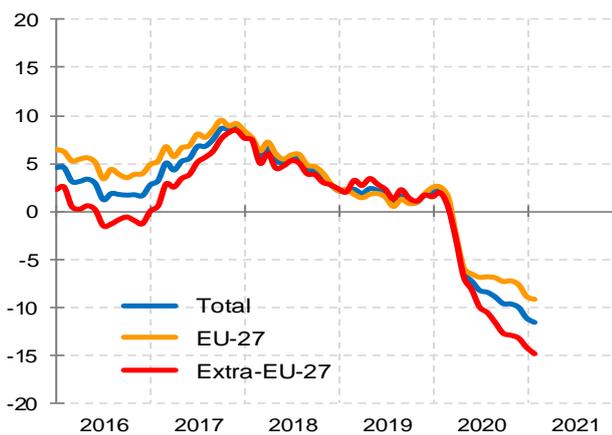
Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** accounted for 59.8% of total exports in February 2021 (up from 59.2% in February 2020) and diminished by 0.8% year-on-year. Exports to the **euro area** ran at 52.4% (up from 51.4% in February 2020) and grew by 0.1%. Exports to **non-EU countries** represented 40.2% of total exports (down from 40.8% in February 2020) as they fell by 3.4% year-on-year.

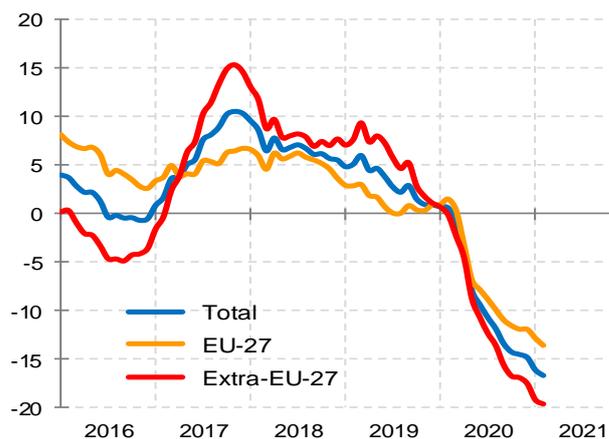


Imports from the **European Union** amounted to 53.9% of total imports in February 2021 (up from 52.6% in February 2020) and diminished by 3.3% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** represented 45.1% (up from 44.2% in February 2020) and declined by 3.9%. Imports from **non-EU countries** accounted for 46.1% of total imports in February 2021 (down from 47.4% in February 2020) as they dropped by 8.4% year-on-year.

Exports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)



Imports EU and extra-EU (% YoY 12-month sum)

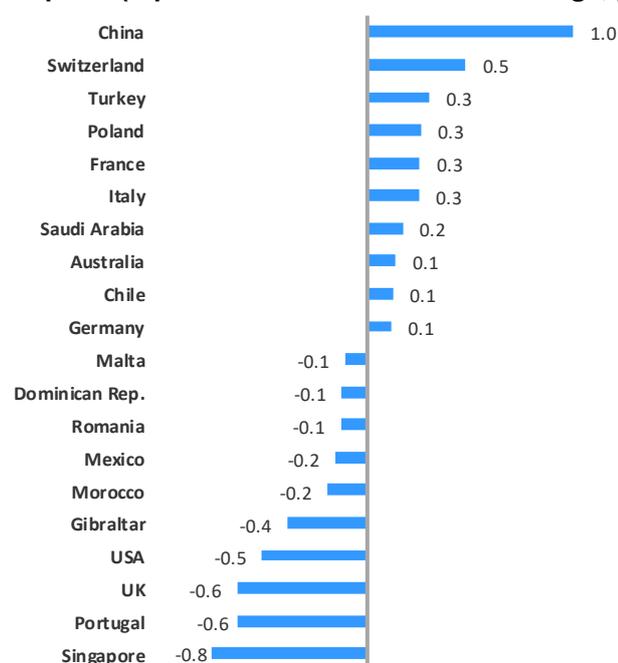


% YoY rates over rolling 12-month sum with provisional data.

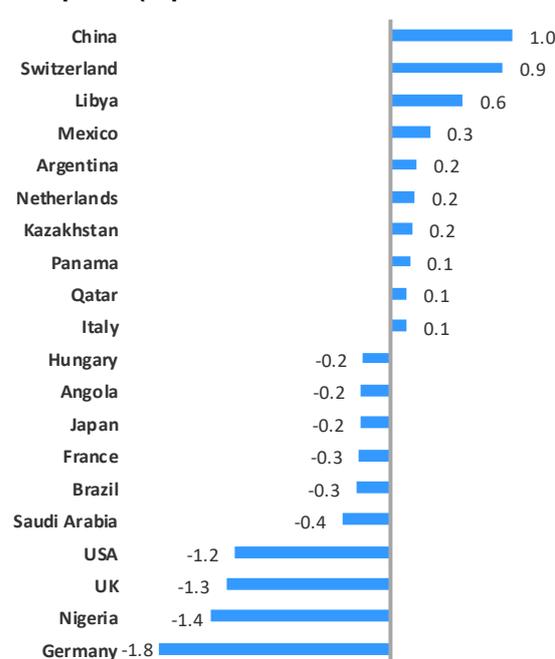
Trade balance with the European Union showed in February 2021 a surplus of 800.1 million euros (up from a surplus of 466.5 million in February 2020) and a surplus of 1,240.8 million euros with the euro area (783.5 million surplus in February 2020). **Trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased to 1,882.0 million euros (from a deficit of 2,583.6 million euros in February 2020).

The **destinations with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** in February 2021 (down by 1.9%) were China (1.0 percentage points), Switzerland (0.5 points), Turkey (0.3 points) and Poland (0.3 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were Singapore (-0.8 points), Portugal (-0.6 points), the United Kingdom (-0.6 points) and the United States (-0.5 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in February 2021 (down by 5.7%) were China (1.0 percentage points), Switzerland (0.9 points), Libya (0.6 points) and Mexico (0.3 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were Germany (-1.8 points), Nigeria (-1.4 points), the United Kingdom (-1.3 points) and the United States (-1.2 points).

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods decreased by 1.9% year-on-year in February. Within the European Union, exports also diminished in Germany (-1.2%) and France (-9.3%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports dropped by 2.2%, the United States' by 6.2% and Japan's by 4.5%.

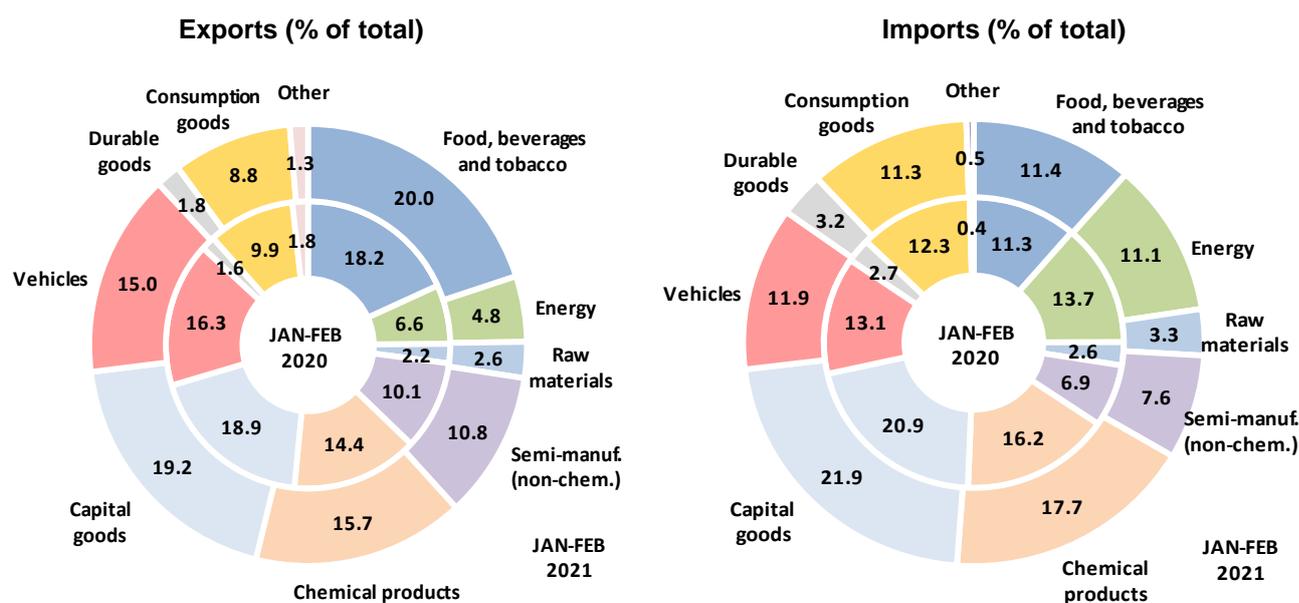
JANUARY - FEBRUARY 2021

Spain's exports diminished by 6.6% in the period of January-February 2021 compared to the same period of 2020 to 44,039.6 million euros, and imports shrank by 11.1% year-on-year to 46,890.5 million euros. In real terms, exports fell by 7.3% year-on-year, as export prices advanced by 0.7%, and imports declined by 9.3% year-on-year, as import prices fell by 2.0%.

Spain's trade deficit decreased to 2,850.9 million euros (deficit of 5,624.6 million euros in the same period of 2020). The export/import **coverage ratio** reached 93.9%, 4.6 percentage points higher than in the same period of 2020 (89.3%, provisional data). The **non-energy trade balance** reached a surplus of 259.5 million euros, in contrast to a deficit of 1,551.7 million euros in January-February 2020, whereas the **energy trade deficit** declined by 23.6% year-on-year to 3,110.4 million euros.

Sectoral data

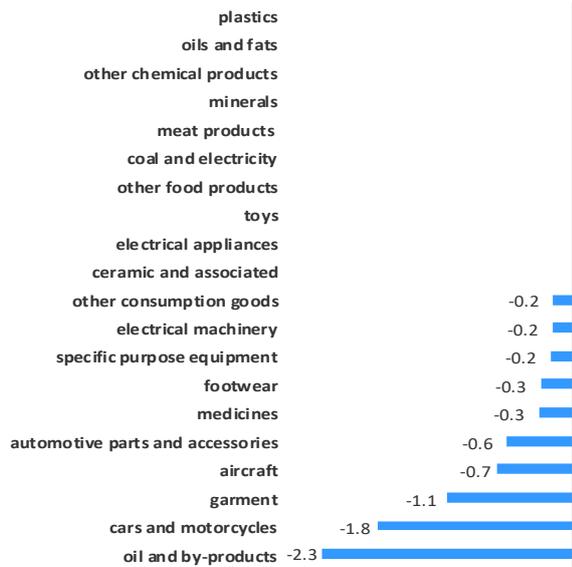
Spain's **main exporting sectors** in the period of January-February were *food, beverages and tobacco* (representing 20.0% of total exports, increasing by 2.3% year-on-year), *capital goods* (19.2% of total, declining by 5.1%), *chemical products* (15.7% of total, advancing by 1.5%) and *vehicles* (15.0% of total, diminishing by 14.4%).



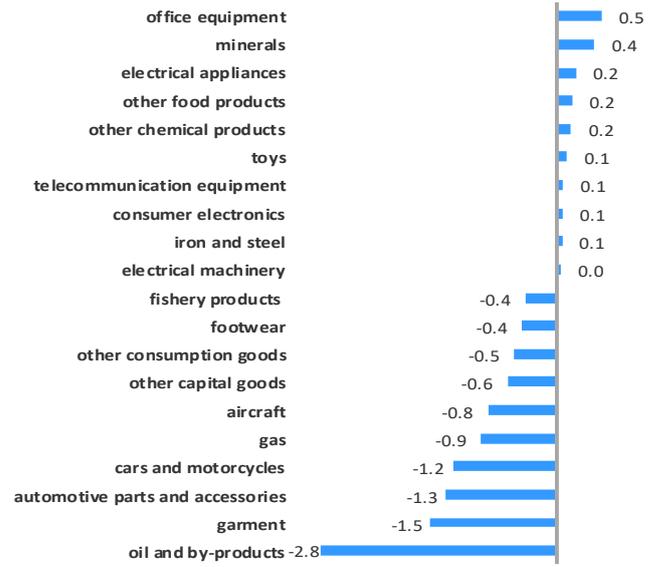
The **largest shares by sector of Spain's imports** were those of *capital goods* (representing 21.9% of total and declining by 6.9% year-on-year), *chemical products* (17.7% of total imports, diminishing by 2.8%), *vehicles* (11.9% of total imports, shrinking by 19.5%) and *food, beverages and tobacco* (11.4% of total imports, falling by 10.0%).

Among **subsectors**, the **largest positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **exports** (down by 6.6%) were *plastics* (0.4 percentage points), *oils and fats* (0.3 points) and *other chemical products* (0.3 points). On the other hand, the major negative contributions by subsectors corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-2.3 points), *cars and motorcycles* (-1.8 points) and *garment* (-1.1 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



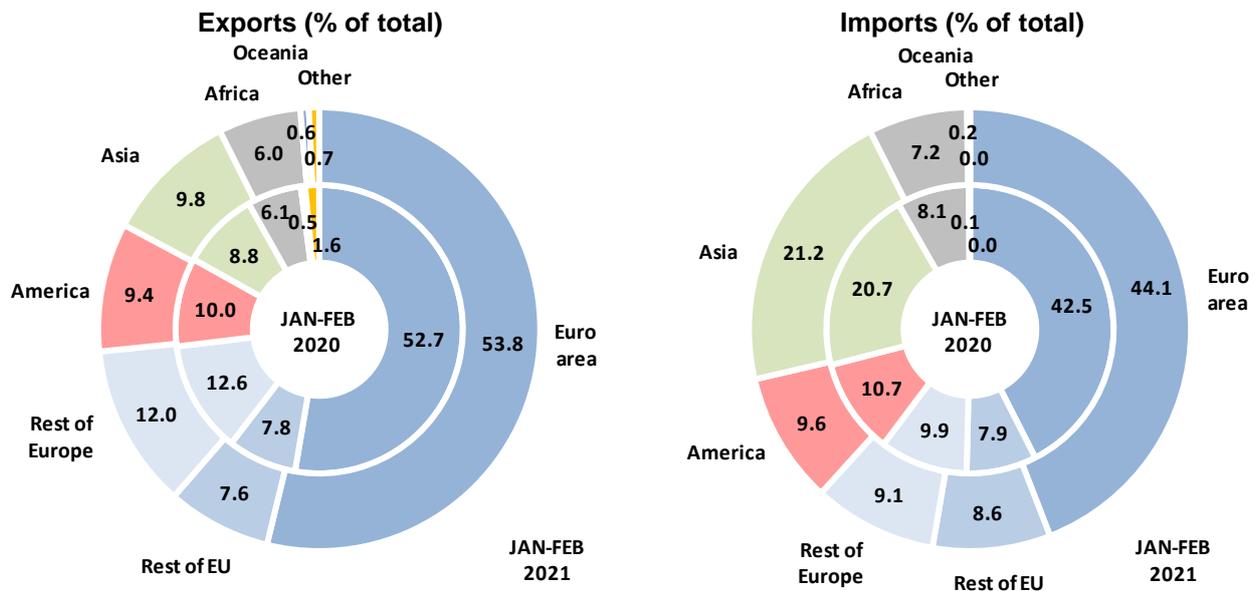
Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



The **subsectors with the most positive contributions** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in January-February 2021 (down by 11.1%) were *office equipment* (0.5 points), *minerals* (0.4 points) and *electrical appliances* (0.2 points). The major negative contributions corresponded to *oil and by-products* (-2.8 points), *garment* (-1.5 points) and *automotive parts and accessories* (-1.3 points).

Geographic data

Exports to the **European Union** represented 61.4% of total exports in the period (up from 60.5% in the same period of 2020) and fell by 5.1% year-on-year, and exports to the **euro area** ran at 53.8% of total (52.7% in the same period of 2020) and declined by 4.6%. Exports to the **rest of the world** amounted to 38.6% of total exports (39.5% in the same period of 2020) and shrank by 8.8% year-on-year.

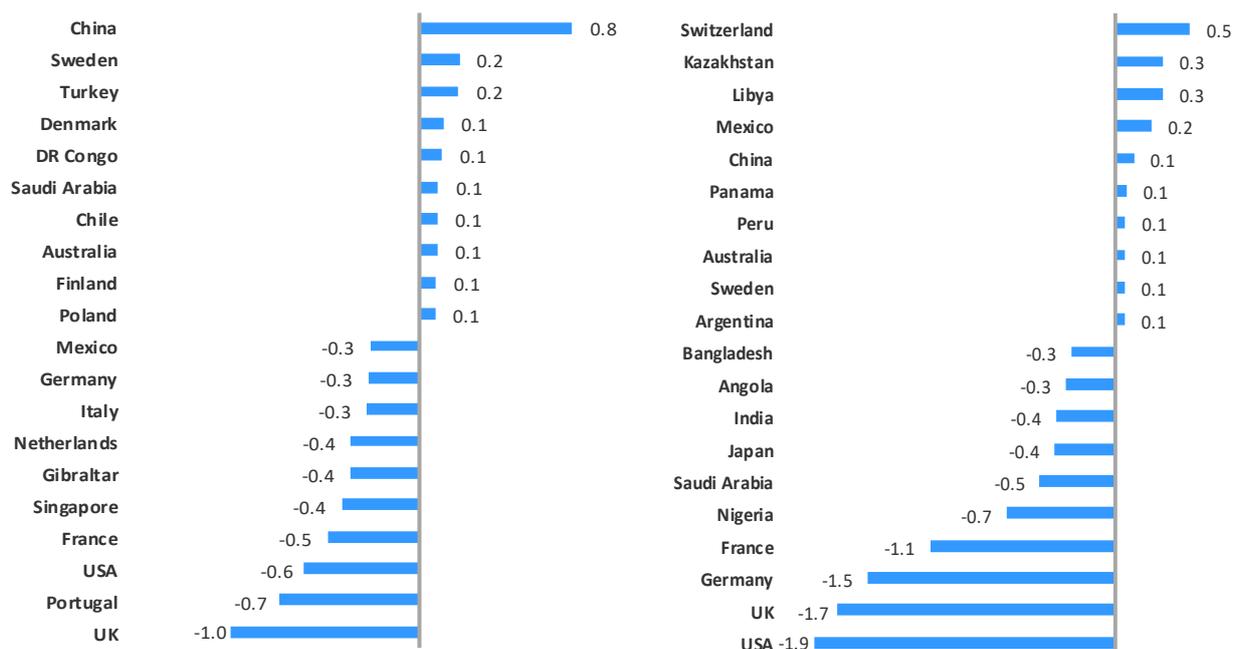


Imports from the **European Union** accounted for 52.7% of total imports in January-February 2021 (up from 50.4% in the same period of 2020) and diminished by 7.0% year-on-year. Imports from the **euro area** amounted to 44.1% (42.5% in the same period of 2020) and dropped by 7.8%. Imports from the **rest of the world** ran at 47.3% of total imports (49.6% in the same period of 2020) and shrank by 15.3% year-on-year.

Spain's trade surplus with the European Union and with the euro area increased to 2,324.2 million euros and to 3,019.6 million euros respectively, from surpluses of 1,927.8 million and 2,422.6 million euros in the same period of the previous year. The **trade deficit with the rest of the world** decreased by 31.5% year-on-year to 5,175.1 million euros.

In terms of **contribution to the annual change of exports** (down by 6.6%), the main positive contributions were those of China (0.8 percentage points), Sweden (0.2 points), Turkey (0.2 points) and Denmark (0.1 points). Those destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United Kingdom (-1.0 points), Portugal (-0.7 points), the United States (-0.6 points) and France (-0.5 points).

Exports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.) Imports (top/bottom contrib. to annual change, p.p.)



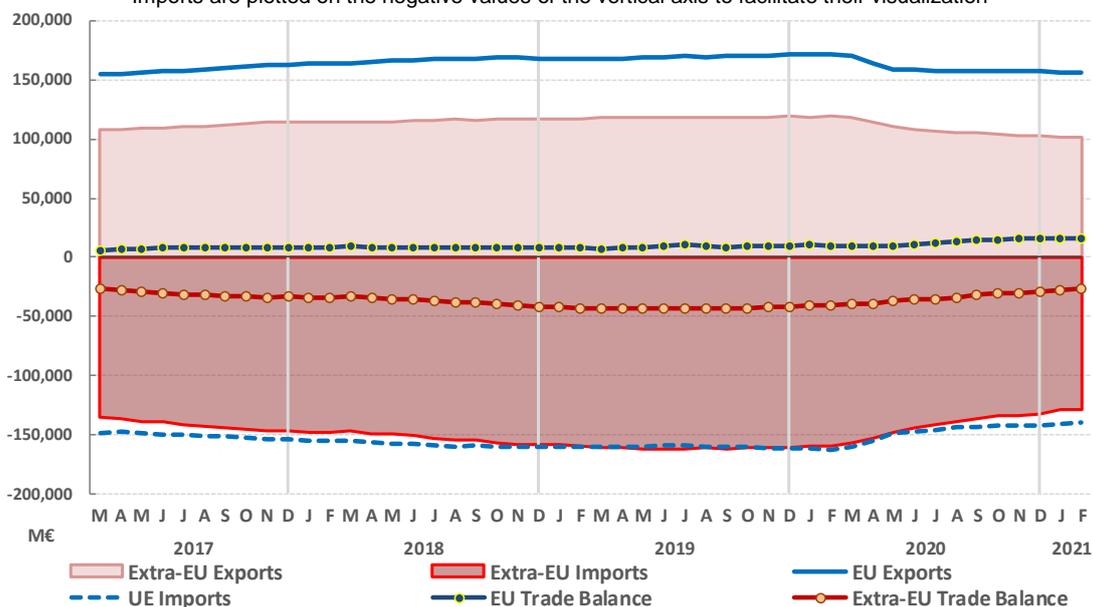
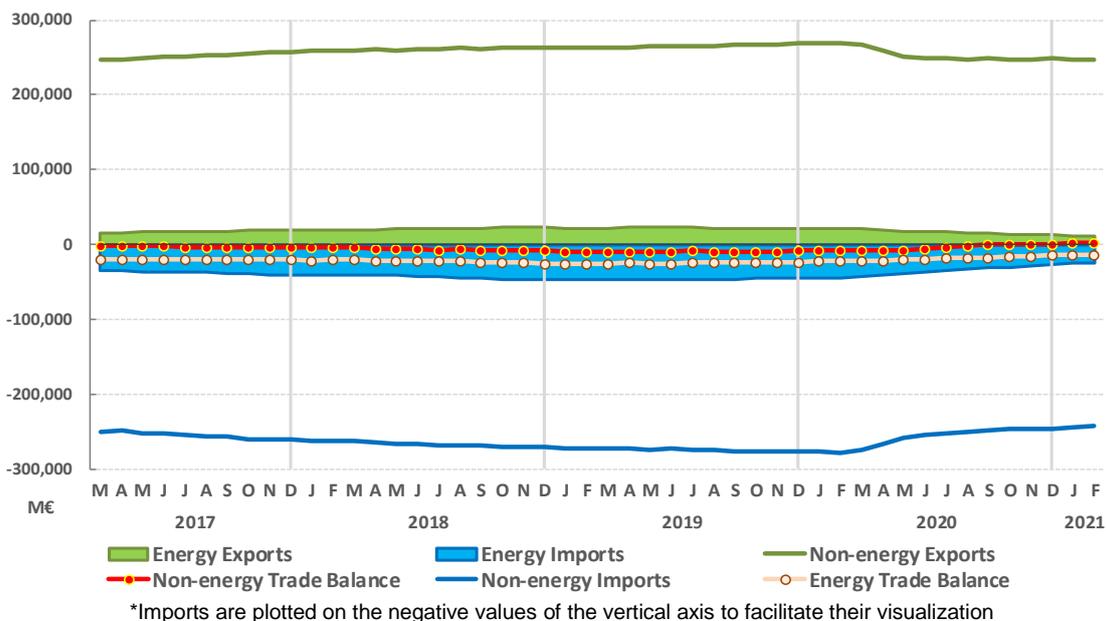
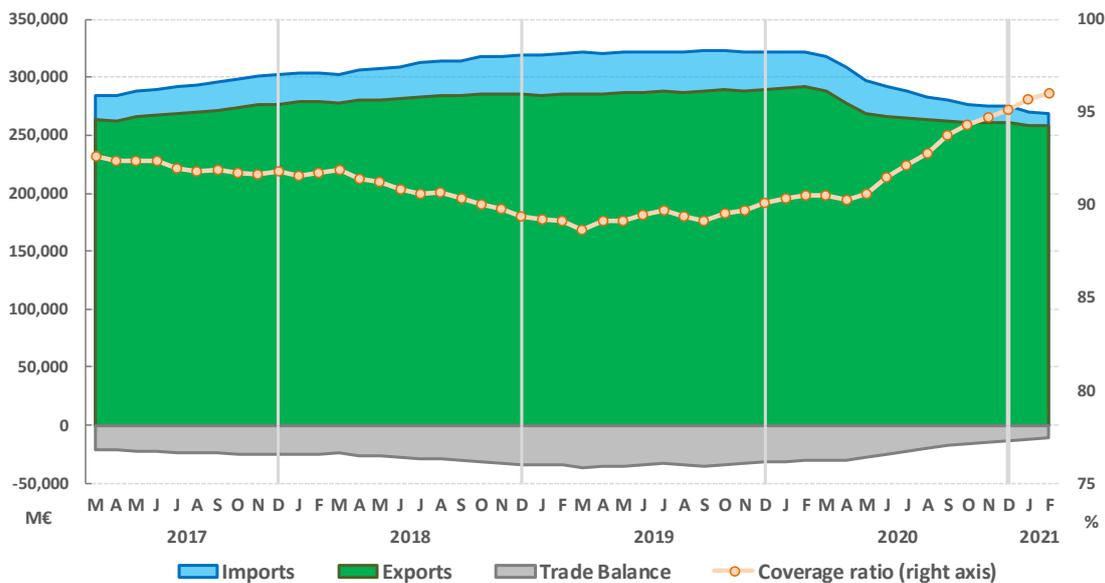
Regarding **imports**, the **countries with the largest positive contribution** to the annual change in Spain's **imports** in the period (down by 11.1%) were Switzerland (0.5 percentage points), Kazakhstan (0.3 points), Libya (0.3 points) and Mexico (0.2 points). The destinations with the largest negative contributions were the United States (-1.9 points), the United Kingdom (-1.7 points), Germany (-1.5 points) and France (-1.1 points).

In the period January-February, the number of **Spanish exporters over 1,000 euros** attained 45,595, 1.0% less than in the same period of 2020, out of which 22,016 had already exported at least 50,000 euros worth of goods in the period, 1.2% less than in the same period of the previous year with a decrease in exports of 6.6%. With regard to regular exporters (those that have already exported in the current year as well as in each of the three preceding years), they amounted to 42,123 in the period, 50.8% of total exporters and 0.3% more than in the same period of 2020. Their exports reached 41,200.3 million, 93.6% of total exports and 8.5% less than in the same period of the previous year.

International data

In comparison to other geographical areas, Spain's exports of goods diminished by 6.6% year-on-year in the period of January-February 2021. Within the European Union, exports also decreased in Germany (-4.6%) and France (-9.4%). Outside the European Union, the United Kingdom exports dropped by 14.0% and the United States' by 3.6%, whereas those of China expanded by 50.1% and Japan's by 0.6%.

12 - MONTH ACCUMULATED FLOWS



STATISTICAL ANNEX

Key data

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE			COVERAGE RATIO
	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	Million €	% MoM	% YoY	%
2012	226,114.6		5.1	257,945.6		-2.0	-31,831.0		33.6	87.7
2013	235,814.1		4.3	252,346.8		-2.2	-16,532.7		48.1	93.4
2014	240,581.8		2.0	265,556.6		5.2	-24,974.8		-51.1	90.6
2015	249,794.4		3.8	274,772.3		3.5	-24,977.9		0.0	90.9
2016	256,393.4		2.6	273,778.6		-0.4	-17,385.2		30.4	93.6
2017	276,142.9		7.7	302,431.2		10.5	-26,288.3		-51.2	91.3
2018	285,260.5		3.3	319,647.3		5.7	-34,386.8		-30.8	89.2
2019	290,892.8		2.0	322,436.9		0.9	-31,544.1		8.3	90.2
2020*	261,175.5		-10.0	274,597.5		-14.7	-13,422.1		58.0	95.1
12 last months*	258,080.3		-11.5	268,728.7		-16.6	-10,648.5		65.1	96.0
2012 (Jan-Feb)	36,068.6		5.2	43,582.3		0.9	-7,513.7		15.4	82.8
2013 (Jan-Feb)	37,898.9		5.1	42,092.8		-3.4	-4,193.9		44.2	90.0
2014 (Jan-Feb)	38,944.9		2.8	43,189.4		2.6	-4,244.5		-1.2	90.2
2015 (Jan-Feb)	38,463.0		-1.2	43,284.7		0.2	-4,821.7		-13.6	88.9
2016 (Jan-Feb)	39,620.9		3.0	43,388.4		0.2	-3,767.6		21.9	91.3
2017 (Jan-Feb)	44,344.0		11.9	49,723.6		14.6	-5,379.6		-42.8	89.2
2018 (Jan-Feb)	45,720.0		3.1	52,406.2		5.4	-6,686.3		-24.3	87.2
2019 (Jan-Feb)	46,751.7		2.3	53,208.0		1.5	-6,456.3		3.4	87.9
2020 (Jan-Feb)*	47,134.7		3.5	52,759.3		0.2	-5,624.6		20.9	89.3
2021 (Jan-Feb)*	44,039.6		-6.6	46,890.5		-11.1	-2,850.9		49.3	93.9
2012 (Feb)	18,498.1	5.3	4.6	22,370.2	5.5	5.6	-3,872.1	-6.3	-10.4	82.7
2013 (Feb)	19,200.0	2.7	3.8	19,998.5	-9.5	-10.6	-798.5	76.5	79.4	96.0
2014 (Feb)	19,787.9	3.3	3.1	21,303.4	-2.7	6.5	-1,515.5	44.5	-89.8	92.9
2015 (Feb)	19,978.9	8.1	1.0	22,274.1	6.0	4.6	-2,295.2	9.2	-51.5	89.7
2016 (Feb)	21,030.0	13.1	5.3	22,306.5	5.8	0.1	-1,276.6	48.8	44.4	94.3
2017 (Feb)	22,234.7	0.6	5.7	24,708.0	-1.2	10.8	-2,473.2	14.9	-93.7	90.0
2018 (Feb)	22,714.9	-1.3	2.2	25,093.6	-8.1	1.6	-2,378.8	44.8	3.8	90.5
2019 (Feb)	23,471.3	0.8	3.3	26,003.7	-4.4	3.6	-2,532.4	35.5	-6.5	90.3
2020 (Feb)*	23,992.4	3.7	4.2	26,109.4	-2.0	1.8	-2,117.1	39.6	19.4	91.9
2021 (Feb)*	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6
2021*										
January	20,497.6	-9.9	-11.4	22,266.7	-6.6	-16.4	-1,769.1	-64.9	49.6	92.1
February	23,542.0	14.9	-1.9	24,623.8	10.6	-5.7	-1,081.8	38.8	48.9	95.6

Source: [Datacomex Web](#) (Secretariat of State for Trade), data from Spanish Customs Department (Tax Agency)

Sector breakdown - February 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	4,579.6	19.5	7.7	2,719.3	11.0	-6.1	1,860.3	36.9
Meat products	833.9	3.5	9.6	145.6	0.6	-23.4	688.3	20.7
Fishery products	284.5	1.2	6.2	427.3	1.7	-12.8	-142.8	35.7
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	1,846.8	7.8	-0.4	494.7	2.0	-6.3	1,352.1	2.0
Oils and fats	427.9	1.8	38.0	227.7	0.9	-17.8	200.2	504.1
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	159.9	0.7	11.2	239.9	1.0	0.3	-80.0	16.1
Dairy products and eggs	130.6	0.6	12.1	143.7	0.6	-11.0	-13.1	70.9
Other food products	561.8	2.4	16.0	824.8	3.3	10.9	-263.0	-1.5
Beverages	320.9	1.4	7.3	91.1	0.4	-31.0	229.8	37.5
Tobacco	13.3	0.1	-26.9	124.5	0.5	-7.1	-111.3	4.0
Energy	1,047.8	4.5	-24.7	2,642.1	10.7	-18.8	-1,594.3	14.3
Oil and by-products	974.0	4.1	-26.6	2,078.8	8.4	-19.9	-1,104.7	12.9
Gas	11.8	0.0	-35.6	471.1	1.9	-11.0	-459.4	10.2
Coal and electricity	62.0	0.3	34.0	92.2	0.4	-27.8	-30.2	62.9
Raw materials	629.5	2.7	15.6	806.5	3.3	17.8	-177.0	-26.3
Animals and vegetables	269.5	1.1	7.3	251.9	1.0	-2.3	17.6	359.0
Minerals	360.0	1.5	22.7	554.6	2.3	29.9	-194.6	-45.8
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	2,542.6	10.8	6.3	1,828.4	7.4	0.0	714.3	26.3
Non-ferrous metals	538.4	2.3	10.8	403.8	1.6	-2.8	134.6	91.9
Iron and steel	716.5	3.0	7.5	700.7	2.8	6.7	15.8	56.8
Paper	312.6	1.3	0.4	281.3	1.1	-3.8	31.3	62.9
Ceramic flags and paving	418.2	1.8	12.2	68.2	0.3	-13.1	350.0	18.9
Other semi-manufactures	557.0	2.4	0.1	374.4	1.5	-2.7	182.6	6.3
Chemical products	3,766.0	16.0	11.2	4,433.4	18.0	5.2	-667.4	19.2
Organic chemicals	325.5	1.4	11.5	961.3	3.9	13.1	-635.8	-13.9
Inorganic chemicals	101.9	0.4	32.8	188.4	0.8	28.4	-86.5	-23.6
Medicines	1,095.9	4.7	15.8	1,288.6	5.2	6.1	-192.8	28.2
Plastics	992.2	4.2	13.9	938.3	3.8	2.9	53.9	232.7
Fertilisers	77.6	0.3	-4.4	92.5	0.4	8.1	-14.9	-240.0
Tanning or dyeing extracts	236.9	1.0	1.3	142.5	0.6	-12.0	94.5	31.1
Essential oils and perfumes	470.2	2.0	-4.8	324.4	1.3	-8.6	145.7	4.7
Other chemical products n.e.s.	465.8	2.0	19.3	497.5	2.0	2.3	-31.6	67.0
Capital goods	4,581.8	19.5	-1.2	5,314.4	21.6	-6.1	-732.6	28.4
Equipment for industry	1,228.6	5.2	5.1	1,422.9	5.8	-0.5	-194.2	25.7
Specific purpose machinery	394.4	1.7	8.4	414.7	1.7	5.0	-20.3	34.5
General purpose machinery	834.2	3.5	3.6	1,008.1	4.1	-2.7	-173.9	24.5
Office and telecom. equipment	313.3	1.3	13.1	1,112.3	4.5	20.8	-799.1	-24.1
Automatic data-processing machines	121.2	0.5	19.2	476.2	1.9	48.0	-355.0	-61.4
Telecommunications equipment	192.1	0.8	9.5	636.1	2.6	6.1	-444.1	-4.7
Transport equipment	956.1	4.1	-13.7	420.1	1.7	-39.3	536.0	28.8
Railway	72.5	0.3	-32.1	34.8	0.1	4.3	37.6	-48.7
Road	661.4	2.8	12.7	259.2	1.1	-10.9	402.2	35.9
Ships	33.5	0.1	-27.7	15.5	0.1	5.6	18.0	-43.1
Aircraft	188.7	0.8	-48.7	110.5	0.4	-68.7	78.2	414.1
Other capital goods	2,083.8	8.9	0.0	2,359.1	9.6	-9.9	-275.3	48.5
Engines	141.9	0.6	-11.2	122.8	0.5	-23.6	19.0	1,787.2
Electrical machinery	1,004.7	4.3	-3.0	1,277.1	5.2	-0.3	-272.3	-11.3
Precision equipment	199.6	0.8	9.8	433.6	1.8	1.1	-233.9	5.3
Other	737.6	3.1	4.5	525.7	2.1	-29.7	211.9	608.3
Vehicles	3,560.8	15.1	-15.4	3,223.0	13.1	-11.1	337.8	-42.3
Cars and motorcycles	2,599.7	11.0	-16.9	1,336.4	5.4	-19.6	1,263.3	-13.9
Parts and accessories	961.1	4.1	-11.2	1,886.6	7.7	-3.9	-925.5	-5.0
Durable goods	435.3	1.8	15.8	778.2	3.2	11.4	-342.9	-6.3
Household appliances	149.4	0.6	36.7	269.7	1.1	29.6	-120.2	-21.7
Consumer electronics	36.1	0.2	19.3	157.6	0.6	14.2	-121.6	-12.8
Furniture	196.5	0.8	3.6	280.3	1.1	-1.3	-83.8	11.2
Other durable goods	53.3	0.2	14.3	70.6	0.3	3.6	-17.4	19.5
Consumption goods	2,082.9	8.8	-11.3	2,752.7	11.2	-12.1	-669.8	14.4
Textiles	1,151.3	4.9	-17.6	1,612.8	6.5	-14.0	-461.5	3.7
Garment	802.8	3.4	-22.2	1,171.4	4.8	-21.8	-368.6	20.8
Footwear	224.3	1.0	-22.0	229.2	0.9	-30.8	-4.9	88.7
Toys	147.1	0.6	83.5	213.1	0.9	29.4	-66.0	21.9
Other consumption goods	560.3	2.4	-4.1	697.7	2.8	-8.2	-137.4	21.7
Other	315.7	1.3	-29.8	125.8	0.5	4.9	189.8	-42.4
TOTAL	23,542.0	100.0	-1.9	24,623.8	100.0	-5.7	-1,081.8	48.9

Sector breakdown - January to February 2021

Sector breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
Food, beverages and tobacco	8,793.8	20.0	2.3	5,362.7	11.4	-10.0	3,431.1	30.2
Meat products	1,623.2	3.7	5.4	291.7	0.6	-22.7	1,331.5	14.5
Fishery products	557.1	1.3	-2.9	958.4	2.0	-17.1	-401.3	31.1
Fruits, vegetables and legumes	3,695.9	8.4	-1.5	952.2	2.0	-13.0	2,743.7	3.3
Oils and fats	760.4	1.7	22.9	446.5	1.0	-17.7	313.9	311.7
Sugars, coffee and cocoa	297.3	0.7	7.1	446.7	1.0	-8.8	-149.4	29.7
Dairy products and eggs	240.5	0.5	-1.9	277.7	0.6	-13.9	-37.1	52.0
Other food products	1,014.4	2.3	6.8	1,570.3	3.3	6.3	-555.8	-5.3
Beverages	578.7	1.3	-4.2	173.0	0.4	-29.4	405.7	13.0
Tobacco	26.3	0.1	-19.8	246.4	0.5	-2.0	-220.1	-0.7
Energy	2,116.3	4.8	-32.4	5,226.7	11.1	-27.5	-3,110.4	23.6
Oil and by-products	1,894.6	4.3	-36.0	4,056.0	8.6	-26.6	-2,161.4	15.8
Gas	38.0	0.1	-39.5	879.2	1.9	-34.9	-841.2	34.7
Coal and electricity	183.7	0.4	69.4	291.5	0.6	-10.6	-107.8	50.5
Raw materials	1,159.4	2.6	13.0	1,569.4	3.3	15.6	-410.0	-23.3
Animals and vegetables	490.6	1.1	0.8	491.9	1.0	-4.1	-1.3	95.2
Minerals	668.8	1.5	24.0	1,077.5	2.3	27.4	-408.8	-33.4
Semi-manuf. (non-chem.)	4,743.0	10.8	-0.1	3,543.3	7.6	-3.2	1,199.7	10.5
Non-ferrous metals	1,015.9	2.3	3.6	773.6	1.6	-1.7	242.3	24.9
Iron and steel	1,279.2	2.9	-1.1	1,361.8	2.9	2.2	-82.6	-115.7
Paper	600.6	1.4	-5.7	539.9	1.2	-10.2	60.7	70.3
Ceramic flags and paving	788.7	1.8	5.8	134.3	0.3	-13.1	654.4	10.7
Other semi-manufactures	1,058.5	2.4	-2.9	733.7	1.6	-6.8	324.8	7.1
Chemical products	6,900.1	15.7	1.5	8,292.8	17.7	-2.8	-1,392.7	19.5
Organic chemicals	622.0	1.4	5.3	1,720.0	3.7	1.1	-1,098.1	1.2
Inorganic chemicals	179.6	0.4	10.9	322.8	0.7	0.1	-143.1	10.7
Medicines	1,845.1	4.2	-7.4	2,387.3	5.1	-4.9	-542.2	-4.6
Plastics	1,903.7	4.3	9.9	1,773.7	3.8	-3.0	130.0	233.1
Fertilisers	136.5	0.3	-5.8	172.5	0.4	-5.8	-35.9	6.1
Tanning or dyeing extracts	440.9	1.0	-2.5	271.8	0.6	-17.8	169.1	38.8
Essential oils and perfumes	865.8	2.0	-8.7	621.6	1.3	-13.1	244.1	4.6
Other chemical products n.e.s.	906.5	2.1	16.9	1,023.1	2.2	9.4	-116.5	27.0
Capital goods	8,457.4	19.2	-5.1	10,272.0	21.9	-6.9	-1,814.7	14.5
Equipment for industry	2,179.1	4.9	-4.7	2,599.6	5.5	-6.7	-420.5	16.1
Specific purpose machinery	677.6	1.5	-12.5	761.6	1.6	-3.3	-83.9	-535.6
General purpose machinery	1,501.5	3.4	-0.7	1,838.1	3.9	-8.1	-336.6	31.0
Office and telecom. equipment	611.0	1.4	7.6	2,376.8	5.1	15.2	-1,765.8	-18.0
Automatic data-processing machines	236.0	0.5	14.4	1,019.8	2.2	37.1	-783.8	-45.8
Telecommunications equipment	375.0	0.9	3.7	1,357.0	2.9	2.8	-982.0	-2.5
Transport equipment	1,759.5	4.0	-15.5	773.8	1.7	-39.7	985.7	23.2
Railway	150.0	0.3	-26.3	67.7	0.1	8.4	82.4	-41.6
Road	1,134.5	2.6	2.6	447.3	1.0	-15.8	687.2	19.6
Ships	78.5	0.2	36.5	25.7	0.1	8.8	52.8	55.8
Aircraft	396.4	0.9	-44.7	233.1	0.5	-65.0	163.3	220.9
Other capital goods	3,907.8	8.9	-1.6	4,521.8	9.6	-7.7	-614.0	33.7
Engines	331.2	0.8	-0.5	267.9	0.6	-19.0	63.3	3,308.5
Electrical machinery	1,886.4	4.3	-4.5	2,425.3	5.2	1.0	-538.9	-26.0
Precision equipment	356.3	0.8	0.6	825.1	1.8	-3.1	-468.8	5.7
Other	1,333.8	3.0	1.7	1,003.4	2.1	-23.7	330.4	11,207.2
Vehicles	6,592.3	15.0	-14.4	5,558.4	11.9	-19.5	1,033.9	29.4
Cars and motorcycles	4,746.9	10.8	-14.9	2,514.0	5.4	-20.4	2,232.9	-7.6
Parts and accessories	1,845.4	4.2	-13.2	3,044.4	6.5	-18.7	-1,199.0	25.9
Durable goods	803.9	1.8	8.5	1,500.6	3.2	7.2	-696.7	-5.7
Household appliances	278.8	0.6	23.7	522.6	1.1	28.4	-243.8	-34.3
Consumer electronics	65.6	0.1	-0.5	314.2	0.7	12.1	-248.6	-16.0
Furniture	358.6	0.8	0.6	526.0	1.1	-8.6	-167.4	23.6
Other durable goods	101.0	0.2	8.4	138.0	0.3	0.4	-37.0	16.3
Consumption goods	3,880.9	8.8	-16.5	5,321.2	11.3	-17.9	-1,440.3	21.3
Textiles	2,203.5	5.0	-21.4	3,147.8	6.7	-18.9	-944.3	12.3
Garment	1,548.1	3.5	-25.8	2,323.3	5.0	-25.4	-775.3	24.7
Footwear	406.8	0.9	-25.4	458.6	1.0	-32.3	-51.8	60.6
Toys	245.6	0.6	29.1	403.6	0.9	17.8	-157.9	-3.8
Other consumption goods	1,025.0	2.3	-7.6	1,311.3	2.8	-16.9	-286.3	38.9
Other	592.5	1.3	-29.1	243.4	0.5	4.0	349.1	-42.0
TOTAL	44,039.6	100.0	-6.6	46,890.5	100.0	-11.1	-2,850.9	49.3

Geographic breakdown - February 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	17,060.8	72.5	-1.1	15,684.4	63.7	-4.3	1,376.5	60.1
EUROPEAN UNION *	14,084.5	59.8	-0.8	13,284.3	53.9	-3.3	800.1	71.5
EURO AREA	12,346.5	52.4	0.1	11,105.7	45.1	-3.9	1,240.8	58.4
Austria	200.6	0.9	-0.2	171.1	0.7	2.7	29.5	-14.1
Belgium	688.8	2.9	3.2	650.4	2.6	4.5	38.4	-14.7
Cyprus	22.1	0.1	-2.7	1.7	0.0	-91.1	20.4	555.0
Estonia	20.2	0.1	13.2	8.7	0.0	24.7	11.5	5.7
Finland	93.4	0.4	5.0	95.6	0.4	10.4	-2.2	-195.7
France	3,673.1	15.6	1.7	2,847.2	11.6	-2.3	825.8	18.7
Germany	2,682.2	11.4	1.1	3,020.9	12.3	-13.7	-338.7	59.9
Greece	174.7	0.7	-8.9	57.7	0.2	-10.2	117.1	-8.3
Ireland	165.8	0.7	10.3	175.4	0.7	-4.2	-9.5	70.9
Italy	2,025.8	8.6	3.1	1,657.3	6.7	2.0	368.5	8.7
Latvia	17.7	0.1	-25.1	9.0	0.0	59.4	8.7	-51.8
Lithuania	31.6	0.1	-3.2	18.3	0.1	-58.6	13.3	216.2
Luxembourg	24.4	0.1	15.5	39.5	0.2	36.7	-15.1	-94.3
Malta	16.8	0.1	-60.4	5.6	0.0	29.7	11.2	-70.6
Netherlands	769.3	3.3	0.7	1,114.1	4.5	4.6	-344.8	-14.6
Portugal	1,571.7	6.7	-8.9	1,009.3	4.1	0.4	562.4	-21.8
Slovakia	126.7	0.5	18.3	182.2	0.7	7.9	-55.5	10.2
Slovenia	41.4	0.2	-15.8	41.6	0.2	7.4	-0.2	-101.8
REST OF EU	1,738.0	7.4	-6.7	2,178.6	8.8	-0.1	-440.6	-39.0
Bulgaria	55.1	0.2	7.7	45.6	0.2	-33.0	9.6	157.1
Croatia	38.9	0.2	-6.8	9.7	0.0	-17.6	29.2	-2.5
Czech Republic	230.8	1.0	4.1	390.1	1.6	7.0	-159.3	-11.6
Denmark	173.5	0.7	13.0	134.8	0.5	-18.4	38.7	428.5
Hungary	148.7	0.6	-9.9	227.0	0.9	-20.4	-78.4	34.8
Poland	584.1	2.5	12.2	511.7	2.1	-4.1	72.4	656.3
Romania	155.5	0.7	-16.6	176.3	0.7	4.4	-20.8	-219.0
Sweden	238.5	1.0	13.3	242.3	1.0	-1.9	-3.8	89.6
REST OF EUROPE	2,976.4	12.6	-2.6	2,400.0	9.7	-9.9	576.4	46.5
Norway	115.8	0.5	3.5	115.0	0.5	-30.0	0.7	101.4
Russia	171.1	0.7	-10.2	379.5	1.5	-6.8	-208.4	3.7
Switzerland	507.0	2.2	29.8	483.5	2.0	89.3	23.6	-82.6
Turkey	420.7	1.8	21.1	596.8	2.4	-7.3	-176.0	40.6
United Kingdom	1,539.8	6.5	-8.3	626.8	2.5	-35.8	913.0	29.7
AMERICA	2,337.7	9.9	-7.2	2,333.5	9.5	-13.4	4.2	102.4
NORTH AMERICA	1,256.2	5.3	-9.7	1,329.4	5.4	-21.4	-73.2	75.6
Canada	153.8	0.7	-7.3	83.1	0.3	-32.8	70.7	67.6
USA	1,102.3	4.7	-10.0	1,245.6	5.1	-20.5	-143.3	58.0
LATIN AMERICA	1,074.1	4.6	-2.8	949.9	3.9	5.4	124.2	-39.0
Argentina	65.6	0.3	-6.9	129.0	0.5	68.4	-63.4	-928.3
Brazil	175.7	0.7	2.7	182.4	0.7	-28.5	-6.7	92.0
Chile	135.8	0.6	29.0	40.6	0.2	-48.7	95.2	263.0
Mexico	291.2	1.2	-11.3	352.1	1.4	29.3	-60.9	-208.5
Peru	69.8	0.3	37.7	58.2	0.2	-2.9	11.5	224.2
REST OF AMERICA	7.4	0.0	-66.1	54.2	0.2	-46.6	-46.9	41.3
ASIA	2,361.6	10.0	5.2	4,914.3	20.0	-1.0	-2,552.7	6.1
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	1,708.6	7.3	5.6	4,519.0	18.4	1.0	-2,810.4	1.6
China	774.5	3.3	45.6	2,521.2	10.2	10.9	-1,746.8	-0.3
Hong-Kong. China	60.9	0.3	20.0	24.8	0.1	4.1	36.1	34.1
India	109.8	0.5	-10.3	272.6	1.1	-14.6	-162.8	17.3
Indonesia	34.9	0.1	-11.8	139.5	0.6	-19.6	-104.6	21.8
Japan	207.4	0.9	-10.3	221.2	0.9	-22.4	-13.8	74.5
Singapore	48.8	0.2	-78.9	45.5	0.2	14.2	3.3	-98.3
South Korea	155.6	0.7	21.3	206.3	0.8	-5.6	-50.7	43.8
Taiwan	49.1	0.2	-18.1	116.1	0.5	26.3	-67.0	-109.4
Vietnam	36.1	0.2	23.8	177.7	0.7	-16.6	-141.6	23.0
MIDDLE EAST	653.1	2.8	4.1	395.3	1.6	-19.5	257.7	89.3
Saudi Arabia	188.6	0.8	28.6	158.5	0.6	-38.9	30.1	126.6
United Arab Emirates	140.0	0.6	-5.0	22.5	0.1	-60.4	117.5	29.8
AFRICA	1,463.9	6.2	-4.4	1,641.9	6.7	-18.8	-178.0	63.6
Algeria	137.2	0.6	-14.3	251.5	1.0	1.9	-114.3	-31.8
Egypt	136.5	0.6	1.6	50.1	0.2	4.6	86.3	-0.1
Morocco	752.8	3.2	-5.8	616.3	2.5	-6.2	136.6	-3.9
Nigeria	34.7	0.1	20.7	223.5	0.9	-62.3	-188.8	66.5
South Africa	110.0	0.5	0.8	51.1	0.2	-9.6	58.8	12.0
OCEANIA	157.5	0.7	42.2	47.1	0.2	42.1	110.4	42.3
Australia	122.8	0.5	38.2	30.4	0.1	79.0	92.4	28.6
OTHER (**)	160.4	0.7	-51.5	2.7	0.0	639.7	157.7	-52.3
WORLD	23,542.0	100.0	-1.9	24,623.8	100.0	-5.7	-1,081.8	48.9
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	9,457.5	40.2	-3.4	11,339.5	46.1	-8.4	-1,882.0	27.2
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	11,195.5	47.6	-4.0	13,518.1	54.9	-7.1	-2,322.6	19.9
OECD	18,686.9	79.4	0.5	16,717.1	67.9	-6.1	1,969.8	149.3
ASEAN	263.5	1.1	-38.1	670.8	2.7	-12.7	-407.3	-18.9
MERCOSUR	260.7	1.1	-1.5	318.3	1.3	-6.5	-57.5	24.0
OPEC	621.1	2.6	-2.1	1,015.5	4.1	-30.8	-394.4	52.6

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Geographic breakdown - January to February 2021

Geographic breakdown	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE	
	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	% share	YoY (%)	Million €	YoY (%)
EUROPE	32,322.2	73.4	-6.2	28,966.7	61.8	-8.9	3,355.5	27.2
EUROPEAN UNION *	27,045.8	61.4	-5.1	24,721.7	52.7	-7.0	2,324.2	20.6
EURO AREA	23,696.4	53.8	-4.6	20,676.8	44.1	-7.8	3,019.6	24.6
Austria	404.3	0.9	0.1	312.0	0.7	-2.0	92.3	8.1
Belgium	1,222.8	2.8	-7.5	1,261.0	2.7	0.4	-38.2	-158.1
Cyprus	36.4	0.1	-21.1	3.0	0.0	-85.6	33.3	32.8
Estonia	40.2	0.1	20.6	15.3	0.0	10.3	24.9	28.0
Finland	211.9	0.5	23.2	172.7	0.4	-15.3	39.2	222.9
France	7,058.9	16.0	-3.2	4,996.4	10.7	-10.8	2,062.4	22.0
Germany	5,202.0	11.8	-2.4	5,696.8	12.1	-12.4	-494.7	57.7
Greece	348.9	0.8	-8.1	114.2	0.2	-15.8	234.8	-3.9
Ireland	314.2	0.7	1.6	371.7	0.8	-8.4	-57.5	40.4
Italy	3,720.5	8.4	-3.5	3,112.6	6.6	-0.9	608.0	-14.7
Latvia	37.4	0.1	-17.8	15.7	0.0	-27.8	21.7	-8.7
Lithuania	60.2	0.1	-8.2	43.7	0.1	-40.4	16.4	309.0
Luxembourg	44.8	0.1	16.6	73.4	0.2	26.4	-28.5	-45.8
Malta	37.6	0.1	-42.5	8.5	0.0	-79.0	29.1	16.2
Netherlands	1,502.5	3.4	-10.3	2,146.6	4.6	-2.6	-644.1	-21.9
Portugal	3,153.1	7.2	-10.0	1,906.8	4.1	-5.1	1,246.4	-16.6
Slovakia	223.0	0.5	6.1	352.3	0.8	6.6	-129.3	-7.5
Slovenia	77.7	0.2	-19.9	74.2	0.2	-12.0	3.4	-72.6
REST OF EU	3,349.5	7.6	-8.7	4,044.9	8.6	-2.8	-695.4	-40.6
Bulgaria	101.8	0.2	2.8	99.6	0.2	-10.2	2.2	118.6
Croatia	83.8	0.2	5.7	19.1	0.0	-4.4	64.8	9.1
Czech Republic	431.7	1.0	-0.5	758.1	1.6	3.6	-326.4	-9.7
Denmark	354.1	0.8	19.6	273.1	0.6	-15.9	81.0	381.6
Hungary	270.4	0.6	-17.6	433.8	0.9	-14.4	-163.4	8.4
Poland	1,094.5	2.5	3.6	996.9	2.1	-5.5	97.6	6,844.7
Romania	290.7	0.7	-19.8	325.3	0.7	5.7	-34.7	-163.3
Sweden	501.7	1.1	23.9	502.1	1.1	6.8	-0.4	99.4
REST OF EUROPE	5,276.3	12.0	-11.2	4,245.0	9.1	-18.8	1,031.3	45.4
Norway	210.7	0.5	1.7	186.1	0.4	-36.6	24.6	128.5
Russia	308.5	0.7	-7.5	743.8	1.6	-3.8	-435.4	1.0
Switzerland	830.1	1.9	-3.2	795.8	1.7	44.4	34.3	-88.8
Turkey	780.5	1.8	14.1	1,160.0	2.5	-9.4	-379.6	36.4
United Kingdom	2,736.7	6.2	-15.1	929.4	2.0	-49.2	1,807.2	29.6
AMERICA	4,137.9	9.4	-12.1	4,500.9	9.6	-20.3	-363.1	61.6
NORTH AMERICA	2,196.2	5.0	-13.3	2,443.9	5.2	-29.6	-247.7	73.7
Canada	277.9	0.6	-14.0	231.4	0.5	-15.8	46.5	-3.7
USA	1,918.1	4.4	-13.1	2,211.4	4.7	-30.8	-293.3	70.3
LATIN AMERICA	1,901.0	4.3	-10.6	1,982.6	4.2	0.2	-81.6	-155.5
Argentina	115.6	0.3	-6.1	215.4	0.5	17.3	-99.8	-65.1
Brazil	326.3	0.7	-10.9	373.7	0.8	-25.4	-47.4	64.8
Chile	248.6	0.6	21.3	156.9	0.3	-15.2	91.8	359.3
Mexico	512.4	1.2	-19.7	707.3	1.5	20.2	-195.0	-496.0
Peru	121.1	0.3	21.5	184.9	0.4	22.5	-63.8	-24.4
REST OF AMERICA	40.6	0.1	-15.6	74.4	0.2	-62.7	-33.8	77.7
ASIA	4,311.4	9.8	4.3	9,925.0	21.2	-9.2	-5,613.6	17.4
ASIA (exc. Middle East)	3,174.8	7.2	5.5	9,105.2	19.4	-6.5	-5,930.4	11.9
China	1,436.3	3.3	35.8	5,064.3	10.8	1.2	-3,628.0	8.1
Hong-Kong. China	118.6	0.3	9.0	51.3	0.1	-7.8	67.3	26.6
India	209.1	0.5	-6.4	553.6	1.2	-25.8	-344.6	34.1
Indonesia	58.7	0.1	-19.7	284.6	0.6	-13.1	-225.9	11.2
Japan	395.2	0.9	-13.8	430.9	0.9	-31.5	-35.7	79.1
Singapore	81.9	0.2	-70.6	65.7	0.1	-7.5	16.1	-92.2
South Korea	270.4	0.6	6.2	393.7	0.8	-14.2	-123.4	39.6
Taiwan	123.6	0.3	3.3	223.5	0.5	3.9	-100.0	-4.6
Vietnam	80.1	0.2	37.7	421.6	0.9	-9.7	-341.5	16.5
MIDDLE EAST	1,136.5	2.6	1.0	819.7	1.7	-31.2	316.8	585.0
Saudi Arabia	305.2	0.7	17.7	340.4	0.7	-41.9	-35.3	89.2
United Arab Emirates	247.7	0.6	-8.5	46.5	0.1	-42.2	201.1	5.8
AFRICA	2,664.2	6.0	-7.3	3,397.3	7.2	-21.0	-733.1	48.5
Algeria	246.7	0.6	-26.1	524.4	1.1	-21.4	-277.6	16.7
Egypt	233.6	0.5	3.3	123.4	0.3	13.9	110.2	-6.3
Morocco	1,354.2	3.1	-8.1	1,179.1	2.5	-9.2	175.2	0.1
Nigeria	67.3	0.2	8.5	591.6	1.3	-37.4	-524.3	40.6
South Africa	187.0	0.4	-4.3	119.5	0.3	5.4	67.6	-17.7
OCEANIA	273.6	0.6	18.6	96.8	0.2	44.1	176.9	8.1
Australia	222.8	0.5	24.0	69.8	0.1	91.3	153.0	6.9
OTHER (**)	330.3	0.7	-55.4	3.8	0.0	427.1	326.4	-55.9
WORLD	44,039.6	100.0	-6.6	46,890.5	100.0	-11.1	-2,850.9	49.3
Pro memoria:								
TOTAL NON EU	16,993.7	38.6	-8.8	22,168.8	47.3	-15.3	-5,175.1	31.5
TOTAL NON EURO AREA	20,343.2	46.2	-8.7	26,213.8	55.9	-13.6	-5,870.5	27.0
OECD	35,125.0	79.8	-5.0	31,130.2	66.4	-11.0	3,994.8	100.3
ASEAN	470.8	1.1	-27.7	1,395.8	3.0	-11.2	-925.0	-0.4
MERCOSUR	479.2	1.1	-10.5	605.1	1.3	-14.5	-125.8	26.9
OPEC	1,074.9	2.4	-11.1	2,218.5	4.7	-30.7	-1,143.6	42.6

* Total EU is higher than the sum of its members as a result of including provisioning and fishing occurred between Member States

Exports and imports growth in selected economies (YoY %)

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	February 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Feb 2021	February 2021	Last 12 months	Jan-Feb 2021
Spain	-1.9	-11.5	-6.6	-5.7	-16.6	-11.1
Germany	-1.2	-9.9	-4.6	0.9	-7.6	-4.6
France ⁽¹⁾	-9.3	-17.1	-9.4	-5.9	-14.2	-7.8
Italy	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Euro Area ⁽²⁾	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
European Union (27) ⁽³⁾	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
United Kingdom	-2.2	-15.9	-14.0	-9.6	-9.8	-12.4
USA	-6.2	-13.5	-3.6	8.7	-4.9	6.4
China	n.a	n.a	50.1	n.a	n.a	14.5
Japan	-4.5	-10.8	0.6	11.8	-12.5	-0.2

(1) Excluding military equipment; (2) Includes both extra and intra EA transactions; (3) Includes both extra and intra EU transactions
n.a.: not available when this report was prepared

Source: Secretariat of State for Trade, from provisional national data in local currency (except EU in EUR).

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

- All Spain's international trade data presented in this report are available at the website [DataComex](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) of the [Secretariat of State for Trade](http://datacomex.comercio.es/) (<http://datacomex.comercio.es/>), in the section corresponding to Spain. The user can make personalized queries according to different variables such as flow, country, commodity or Spanish region.
- The statistics presented in this report correspond to international trade in goods statistics of declared trade data provided by the Spanish [Customs and Excise Department](#) (Tax Agency) and compiled according to the UN Manual of International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS 2010). It does not include Intra-EU estimates for trade below Intrastat exemption threshold.
- Data for the reference year are provisional. Final data are published at the end of the following year. In between, they are not subject to revision. In provisional data, those Intrastat operations being informed after the publication of its corresponding reference month will be assigned to the nearest pending month. Notwithstanding, in the final data all operations will be reassigned to their corresponding reference month. Year-on-year percentage change is always calculated with the same type of data (provisional over provisional basis, even if final data are already available for the previous year).
- Information in real terms is provided by the [Ministry of Economic Affairs and Digital Transformation](#) and it is calculated using Unit Value Indices.
- Seasonally adjusted data: the estimation of the model, the decomposition of the series and its seasonal and calendar adjustment have been carried out manually using TRAMO-SEATS program. The calendar regressors have been calculated taking into account INE's "Standard for adjusting seasonal and calendar effects in short-term series" ([link](#)). The selected models are ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for exports and ARIMA (0,1,1) x (0,1,1) for imports, with the series in logarithms.
- Sectoral data: the correspondence table between sectors and sub-sectors shown in the report and the 5-digit codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 4) is available on:

Notas metodológicas
https://comercio.gob.es/ImportacionExportacion/Informes_Estadisticas/Paginas/Informes-periodicos.aspx
- Geographic data: imports are classified according to the country of origin of the merchandise.
- Spain's trade data presented in this report slightly differ from those published by Eurostat due to the application of different methodologies: Spain's Customs ([link](#), in Spanish) and Eurostat ([link](#)).

COMEX

International Trade Report
Executive Summary



GOVERNMENT
OF SPAIN

MINISTRY
OF INDUSTRY, TRADE
AND TOURISM

SECRETARIAT OF STATE
FOR TRADE